

**ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI**  
**NON - AUTONOMOUS COLLEGES AFFILIATED ANNA UNIVERSITY**  
**M.TECH. INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**  
**REGULATIONS – 2021**  
**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**

**1. PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs):**

To produce graduates who will be able to:

- I. Provide suitable IT solutions to challenging problems in their profession by applying the best practices.
- II. Apply their knowledge and skills to analyse, design, test and implement various IT support systems and be engaged in life - long learning.
- III. Respond to the technological changes in Information Technologies and to foster related research to meet the needs of the society.
- IV. To work collaboratively on multidisciplinary projects and exhibit high levels of professional and ethical values within the organization and society at large.
- V. Become entrepreneurs and show their leadership and technical skills to develop innovative IT solutions to address the challenges of a sustainable ecosystem.

**2. PROGRAM OUTCOMES (POs)**

1. An ability to independently carry out research/investigation and development work to solve practical problems
2. An ability to write and present a substantial technical report/document
3. Students should be able to demonstrate a degree of mastery over the area as per the specialization of the program. The mastery should be at a level higher than the requirements in the appropriate bachelor program
4. Identify, formulate and solve engineering problems by applying mathematical foundations, algorithmic principles and design techniques in IT environment to meet industrial challenges.
5. Analyse and recommend the suitable IT solutions required for the implementation of a software systems
6. Apply the known facts and use modern tools to provide innovative solutions in the domain of Information technology

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

### MAPPING OF COURSE OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME OUTCOMES

		<b>COURSE NAME</b>	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>
<b>YEAR I</b>	<b>SEMESTER I</b>	Applied Probability and Statistical Analysis (MA4108)	2.33	2	2	3	1.8	2
		Research Methodology and IPR (RM4151)	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms (CP4151)	3	2.66	2.6	3	3	3
		Database Practices ( CP4152)	2	1.5	2.5	2.6	3	3
		Network Technologies (CP4153)	1.8	3	3	2.4	3	3
		Machine Learning (CP4252)	2.4	2	2.2	2.8	3	3
		Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms Laboratory (CP4161)	2.8	3	2	2.5	3	3
		Applied Probability and Statistical Analysis Laboratory	2.75	3	3	2.6	2.2	2.2
	<b>SEMESTER II</b>	Software Industrialization (IF4201)	2.75	2.33	2.5	3	3	3
		Full stack Web Application Development (IF4291)	2.33	2	1.75	3	3	3
		Big Data Mining and Analytics (BD4251)	1.5	3	2	2	2.8	2.8
		Internet of Things (CP4291)	2.5	1	1.8	2.5	3	3
		Term Paper Writing and seminar (IF4211)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR II</b>	<b>SEMESTER III</b>	Information and Network Security	2	-	2.5	2.3	3	3
		Project Work I						
	<b>SEMESTER IV</b>	Project Work II						

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

**PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE COURSES [PEC]**

<b>S. NO.</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>
1.	Digital Image Processing (MU425)	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	3
2.	Game Development (IF4001)	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.6	3	3
3.	Wireless Communications (MP4152)	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.2	3	3
4.	Compiler Optimization Techniques(IF4091)	2.6	2.6	2.8	3	2.5	2.6
5.	Multimedia Technologies(IF4002)	2.6	2.6	3	2.2	3	3
6.	Computer Vision(IF4092)	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	3	2.5
7.	Human Computer Interaction (MP4092)	2.8	2.2	3	2.5	2.6	3
8.	Cyber Forensics(IF4003)	2.8	2.5	2.5	3	2.7	2.5
9.	Artificial Intelligence(ML4151)	2.4	2.7	3	2.5	2.6	3
10.	Principles of Multimedia (MU4153)	2.7	3	2.7	2.3	3	3
11.	Wireless Sensor Networks and Protocols(NE4071)	3	3	2.6	2.5	3	3
12.	Information Retrieval Techniques(CP4093)	2	2	2.6	2.5	-	3
13.	Social Network Analysis(IF4095)	2.6	1	2	2.5	3	2.5
14.	GPU Computing(IF4093)	3	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	3
15.	Visualization Techniques(IF4004)	2.5	3	2.5	3	2	3
16.	Design Thinking(IF4072)	2.5	2	2.5	3	2	3
17.	Pattern Recognition(IF4094)	3	2	3	2.5	2.5	3
18.	Blockchain and Cryptocurrency(IF4005)	2	2	1.5	2.5	2.25	2.5
19.	Distributed Application Development(IF4074)	2.7 5	2	2	2.6	2	3
20.	Forecasting and Optimization(IF4006)	1.3	2	1.5	2.8	1.6	2.2
21.	Deep Learning(IF4071)	2	2	1.6	3	2.6	2.6
22.	DevOps and Microservices(IF4073)	3	2	1.5	2	2.6	3
23.	Mobile Application Development(MP4292)	3	1.6	1.75	2.8	3	2.25
24.	Multicore Architecture and Programming(CP4292)	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.75	3	2
25.	Ethical Hacking(BC4291)	2.8	2	2.25	2.8	2.8	2.8
26.	Advanced Graphics and Animation(MU4151)	3	2	2.25	3	2.75	2.5

**ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI**  
**NON - AUTONOMOUS COLLEGES AFFILIATED ANNA UNIVERSITY**  
**M.TECH. INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**  
**REGULATIONS – 2021**  
**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**I TO IV SEMESTERS CURRICULA AND SYLLABI**  
**SEMESTER I**

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
<b>THEORY</b>								
1.	MA4108	Applied Probability and Statistical Analysis	FC	3	1	0	4	4
2.	RM4151	Research Methodology and IPR	RMC	2	0	0	2	2
3.	CP4151	Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	CP4152	Database Practices	PCC	3	0	2	5	4
5.	CP4153	Network Technologies	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	CP4252	Machine Learning	PCC	3	0	2	5	4
7.		Audit Course – I*	AC	2	0	0	2	0
<b>PRACTICALS</b>								
8.	CP4161	Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms Laboratory	PCC	0	0	4	4	2
9.	IF4111	Applied Probability and Statistical Analysis Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	2	1
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>23</b>

\*Audit course is optional

**SEMESTER II**

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
<b>THEORY</b>								
1.	IF4201	Software Industrialization	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	IF4291	Full stack Web Application Development	PCC	3	0	2	5	4
3.	BD4251	Big Data Mining and Analytics	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	CP4291	Internet of Things	PCC	3	0	2	5	4
5.		Professional Elective I	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.		Professional Elective II	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7.		Audit Course – II*	AC	2	0	0	2	0
<b>PRACTICALS</b>								
8.	IF4211	Term Paper Writing and seminar	EEC	0	0	2	2	1
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>21</b>

\*Audit course is optional

### SEMESTER III

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
<b>THEORY</b>								
1.	IF4301	Information and Network Security	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
2.		Professional Elective III	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.		Professional Elective IV	PEC	3	0	2	5	4
4.		Open Elective	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
<b>PRACTICALS</b>								
5.	IF4311	Project Work I	EEC	0	0	12	12	6
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>19</b>

### SEMESTER IV

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
<b>PRACTICALS</b>								
1.	IF4411	Project Work II	EEC	0	0	24	24	12
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>

TOTAL NO. OF CREDITS: 75

### PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES SEMESTER II, ELECTIVE I

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	MU4251	Digital Image Processing	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	IF4001	Game Development	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	MP4152	Wireless Communications	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	IF4091	Compiler Optimization Techniques	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	IF4002	Multimedia Technologies	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**SEMESTER II, ELECTIVE II**

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	IF4092	Computer Vision	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	MP4092	Human Computer Interaction	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	IF4003	Cyber Forensics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	ML4151	Artificial Intelligence	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	MU4153	Principles of Multimedia	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	NE4071	Wireless Sensor Networks and Protocols	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**SEMESTER III, ELECTIVE III**

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	CP4093	Information Retrieval Techniques	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	IF4095	Social Network Analysis	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	IF4093	GPU Computing	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	IF4004	Visualization Techniques	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	IF4072	Design Thinking	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	IF4094	Pattern Recognition	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**SEMESTER III, ELECTIVE IV**

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	IF4005	Blockchain and Cryptocurrency	PEC	3	0	2	5	4
2.	IF4074	Distributed Application Development	PEC	3	0	2	5	4
3.	IF4006	Forecasting and Optimization	PEC	3	0	2	5	4
4.	IF4071	Deep Learning	PEC	3	0	2	5	4
5.	IF4073	DevOps and Microservices	PEC	3	0	2	5	4
6.	MP4292	Mobile Application Development	PEC	3	0	2	5	4
7.	CP4292	Multicore Architecture and Programming	PEC	3	0	2	5	4
8.	BC4291	Ethical Hacking	PEC	3	0	2	5	4
9.	MU4151	Advanced Graphics and Animation	PEC	3	0	2	5	4

### AUDIT COURSES (AC)

Registration for any of these courses is optional to students

SL. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS
			L	T	P	
1.	AX4091	English for Research Paper Writing	2	0	0	0
2.	AX4092	Disaster Management	2	0	0	0
3.	AX4093	Constitution of India	2	0	0	0
4.	AX4094	நற்றமிழ் இலக்கியம்	2	0	0	0

### LIST OF OPEN ELECTIVES FOR PG PROGRAMMES

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS
			L	T	P	
1.	OCE431	Integrated Water Resources Management	3	0	0	3
2.	OCE432	Water, Sanitation and Health	3	0	0	3
3.	OCE433	Principles of Sustainable Development	3	0	0	3
4.	OCE434	Environmental Impact Assessment	3	0	0	3
5.	OME431	Vibration and Noise Control Strategies	3	0	0	3
6.	OME432	Energy Conservation and Management in Domestic Sectors	3	0	0	3
7.	OME433	Additive Manufacturing	3	0	0	3
8.	OME434	Electric Vehicle Technology	3	0	0	3
9.	OME435	New Product Development	3	0	0	3
10.	OBA431	Sustainable Management	3	0	0	3
11.	OBA432	Micro and Small Business Management	3	0	0	3
12.	OBA433	Intellectual Property Rights	3	0	0	3
13.	OBA434	Ethical Management	3	0	0	3
14.	ET4251	IoT for Smart Systems	3	0	0	3
15.	ET4072	Machine Learning and Deep Learning	3	0	0	3
16.	PX4012	Renewable Energy Technology	3	0	0	3
17.	PS4093	Smart Grid	3	0	0	3
18.	DS4015	Big Data Analytics	3	0	0	3
19.	NC4201	Internet of Things and Cloud	3	0	0	3
20.	MX4073	Medical Robotics	3	0	0	3
21.	VE4202	Embedded Automation	3	0	0	3
22.	CX4016	Environmental Sustainability	3	0	0	3
23.	TX4092	Textile Reinforced Composites	3	0	0	3
24.	NT4002	Nanocomposite Materials	3	0	0	3
25.	BY4016	IPR, Biosafety and Entrepreneurship	3	0	0	3

### FOUNDATION COURSES (FC)

S. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS	SEMESTER
			Lecture	Tutorial	Practical		
1.	MA4108	Applied Probability and Statistical Analysis	3	1	0	4	I

### PROFESSIONAL CORE COURSES (PCC)

S. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS	SEMESTER
			Lecture	Tutorial	Practical		
1.	CP4151	Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms	3	0	0	3	I
2.	CP4152	Database Practices	3	0	2	4	I
3.	CP4153	Network Technologies	3	0	0	3	I
4.	CP4252	Machine Learning	3	0	2	4	I
5.	CP4161	Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms Laboratory	0	0	4	2	I
6.	IF4111	Applied Probability and Statistical Analysis Laboratory	0	0	2	1	I
7.	IF4201	Software Industrialization	3	0	0	3	II
8.	IF4291	Full stack Web Application Development	3	0	2	4	II
9.	BD4251	Big Data Mining and Analytics	3	0	0	3	II
10.	CP4291	Internet of Things	3	0	2	4	II
11.	IF4301	Information and Network Security	3	0	0	3	III

### RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR COURSES (RMC)

S. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS	SEMESTER
			Lecture	Tutorial	Practical		
1.	RM4151	Research Methodology and IPR	2	0	0	2	1

### EMPLOYABILITY ENHANCEMENT COURSES (EEC)

S. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS	SEMESTER
			Lecture	Tutorial	Practical		
1.	BD4211	Term Paper Writing and seminar	0	0	2	1	II
2.	BD 4311	Project Work I	0	0	12	6	III
3.	BD 4411	Project Work II	0	0	24	12	IV



## SUMMARY

Sl. No.	NAME OF THE PROGRAMME: M.TECH. INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY					
	SUBJECT AREA	CREDITS PER SEMESTER				CREDITS TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	
1.	FC	04	00	00	00	04
2.	PCC	17	14	03	00	34
3.	PEC	00	06	07	00	13
4.	RMC	02	00	00	00	02
5.	OEC	00	00	03	00	03
6.	EEC	00	01	06	12	19
7.	Non Credit/Audit Course	✓	✓	00	00	
8.	<b>TOTAL CREDIT</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>75</b>



**COURSE OBJECTIVES :**

- To provide students with basic concepts of probability theory.
- To gain knowledge about two dimensional random variable and its regression, correlations.
- To decide whether to accept or reject a specific value of the parameters.
- To provide the most appropriate interval estimator of the parameters in statistical inferences.
- To avoid or at least minimize, the problems of estimating the effects of the independent variables by experimental designs.

**UNIT I      PROBABILITY AND RANDOM VARIABLES      12**

Probability – Axioms of probability – Conditional probability – Baye’s theorem - Random variables - Probability function – Moments – Moment generating functions and their properties – Binomial, Poisson, Geometric, Uniform, Exponential, Gamma and Normal distributions – Function of a random variable.

**UNIT II      TWO DIMENSIONAL RANDOM VARIABLES      12**

Joint distributions – Marginal and conditional distributions – Functions of two dimensional random variables – Regression curve – Correlation.

**UNIT III      TESTING OF HYPOTHESIS      12**

Sampling distributions - Type I and Type II errors - Tests based on Normal, t, Chi square and F distributions for testing of mean, variance and proportions – Tests for independence of attributes and goodness of fit.

**UNIT IV      ESTIMATION THEORY      12**

Interval estimation for population mean - Standard deviation - Difference in means, proportion ratio of standard deviations and variances.

**UNIT V      DESIGN OF EXPERIMENTS      12**

Completely randomized design – Randomized block design – Latin square design –  $2^2$  Factorial design.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES :**

After completing this course, students should demonstrate competency in the following topics:

- Basic probability axioms and rules and the moments of discrete and continuous random variables and various standard distributions and their properties.
- Distributions of two dimensional variables, correlation and regression.
- Use statistical tests in testing hypotheses on data.
- Interval estimation for population parameters such as mean and standard deviation.
- List the guidelines for designing experiments and recognize the key historical figures in Design of Experiments.

**REFERENCES :**

1. Devore, J. L., “Probability and Statistics for Engineering and Sciences”, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning, 2014.
2. Gupta S.C. and Kapoor V.K.,” Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics”, 12<sup>th</sup> Edition, Sultan and Sons, New Delhi, 2020.

3. Johnson, R.A., Miller, I and Freund J., "Miller and Freund's Probability and Statistics for Engineers", 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, Asia, 2016.
4. Rice, J. A., "Mathematical Statistics and Data Analysis", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning, 2015.
5. Ross, S. M., "Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists", 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Elsevier, 2014.

#### CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	2	2	-	3	2	-
2	-	2	-	3	2	-
3	1	-	-	3	2	-
4	-	-	2	3	1	-
5	-	-	-	3	2	2
<b>Avg</b>	2.33	2	2	3	1.8	2

**RM4151 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR** **L T P C**  
**2 0 0 2**

**UNIT I RESEARCH DESIGN** **6**  
Overview of research process and design, Use of Secondary and exploratory data to answer the research question, Qualitative research, Observation studies, Experiments and Surveys.

**UNIT II DATA COLLECTION AND SOURCES** **6**  
Measurements, Measurement Scales, Questionnaires and Instruments, Sampling and methods. Data - Preparing, Exploring, examining and displaying.

**UNIT III DATA ANALYSIS AND REPORTING** **6**  
Overview of Multivariate analysis, Hypotheses testing and Measures of Association. Presenting Insights and findings using written reports and oral presentation.

**UNIT IV INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS** **6**  
Intellectual Property – The concept of IPR, Evolution and development of concept of IPR, IPR development process, Trade secrets, utility Models, IPR & Bio diversity, Role of WIPO and WTO in IPR establishments, Right of Property, Common rules of IPR practices, Types and Features of IPR Agreement, Trademark, Functions of UNESCO in IPR maintenance.

**UNIT V PATENTS** **6**  
Patents – objectives and benefits of patent, Concept, features of patent, Inventive step, Specification, Types of patent application, process E-filing, Examination of patent, Grant of patent, Revocation, Equitable Assignments, Licences, Licensing of related patents, patent agents, Registration of patent agents.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

## REFERENCES:

1. Cooper Donald R, Schindler Pamela S and Sharma JK, "Business Research Methods", Tata McGraw Hill Education, 11e (2012).
2. Catherine J. Holland, "Intellectual property: Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights, Trade Secrets", Entrepreneur Press, 2007.
3. David Hunt, Long Nguyen, Matthew Rodgers, "Patent searching: tools & techniques", Wiley, 2007.
4. The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, Statutory body under an Act of parliament, "Professional Programme Intellectual Property Rights, Law and practice", September 2013.

CP4151

ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the usage of algorithms in computing
- To learn and use hierarchical data structures and its operations
- To learn the usage of graphs and its applications
- To select and design data structures and algorithms that is appropriate for problems
- To study about NP Completeness of problems.

### UNIT I                    **ROLE OF ALGORITHMS IN COMPUTING & COMPLEXITY ANALYSIS**                    **9**

Algorithms – Algorithms as a Technology -Time and Space complexity of algorithms- Asymptotic analysis-Average and worst-case analysis-Asymptotic notation-Importance of efficient algorithms- Program performance measurement - Recurrences: The Substitution Method – The Recursion-Tree Method- Data structures and algorithms.

### UNIT II                    **HIERARCHICAL DATA STRUCTURES**                    **9**

Binary Search Trees: Basics – Querying a Binary search tree – Insertion and Deletion- Red Black trees: Properties of Red-Black Trees – Rotations – Insertion – Deletion -B-Trees: Definition of B - trees – Basic operations on B-Trees – Deleting a key from a B-Tree- Heap – Heap Implementation – Disjoint Sets - Fibonacci Heaps: structure – Mergeable-heap operations- Decreasing a key and deleting a node-Bounding the maximum degree.

### UNIT III                    **GRAPHS**                    **9**

Elementary Graph Algorithms: Representations of Graphs – Breadth-First Search – Depth-First Search – Topological Sort – Strongly Connected Components- Minimum Spanning Trees: Growing a Minimum Spanning Tree – Kruskal and Prim- Single-Source Shortest Paths: The Bellman-Ford algorithm – Single-Source Shortest paths in Directed Acyclic Graphs – Dijkstra's Algorithm; Dynamic Programming - All-Pairs Shortest Paths: Shortest Paths and Matrix Multiplication – The Floyd-Warshall Algorithm

### UNIT IV                    **ALGORITHM DESIGN TECHNIQUES**                    **9**

Dynamic Programming: Matrix-Chain Multiplication – Elements of Dynamic Programming – Longest Common Subsequence- Greedy Algorithms: – Elements of the Greedy Strategy- An Activity-Selection Problem - Huffman Coding.

### UNIT V                    **NP COMPLETE AND NP HARD**                    **9**

NP-Completeness: Polynomial Time – Polynomial-Time Verification – NP- Completeness and

**SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

1. Write an algorithm for Towers of Hanoi problem using recursion and analyze the complexity (No of disc-4)
2. Write any one real time application of hierarchical data structure
3. Write a program to implement Make\_Set, Find\_Set and Union functions for Disjoint Set Data Structure for a given undirected graph G(V,E) using the linked list representation with simple implementation of Union operation
4. Find the minimum cost to reach last cell of the matrix from its first cell
5. Discuss about any NP completeness problem

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:** Design data structures and algorithms to solve computing problems.

**CO2:** Choose and implement efficient data structures and apply them to solve problems.

**CO3:** Design algorithms using graph structure and various string-matching algorithms to solve real-life problems.

**CO4:** Design one's own algorithm for an unknown problem.

**CO5:** Apply suitable design strategy for problem solving.

**REFERENCES:**

1. S.Sridhar," Design and Analysis of Algorithms", Oxford University Press, 1st Edition, 2014.
2. Adam Drozdex, "Data Structures and algorithms in C++", Cengage Learning, 4th Edition, 2013.
3. T.H. Cormen, C.E.Leiserson, R.L. Rivest and C.Stein, "Introduction to Algorithms", Prentice Hall of India, 3rd Edition, 2012.
4. Mark Allen Weiss, "Data Structures and Algorithms in C++", Pearson Education, 3rd Edition, 2009.
5. E. Horowitz, S. Sahni and S. Rajasekaran, "Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms", University Press, 2nd Edition, 2008.
6. Alfred V. Aho, John E. Hopcroft, Jeffrey D. Ullman, "Data Structures and Algorithms", Pearson Education, Reprint 2006.

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	-	3	3	3	2
2	3	2	3	3	3	2
3	3	-	2	3	3	3
4	3	3	3	3	3	3
5	3	3	2	3	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	3	2.66	2.6	3	3	3

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Describe the fundamental elements of relational database management systems
- Explain the basic concepts of relational data model, entity-relationship model, relational database design, relational algebra and SQL.
- Understand query processing in a distributed database system
- Understand the basics of XML and create well-formed and valid XML documents.
- Distinguish the different types of NoSQL databases
- To understand the different models involved in database security and their applications in real time world to protect the database and information associated with them.

**UNIT I RELATIONAL DATA MODEL****15**

Entity Relationship Model – Relational Data Model – Mapping Entity Relationship Model to Relational Model – Relational Algebra – Structured Query Language – Database Normalization.

**Suggested Activities:**

Data Definition Language

- Create, Alter and Drop
- Enforce Primary Key, Foreign Key, Check, Unique and Not Null Constraints
- Creating Views

Data Manipulation Language

- Insert, Delete, Update
- Cartesian Product, Equi Join, Left Outer Join, Right Outer Join and Full Outer Join
- Aggregate Functions
- Set Operations
- Nested Queries

Transaction Control Language

- Commit, Rollback and Save Points

**UNIT II DISTRIBUTED DATABASES, ACTIVE DATABASES AND OPEN DATABASE CONNECTIVITY****15**

Distributed Database Architecture – Distributed Data Storage – Distributed Transactions – Distributed Query Processing – Distributed Transaction Management – Event Condition Action Model – Design and Implementation Issues for Active Databases – Open Database Connectivity.

**Suggested Activities:**

- Distributed Database Design and Implementation
- Row Level and Statement Level Triggers
- Accessing a Relational Database using PHP, Python and R

**UNIT III XML DATABASES****15**

Structured, Semi structured, and Unstructured Data – XML Hierarchical Data Model – XML Documents – Document Type Definition – XML Schema – XML Documents and Databases – XML Querying – XPath – XQuery

**Suggested Activities:**

- Creating XML Documents, Document Type Definition and XML Schema
- Using a Relational Database to store the XML documents as text

- Using a Relational Database to store the XML documents as data elements
- Creating or publishing customized XML documents from pre-existing relational databases
- Extracting XML Documents from Relational Databases
- XML Querying

#### **UNIT IV NOSQL DATABASES AND BIG DATA STORAGE SYSTEMS 15**

NoSQL – Categories of NoSQL Systems – CAP Theorem – Document-Based NoSQL Systems and MongoDB – MongoDB Data Model – MongoDB Distributed Systems Characteristics – NoSQL Key-Value Stores – DynamoDB Overview – Voldemort Key-Value Distributed Data Store – Wide Column NoSQL Systems – Hbase Data Model – Hbase Crud Operations – Hbase Storage and Distributed System Concepts – NoSQL Graph Databases and Neo4j – Cypher Query Language of Neo4j – Big Data – MapReduce – Hadoop – YARN.

##### **Suggested Activities:**

- Creating Databases using MongoDB, DynamoDB, Voldemort Key-Value Distributed Data Store Hbase and Neo4j.
- Writing simple queries to access databases created using MongoDB, DynamoDB, Voldemort Key-Value Distributed Data Store Hbase and Neo4j.

#### **UNIT V DATABASE SECURITY 15**

Database Security Issues – Discretionary Access Control Based on Granting and Revoking Privileges – Mandatory Access Control and Role-Based Access Control for Multilevel Security – SQL Injection – Statistical Database Security – Flow Control – Encryption and Public Key Infrastructures – Preserving Data Privacy – Challenges to Maintaining Database Security – Database Survivability – Oracle Label-Based Security.

##### **Suggested Activities:**

Implementing Access Control in Relational Databases

**TOTAL: 75 PERIODS**

##### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, the students will be able to

**CO1:** Convert the ER-model to relational tables, populate relational database and formulate SQL queries on data.

**CO2:** Understand and write well-formed XML documents

**CO3:** Be able to apply methods and techniques for distributed query processing.

**CO4:** Design and Implement secure database systems.

**CO5:** Use the data control, definition, and manipulation languages of the NoSQL databases

##### **REFERENCES:**

1. R. Elmasri, S.B. Navathe, "Fundamentals of Database Systems", Seventh Edition, Pearson Education 2016.
2. Henry F Korth, Abraham Silberschatz, S. Sudharshan, "Database System Concepts", Seventh Edition, McGraw Hill, 2019.
3. C.J.Date, A.Kannan, S.Swamynathan, "An Introduction to Database Systems, Eighth Edition, Pearson Education, 2006
4. Raghu Ramakrishnan, Johannes Gehrke "Database Management Systems", Fourth Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2015.
5. Harrison, Guy, "Next Generation Databases, NoSQL and Big Data", First Edition, Apress publishers, 2015

6. Thomas Cannolly and Carolyn Begg, "Database Systems, A Practical Approach to Design, Implementation and Management", Sixth Edition, Pearson Education, 2015

### CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	-	-	3	2	3	3
2	2	1	-	2	3	3
3	2	-	2	3	3	3
4	-		2	3	3	3
5	2	2	3	3	3	3
Avg	2	1.5	2.5	2.6	3	3

CP4153

**NETWORK TECHNOLOGIES**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the basic concepts of networks
- To explore various technologies in the wireless domain
- To study about 4G and 5G cellular networks
- To learn about Network Function Virtualization
- To understand the paradigm of Software defined networks

#### **UNIT I NETWORKING CONCEPTS 9**

Peer To Peer Vs Client-Server Networks. Network Devices. Network Terminology. Network Speeds. Network throughput, delay. Osi Model. Packets, Frames, And Headers. Collision And Broadcast Domains. LAN Vs WAN. Network Adapter. Hub. Switch. Router. Firewall, IP addressing.

#### **UNIT II WIRELESS NETWORKS 9**

Wireless access techniques- IEEE 802.11a, 802.11g, 802.11e, 802.11n/ac/ax/ay/ba/be, QoS – Bluetooth – Protocol Stack – Security – Profiles – zigbee

#### **UNIT III MOBILE DATA NETWORKS 9**

4G Networks and Composite Radio Environment – Protocol Boosters – Hybrid 4G Wireless Networks Protocols – Green Wireless Networks – Physical Layer and Multiple Access – Channel Modelling for 4G – Concepts of 5G – channel access –air interface -Cognitive Radio- spectrum management – C-RAN architecture - Vehicular communications-protocol – Network slicing – MIMO, mmWave, Introduction to 6G.

#### **UNIT IV SOFTWARE DEFINED NETWORKS 9**

SDN Architecture. Characteristics of Software-Defined Networking. SDN- and NFV-Related Standards. SDN Data Plane. Data Plane Functions. Data Plane Protocols. OpenFlow Logical Network Device. Flow Table Structure. Flow Table Pipeline. The Use of Multiple Tables. Group Table. OpenFlow Protocol. SDN Control Plane Architecture. Control Plane Functions. Southbound Interface. Northbound Interface. Routing. ITU-T Model. OpenDaylight. OpenDaylight Architecture.



OpenDaylight Helium. SDN Application Plane Architecture. Northbound Interface. Network Services Abstraction Layer. Network Applications. User Interface.

**UNIT V NETWORK FUNCTIONS VIRTUALIZATION 9**

Motivation-Virtual Machines –NFV benefits-requirements – architecture- NFV Infrastructure - Virtualized Network Functions - NFV Management and Orchestration- NFV Use Cases- NFV and SDN –Network virtualization – VLAN and VPN

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: Explain basic networking concepts
- CO2: Compare different wireless networking protocols
- CO3: Describe the developments in each generation of mobile data networks
- CO4: Explain and develop SDN based applications
- CO5: Explain the concepts of network function virtualization

**SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- 1: Execute various network utilities such as tracert, pathping, ipconfig
- 2: Implement the Software Defined Networking using Mininet
- 3: Implement routing in Mininet
- 4: Install a virtual machine and study network virtualization
- 5: Simulate various network topologies in Network Simulator

**REFERENCES:**

- 1. James Bernstein, “Networking made Easy”, 2018. ( UNIT I )
- 2. HoudaLabiod, Costantino de Santis, HossamAfifi –“Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, Zigbee and WiMax”, Springer 2007 ( UNIT 2 )
- 3. Erik Dahlman, Stefan Parkvall, Johan Skold, —4G: LTE/LTE-Advanced for Mobile Broadband, Academic Press, 2013 ( UNIT 3)
- 4. Saad Z. Asif – “5G Mobile Communications Concepts and Technologies” CRC press – 2019 (UNIT 3)
- 5. William Stallings –“Foundations of Modern Networking: SDN, NFV, QoE, IoT, and Cloud” 1st Edition, Pearson Education, 2016.( Unit 4 and 5 )
- 6. Thomas D.Nadeau and Ken Gray, “SDN – Software Defined Networks”,O’Reilly Publishers, 2013.
- 7. Guy Pujolle, “Software Networks”, Second Edition, Wiley-ISTE, 2020

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	2	2	2	1	3	3
2	1	2	2	3	3	3
3	3	-	2	2	3	3
4	1	-	-	3	3	3
5	2	2	-	3	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	1.8	3	3	2.4	3	3

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the concepts and mathematical foundations of machine learning and types of problems tackled by machine learning
- To explore the different supervised learning techniques including ensemble methods
- To learn different aspects of unsupervised learning and reinforcement learning
- To learn the role of probabilistic methods for machine learning
- To understand the basic concepts of neural networks and deep learning

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION AND MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS****9**

What is Machine Learning? Need –History – Definitions – Applications - Advantages, Disadvantages & Challenges -Types of Machine Learning Problems – Mathematical Foundations - Linear Algebra & Analytical Geometry -Probability and Statistics- Bayesian Conditional Probability -Vector Calculus & Optimization - Decision Theory - Information theory

**UNIT II SUPERVISED LEARNING****9**

Introduction-Discriminative and Generative Models -Linear Regression - Least Squares -Under-fitting / Overfitting -Cross-Validation – Lasso Regression- Classification - Logistic Regression- Gradient Linear Models -Support Vector Machines –Kernel Methods -Instance based Methods - K-Nearest Neighbors - Tree based Methods –Decision Trees –ID3 – CART - Ensemble Methods –Random Forest - Evaluation of Classification Algorithms

**UNIT III UNSUPERVISED LEARNING AND REINFORCEMENT LEARNING****9**

Introduction - Clustering Algorithms -K – Means – Hierarchical Clustering - Cluster Validity - Dimensionality Reduction –Principal Component Analysis – Recommendation Systems - EM algorithm. Reinforcement Learning – Elements -Model based Learning – Temporal Difference Learning

**UNIT IV PROBABILISTIC METHODS FOR LEARNING-****9**

Introduction -Naïve Bayes Algorithm -Maximum Likelihood -Maximum Apriori -Bayesian Belief Networks -Probabilistic Modelling of Problems -Inference in Bayesian Belief Networks – Probability Density Estimation - Sequence Models – Markov Models – Hidden Markov Models

**UNIT V NEURAL NETWORKS AND DEEP LEARNING****9**

Neural Networks – Biological Motivation- Perceptron – Multi-layer Perceptron – Feed Forward Network – Back Propagation-Activation and Loss Functions- Limitations of Machine Learning – Deep Learning– Convolution Neural Networks – Recurrent Neural Networks – Use cases

**45 PERIODS****SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

1. Give an example from our daily life for each type of machine learning problem
2. Study at least 3 Tools available for Machine Learning and discuss pros & cons of each
3. Take an example of a classification problem. Draw different decision trees for the example and explain the pros and cons of each decision variable at each level of the tree
4. Outline 10 machine learning applications in healthcare
5. Give 5 examples where sequential models are suitable.
6. Give at least 5 recent applications of CNN

## PRACTICAL EXERCISES:

30 PERIODS

1. Implement a Linear Regression with a Real Dataset (<https://www.kaggle.com/harrywang/housing>). Experiment with different features in building a model. Tune the model's hyperparameters.
2. Implement a binary classification model. That is, answers a binary question such as "Are houses in this neighborhood above a certain price?"(use data from exercise 1). Modify the classification threshold and determine how that modification influences the model. Experiment with different classification metrics to determine your model's effectiveness.
3. Classification with Nearest Neighbors. In this question, you will use the scikit-learn's KNN classifier to classify real vs. fake news headlines. The aim of this question is for you to read the scikit-learn API and get comfortable with training/validation splits. Use California Housing Dataset
4. In this exercise, you'll experiment with validation sets and test sets using the dataset. Split a training set into a smaller training set and a validation set. Analyze deltas between training set and validation set results. Test the trained model with a test set to determine whether your trained model is overfitting. Detect and fix a common training problem.
5. Implement the k-means algorithm using <https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/Codon+usage> dataset
6. Implement the Naïve Bayes Classifier using <https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/Gait+Classification> dataset
7. Project - (in Pairs) Your project must implement one or more machine learning algorithms and apply them to some data.
  - a. Your project may be a comparison of several existing algorithms, or it may propose a new algorithm in which case you still must compare it to at least one other approach.
  - b. You can either pick a project of your own design, or you can choose from the set of pre-defined projects.
  - c. You are free to use any third-party ideas or code that you wish as long as it is publicly available.
  - d. You must properly provide references to any work that is not your own in the write-up.
  - e. Project proposal You must turn in a brief project proposal. Your project proposal should describe the idea behind your project. You should also briefly describe software you will need to write, and papers (2-3) you plan to read.

### List of Projects (datasets available)

1. Sentiment Analysis of Product Reviews
2. Stock Prediction
3. Sales Forecasting
4. Music Recommendation
5. Handwriting Digit Classification
6. Fake News Detection
7. Sports Prediction
8. Object Detection
9. Disease Prediction

## COURSE OUTCOMES:

**Upon the completion of course, students will be able to**

**CO1:** Understand and outline problems for each type of machine learning

**CO2:** Design a Decision tree and Random forest for an application

**CO3:** Implement Probabilistic Discriminative and Generative algorithms for an application and analyze the results.

**CO4:** Use a tool to implement typical Clustering algorithms for different types of applications.

**CO5:** Design and implement an HMM for a Sequence Model type of application and identify applications suitable for different types of Machine Learning with suitable justification.

**TOTAL:75 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. Stephen Marsland, "Machine Learning: An Algorithmic Perspective", Chapman & Hall/CRC, 2nd Edition, 2014.
2. Kevin Murphy, "Machine Learning: A Probabilistic Perspective", MIT Press, 2012
3. Ethem Alpaydin, "Introduction to Machine Learning", Third Edition, Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning Series, MIT Press, 2014
4. Tom M Mitchell, "Machine Learning", McGraw Hill Education, 2013.
5. Peter Flach, "Machine Learning: The Art and Science of Algorithms that Make Sense of Data", First Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2012.
6. Shai Shalev-Shwartz and Shai Ben-David, "Understanding Machine Learning: From Theory to Algorithms", Cambridge University Press, 2015
7. Christopher Bishop, "Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning", Springer, 2007.
8. Hal Daumé III, "A Course in Machine Learning", 2017 (freely available online)
9. Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani, Jerome Friedman, "The Elements of Statistical Learning", Springer, 2009 (freely available online)
10. Aurélien Géron , Hands-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn and TensorFlow: Concepts, Tools, and Techniques to Build Intelligent Systems 2nd Edition, o'reilly, (2017)

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	2	-	2	3	3	3
2	2	-	2	3	3	3
3	2	-	2	2	3	3
4	2	-	2	3	3	3
5	3	2	3	3	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	2.4	2	2.2	2.8	3	3

**CP4161**

**ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS  
LABORATORY**

**L T P C  
0 0 4 2**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To acquire the knowledge of using advanced tree structures
- To learn the usage of heap structures
- To understand the usage of graph structures and spanning trees
- To understand the problems such as matrix chain multiplication, activity selection and Huffman coding
- To understand the necessary mathematical abstraction to solve problems.

## LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

- 1: Implementation of recursive function for tree traversal and Fibonacci
- 2: Implementation of iteration function for tree traversal and Fibonacci
- 3: Implementation of Merge Sort and Quick Sort
- 4: Implementation of a Binary Search Tree
- 5: Red-Black Tree Implementation
- 6: Heap Implementation
- 7: Fibonacci Heap Implementation
- 8: Graph Traversals
- 9: Spanning Tree Implementation
- 10: Shortest Path Algorithms (Dijkstra's algorithm, Bellman Ford Algorithm)
- 11: Implementation of Matrix Chain Multiplication
- 12: Activity Selection and Huffman Coding Implementation

## Hardware/Software Requirements

- 1: 64-bit Open source Linux or its derivative
- 2: Open Source C++ Programming tool like G++/GCC

## COURSE OUTCOMES:

- CO1:** Design and implement basic and advanced data structures extensively
- CO2:** Design algorithms using graph structures
- CO3:** Design and develop efficient algorithms with minimum complexity using design techniques
- CO4:** Develop programs using various algorithms.
- CO5:** Choose appropriate data structures and algorithms, understand the ADT/libraries, and use it to design algorithms for a specific problem.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

## REFERENCES:

1. Lipschutz Seymour, "Data Structures Schaum's Outlines Series", Tata McGraw Hill, 3rd Edition, 2014.
2. Alfred V. Aho, John E. Hopcroft, Jeffrey D. Ullman, "Data Structures and Algorithms", Pearson Education, Reprint 2006.
3. <http://www.coursera.org/specializations/data-structures-algorithms>
4. [http://www.tutorialspoint.com/data\\_structures\\_algorithms](http://www.tutorialspoint.com/data_structures_algorithms)
5. <http://www.geeksforgeeks.org/data-structures/>

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	3	2	2	3	3
2	3	3	-	-	3	3
3	2	3	1	2	3	3
4	3	3	-	3	3	3
5	3	3	3	3	3	3

<b>Avg</b>	2.8	3	2	2.5	3	3
------------	-----	---	---	-----	---	---

**IF4111 APPLIED PROBABILITY AND STATISTICAL ANALYSIS LABORATORY L T P C  
0 0 2 1**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Apply key concepts of probability, including discrete and continuous random variables, probability distributions, conditioning, independence, expectations, and variances.
- Analyze statistical data graphically using frequency distributions and cumulative frequency distributions.
- Analyze statistical data using measures of central tendency, dispersion and location.
- Identify the type of statistical situation to which different distributions can be applied.
- Apply the concepts of interval estimation and confidence intervals.

**ACTIVITIES:**

- 1: Scrape the LivingSocial/Groupon sites for the daily deals and develop a prediction of how successful the deal will be based on location/price/type of deal. You could use either the RCurl R package or the XML R package to scrape the data.
- 2: Does social media presence or influence affect the performance of an employee?
- 3: Determine the best number of clusters from Crime Dataset.
- 4: Download data on state of the union speeches from here (<http://stateoftheunion.onetwothree.net/texts/index.html>) and use the tm package in R to analyze the patterns of word use over time
- 5: Analysis of all the factors that contribute to low productivity in employees.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: Translate real-world problems into probability models.  
 CO2: Derive the probability density function of transformation of random variables.  
 CO3: Use Poisson, exponential distributions to solve statistical problems..  
 CO4: How to derive the probability density function of transformations of random variables and use these techniques to generate data from various distributions.  
 CO5: How to translate real-world problems into probability models.

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
<b>1</b>	2	3	3	2	2	2
<b>2</b>	2	3	-	3	2	2
<b>3</b>	2	3	-	3	2	2
<b>4</b>	2	3	-	2	2	2
<b>5</b>	3	3	-	3	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	2.75	3	3	2.6	2.2	2.2

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide students with a theoretical understanding of current best practices in software engineering and its Lifecycle Models
- To provide students with practical experience to produce high-quality software with an emphasis on design quality and technical evaluation
- To do project management and cost estimation
- To gain knowledge of the System Analysis and Design concepts
- To understand software testing approaches
- To gain knowledge about agile modelling and DSDM with DevOps practices
- To have hands on experience in developing a software project by using various software engineering principles and methods in each of the phases of software development

**UNIT I SOFTWARE ENGINEERING 9**

Introduction to Software Engineering: The evolving role of software - changing nature of software - software myths. A Generic view of process: Software engineering- a layered technology - a process framework - the capability maturity model integration (CMMI) - process patterns -process assessment - personal and team process models - Process models: The waterfall model - incremental process models - evolutionary process models - the unified process.

**UNIT II REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS 9**

Requirement analysis and specification – Requirements gathering - Software Requirements: Functional and non-functional requirements - user requirements - system requirements- interface specification - the software requirements document - Requirements engineering process: Feasibility studies - requirements elicitation and analysis - requirements validation - requirements management -System models: Context models - behavioural models - data models - object models - structured methods and analysis.

**UNIT III SOFTWARE ARCHITECTURE 9**

Creating an architectural design: software architecture - data design - architectural styles and patterns - architectural design - conceptual model of UML, basic structural modelling, class diagrams, sequence diagrams, collaboration diagrams, use case diagrams, component diagrams. Software design – Design process – Design concepts – Coupling – Cohesion – Functional independence – Design patterns – Model-view-controller – Publish-subscribe model

**UNIT IV SOFTWARE TESTING 9**

Testing Strategies: A strategic approach to software testing - test strategies for conventional software - black-box and white-box testing - validation testing - system testing - the art of debugging - Product metrics: Software quality - metrics for analysis model - metrics for design model - metrics for source code - metrics for testing - metrics for maintenance.

**UNIT V SOFTWARE METHODOLOGIES 9**

Agile Modelling with XP- Introduction, Agile Modelling – Principles, Comparing XP and Agile Modelling, Scrum Methodology- The roles of Scrum, Advantages of Scrum. Dynamic Systems Development Methodology- Introduction, Overview of DSDM, the Principles of DSDM, Phases of DSDM, Core Techniques Used in DSDM. XP Tools- Introduction, JAVA and XP, Tools and

Philosophies, Open-source Toolkit. DevOps : Motivation-Cloud as a platform-Operations-Deployment

### **SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- 1: Development of problem statement
- 2: Preparation of Software Requirement Specification Document, Design Documents and Testing Phase related documents
- 3: Preparation of Software Configuration Management and Risk Management related documents
- 4: Study and usage of any Design phase CASE tool
- 5: Performing the Design by using any Design phase CASE tools
- 6: Develop test cases for unit testing and integration testing
- 7: Develop test cases for various white box and black box testing techniques

### **SAMPLE PROJECTS:**

1. Passport automation System
2. Book Bank
3. Online Exam Registration
4. Stock Maintenance System
5. Online course reservation system
6. E-ticketing
7. Software Personnel Management System
8. Credit Card Processing
9. E-book management System.
10. Recruitment system.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:** Understand the advantages of various Software Development Lifecycle Models

**CO2:** Compare project management approaches as well as cost and schedule estimation strategies

**CO3:** Translate end-user requirements into system and software requirements and generate a high-level design of the system from the software requirements

**CO4:** Use UML diagrams for analysis and design

**CO5:** Understand the advantages Agile methodologies and of DevOps practices

**CO6:** Develop a simple testing report.

**TOTAL :45 PERIODS**

### **REFERENCES**

1. Software Engineering, A practitioner's Approach- Roger S. Pressman, 8th edition, McGraw Hill International Edition
2. Software Engineering, Ian Sommerville, , Pearson Education, 10th edition, 2017
3. The unified modelling language user guide, 1e Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson, Pearson Education, 2002
4. Bernd Bruegge, Alan H Dutoit, Object-Oriented Software Engineering, 3rd edition, Pearson Education, 2009
5. Carlo Ghezzi, Mehdi Jazayeri, Dino Mandrioli, Fundamentals of Software Engineering, 2 nd edition, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2010
6. Craig Larman, Applying UML and Patterns, 3rd edition, Pearson Education, 2015
7. Len Bass, Ingo Weber and Liming Zhu, —DevOps: A Software Architect's Perspectivell, 1st



- edition, Pearson Education, 2016
8. Rajib Mall, Fundamentals of Software Engineering, 3 rd edition, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2009
  9. Stephen Schach, Software Engineering 8th edition, McGraw-Hill, 2020
  10. Agile Project Management: Creating Innovative Products (Agile Software Development Series) 2nd Edition, by Jim Robert High smith, 2009

### CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	2	3	3	3	3
2	3	-	-	3	3	3
3	-	-	-	3	3	3
4	3	3	-	3	3	3
5	-	-	-	3	3	3
6	2	2	2	3	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	2.75	2.33	2.5	3	3	3

**IF4291**

**FULL STACK WEB APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT**

**L T P C**

**3 0 2 4**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Develop TypeScript Application
- Develop Single Page Application (SPA)
- Able to communicate with a server over the HTTP protocol
- Learning all the tools need to start building applications with Node.js
- Implement the Full Stack Development using MEAN Stack

**UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS & TYPESCRIPT LANGUAGE**

**10**

Server-Side Web Applications. Client-Side Web Applications. Single Page Application. About TypeScript. Creating TypeScript Projects. TypeScript Data Types. Variables. Expression and Operators. Functions. OOP in Typescript. Interfaces. Generics. Modules. Enums. Decorators. Enums. Iterators. Generators.

**UNIT II ANGULAR**

**10**

About Angular. Angular CLI. Creating an Angular Project. Components. Components Interaction. Dynamic Components. Angular Elements. Angular Forms. Template Driven Forms. Property, Style, Class and Event Binding. Two way Bindings. Reactive Forms. Form Group. Form Controls. About Angular Router. Router Configuration. Router State. Navigation Pages. Router Link. Query Parameters. URL matching. Matching Strategies. Services. Dependency Injection. HttpClient. Read Data from the Server. CRUD Operations. Http Header Operations. Intercepting requests and responses.

**UNIT III      NODE.Js      10**

About Node.js. Configuring Node.js environment. Node Package Manager NPM. Modules. Asynchronous Programming. Call Stack and Event Loop. Callback functions. Callback errors. Abstracting callbacks. Chaining callbacks. File System. Synchronous vs. asynchronous I/O. Path and directory operations. File Handle. File Synchronous API. File Asynchronous API. File Callback API. Timers. Scheduling Timers. Timers Promises API. Node.js Events. Event Emitter. Event Target and Event API. Buffers. Buffers and TypedArrays. Buffers and iteration. Using buffers for binary data. Flowing vs. non-flowing streams. JSON.

**UNIT IV      EXPRESS.Js      7**

Express.js. How Express.js Works. Configuring Express.js App Settings. Defining Routes. Starting the App. Express.js Application Structure. Configuration, Settings. Middleware. body-parser. cookie-parser. express-session. response-time. Template Engine. Jade. EJS. Parameters. Routing. router.route(path). Router Class. Request Object. Response Object. Error Handling. RESTful.

**UNIT V      MONGODB      8**

Introduction to MongoDB. Documents. Collections. Subcollections. Database. Data Types. Dates. Arrays. Embedded Documents. CRUD Operations. Batch Insert. Insert Validation. Querying The Documents. Cursors. Indexing. Unique Indexes. Sparse Indexes. Special Index and Collection Types. Full-Text Indexes. Geospatial Indexing. Aggregation framework.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS :      30**

- 1: Accessing the Weather API from Angular
- 2: Accessing the Stock Market API from Angular
- 3: Call the Web Services of Express.js From Angular
- 4: Read the data in Node.js from MongoDB
- 5: CRUD operation in MongoDB using Angular

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Develop basic programming skills using Javascript
- CO2:** Implement a front-end web application using Angular.
- CO3:** Will be able to create modules to organise the server
- CO4:** Build RESTful APIs with Node, Express and MongoDB with confidence.
- CO5:** Will learn to Store complex, relational data in MongoDB using Mongoose

**TOTAL : 45 + 30=75 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. Adam Freeman, Essential TypeScript, Apress, 2019
2. Mark Clow, Angular Projects, Apress, 2018
3. Alex R. Young, Marc Harter, Node.js in Practice, Manning Publication, 2014
4. Pro Express.js, Azat Mardan, Apress, 2015
5. MongoDB in Action, Kyle Banker, Peter Bakkum, Shaun Verch, Douglas Garrett, Tim Hawkins, Manning Publication, Second edition, 2016

### CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	-	-	2	3	3	3
2	-	-	2	3	3	3
3	2	-	1	-	3	3
4	2	-	2	-	3	3
5	3	3	-	-	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	2.33	3	1.75	3	3	3

**BD4251**

**BIG DATA MINING AND ANALYTICS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the computational approaches to Modeling, Feature Extraction
- To understand the need and application of Map Reduce
- To understand the various search algorithms applicable to Big Data
- To analyse and interpret streaming data
- To learn how to handle large data sets in main memory and learn the various clustering techniques applicable to Big Data

**UNIT I DATA MINING AND LARGE SCALE FILES 9**

Introduction to Statistical modeling – Machine Learning – Computational approaches to modeling – Summarization – Feature Extraction – Statistical Limits on Data Mining - Distributed File Systems – Map-reduce – Algorithms using Map Reduce – Efficiency of Cluster Computing Techniques.

**UNIT II SIMILAR ITEMS 9**

Nearest Neighbor Search – Shingling of Documents – Similarity preserving summaries – Locality sensitive hashing for documents – Distance Measures – Theory of Locality Sensitive Functions – LSH Families – Methods for High Degree of Similarities.

**UNIT III MINING DATA STREAMS 9**

Stream Data Model – Sampling Data in the Stream – Filtering Streams – Counting Distance Elements in a Stream – Estimating Moments – Counting Ones in Window – Decaying Windows.

**UNITIV LINK ANALYSIS AND FREQUENT ITEMSETS 9**

Page Rank –Efficient Computation - Topic Sensitive Page Rank – Link Spam – Market Basket Model – A-priori algorithm – Handling Larger Datasets in Main Memory – Limited Pass Algorithm – Counting Frequent Item sets.

**UNIT V CLUSTERING 9**

Introduction to Clustering Techniques – Hierarchical Clustering –Algorithms – K-Means – CURE – Clustering in Non -- Euclidean Spaces – Streams and Parallelism – Case Study: Advertising on the Web – Recommendation Systems.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

## COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to

**CO1:**Design algorithms by employing Map Reduce technique for solving Big Data problems.

**CO2:**Design algorithms for Big Data by deciding on the apt Features set .

**CO3:**Design algorithms for handling petabytes of datasets

**CO4:**Design algorithms and propose solutions for Big Data by optimizing main memory consumption

**CO5:**Design solutions for problems in Big Data by suggesting appropriate clustering techniques.

## REFERENCES:

1. Jure Leskovec, AnandRajaraman, Jeffrey David Ullman, "Mining of Massive Datasets", Cambridge University Press, 3rd Edition, 2020.
2. Jiawei Han, MichelineKamber, Jian Pei, "Data Mining Concepts and Techniques", Morgan Kaufman Publications, Third Edition, 2012.
3. Ian H.Witten, Eibe Frank "Data Mining – Practical Machine Learning Tools and Techniques", Morgan Kaufman Publications, Third Edition, 2011.
4. David Hand, HeikkiMannila and Padhraic Smyth, "Principles of Data Mining", MIT PRESS, 2001

## WEB REFERENCES:

1. [https://swayam.gov.in/nd2\\_arp19\\_ap60/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd2_arp19_ap60/preview)
2. [https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel\\_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106104189/lec1.pdf](https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106104189/lec1.pdf)

## ONLINE RESOURCES:

1. <https://examupdates.in/big-data-analytics/>
2. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/big\\_data\\_analytics/index.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/big_data_analytics/index.htm)
3. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/data\\_mining/index.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/data_mining/index.htm)

## CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	-	-	-	2	3	3
2	-	-	-	-	2	2
3	-	-	-	2	3	3
4	1	-	2	2	3	3
5	2	3	2	2	3	3
Avg	1.5	3	2	2	2.8	2.8

CP4291

INTERNET OF THINGS

L T P C  
3 0 2 4

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To Understand the Architectural Overview of IoT
- To Understand the IoT Reference Architecture and Real World Design Constraints
- To Understand the various IoT levels

- To understand the basics of cloud architecture
- To gain experience in Raspberry Pi and experiment simple IoT application on it

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9+6**

Internet of Things- Domain Specific IoTs - IoT and M2M-Sensors for IoT Applications–Structure of IoT– IoT Map Device- IoT System Management with NETCONF-YANG

### **UNIT II IoT ARCHITECTURE, GENERATIONS AND PROTOCOLS**

**9+6**

IETF architecture for IoT - IoT reference architecture -First Generation – Description & Characteristics–Advanced Generation – Description & Characteristics–Integrated IoT Sensors – Description & Characteristics

### **UNIT III IoT PROTOCOLS AND TECHNOLOGY**

**9+6**

SCADA and RFID Protocols - BACNet Protocol -Zigbee Architecture - 6LowPAN - CoAP -Wireless Sensor Structure–Energy Storage Module–Power Management Module–RF Module–Sensing Module

### **UNIT IV CLOUD ARCHITECTURE BASICS**

**9+6**

The Cloud types; IaaS, PaaS, SaaS.- Development environments for service development; Amazon, Azure, Google Appcloud platform in industry

### **UNIT V IOT PROJECTS ON RASPBERRY PI**

**9+6**

Building IOT with RASPBERRY PI- Creating the sensor project - Preparing Raspberry Pi - Clayster libraries – Hardware Interacting with the hardware - Interfacing the hardware- Internal representation of sensor values - Persisting data - External representation of sensor values - Exporting sensor data

### **SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

1. Develop an application for LED Blink and Pattern using arduino or Raspberry Pi
2. Develop an application for LED Pattern with Push Button Control using arduino or Raspberry Pi
3. Develop an application for LM35 Temperature Sensor to display temperature values using arduino or Raspberry Pi
4. Develop an application for Forest fire detection end node using Raspberry Pi device and sensor
5. Develop an application for home intrusion detection web application
6. Develop an application for Smart parking application using python and Django for web application

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Understand the various concept of the IoT and their technologies  
**CO2:** Develop the IoT application using different hardware platforms  
**CO3:** Implement the various IoT Protocols  
**CO4:** Understand the basic principles of cloud computing  
**CO5:** Develop and deploy the IoT application into cloud environment

**TOTAL: 75 PERIODS**

## REFERENCES:

1. Arshdeep Bahga, Vijay Madiseti, Internet of Things: A hands-on approach, Universities Press, 2015
2. Dieter Uckelmann, Mark Harrison, Florian Michahelles (Eds), Architecting the Internet of Things, Springer, 2011
3. Peter Waher, 'Learning Internet of Things', Packt Publishing, 2015
4. Ovidiu Vermesan Peter Friess, 'Internet of Things – From Research and Innovation to Market Deployment', River Publishers, 2014
5. N. Ida, Sensors, Actuators and Their Interfaces: A Multidisciplinary Introduction, 2nd Edition Scitech Publishers, 202014
6. Reese, G. (2009). Cloud Application Architectures: Building Applications and Infrastructure in the Cloud. Sebastopol, CA: O'Reilly Media, Inc. (2009)

### CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	2	-	2	3	3	3
2	2	-	1	2	3	3
3	3	-	1	-	3	3
4	-	-	2	-	3	3
5	3	1	3	-	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	2.5	1	1.8	2.5	3	3

IF4211

TERM PAPER WRITING AND SEMINAR

L T P C  
0 0 2 1

In this course, students will develop their scientific and technical reading and writing skills that they need to understand and construct research articles. A term paper requires a student to obtain information from a variety of sources (i.e., Journals, dictionaries, reference books) and then place it in logically developed ideas. The work involves the following steps:

1. Selecting a subject, narrowing the subject into a topic
2. Stating an objective.
3. Collecting the relevant bibliography (atleast 15 journal papers)
4. Preparing a working outline.
5. Studying the papers and understanding the authors contributions and critically analysing each paper.
6. Preparing a working outline
7. Linking the papers and preparing a draft of the paper.
8. Preparing conclusions based on the reading of all the papers.
9. Writing the Final Paper and giving final Presentation

Please keep a file where the work carried out by you is maintained.

Activities to be carried out

Activity	Instructions	Submission week	Evaluation
Selection of area of interest and Topic Stating an Objective	You are requested to select an area of interest, topic and state an objective	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	<b>3 %</b> Based on clarity of thought, current relevance and clarity in writing
Collecting Information about your area & topic	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. List 1 Special Interest Groups or professional society</li> <li>2. List 2 journals</li> <li>3. List 2 conferences, symposia or workshops</li> <li>4. List 1 thesis title</li> <li>5. List 3 web presences (mailing lists, forums, news sites)</li> <li>6. List 3 authors who publish regularly in your area</li> <li>7. Attach a call for papers (CFP) from your area.</li> </ol>	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	<b>3%</b> ( the selected information must be area specific and of international and national standard)
Collection of Journal papers in the topic in the context of the objective – collect 20 & then filter	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• You have to provide a complete list of references you will be using- Based on your objective -Search various digital libraries and Google Scholar</li> <li>• When picking papers to read - try to:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pick papers that are related to each other in some ways and/or that are in the same field so that you can write a meaningful survey out of them,</li> <li>• Favour papers from well-known journals and conferences,</li> <li>• Favour “first” or “foundational” papers in the field (as indicated in other people’s survey paper),</li> <li>• Favour more recent papers,</li> <li>• Pick a recent survey of the field so you can quickly gain an overview,</li> <li>• Find relationships with respect to each other and to your topic area (classification scheme/categorization)</li> <li>• Mark in the hard copy of papers whether complete work or section/sections of the paper are being considered</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	4 <sup>th</sup> week	<b>6%</b> ( the list of standard papers and reason for selection)

Reading and notes for first 5 papers	<p>Reading Paper Process</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• For each paper form a Table answering the following questions:</li> <li>• What is the main topic of the article?</li> <li>• What was/were the main issue(s) the author said they want to discuss?</li> <li>• Why did the author claim it was important?</li> <li>• How does the work build on other's work, in the author's opinion?</li> <li>• What simplifying assumptions does the author claim to be making?</li> <li>• What did the author do?</li> <li>• How did the author claim they were going to evaluate their work and compare it to others?</li> <li>• What did the author say were the limitations of their research?</li> <li>• What did the author say were the important directions for future research?</li> </ul> <p>Conclude with limitations/issues not addressed by the paper ( from the perspective of your survey)</p>	5 <sup>th</sup> week	<b>8%</b> ( the table given should indicate your understanding of the paper and the evaluation is based on your conclusions about each paper)
Reading and notes for next 5 papers	Repeat Reading Paper Process	6 <sup>th</sup> week	<b>8%</b> ( the table given should indicate your understanding of the paper and the evaluation is based on your conclusions about each paper)



Reading and notes for final 5 papers	Repeat Reading Paper Process	7 <sup>th</sup> week	<b>8%</b> ( the table given should indicate your understanding of the paper and the evaluation is based on your conclusions about each paper)
Draft outline 1 and Linking papers	Prepare a draft Outline, your survey goals, along with a classification / categorization diagram	8 <sup>th</sup> week	<b>8%</b> ( this component will be evaluated based on the linking and classification among the papers)
Abstract	Prepare a draft abstract and give a presentation	9 <sup>th</sup> week	<b>6%</b> (Clarity, purpose and conclusion) <b>6%</b> Presentation & Viva Voce
Introduction Background	Write an introduction and background sections	10 <sup>th</sup> week	<b>5%</b> ( clarity)
Sections of the paper	Write the sections of your paper based on the classification / categorization diagram in keeping with the goals of your survey	11 <sup>th</sup> week	<b>10%</b> (this component will be evaluated based on the linking and classification among the papers)
Your conclusions	Write your conclusions and future work	12 <sup>th</sup> week	<b>5%</b> ( conclusions – clarity and your ideas)
Final Draft	Complete the final draft of your paper	13 <sup>th</sup> week	<b>10%</b> (formatting, English, Clarity and linking) <b>4%</b> Plagiarism Check Report
Seminar	A brief 15 slides on your paper	14 <sup>th</sup> & 15 <sup>th</sup> week	<b>10%</b> (based on presentation and Viva-voce)

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce the concepts and models of security.
- To understand the risk assessment and security standard.
- To plan for business continuity and incident response plan.
- To estimate the level of security risk faced by an organisation and the countermeasures to handle the risk.
- To understand potential vulnerabilities and to develop a security blueprint.

**UNIT I INFORMATION SECURITY****8**

Introduction to Information Security - Security Issues - CIA Triad - Parkerian Hexad - Introduction to Security Attacks - Types of Attacks - Threats, Vulnerabilities, and Risk - Risk Management - Incident Response Identification - Access Controls - Identity Verification - Authentication - Multifactor Authentication - Mutual Authentication - Passwords - Biometrics - Hardware Tokens.

**UNIT II FUNDAMENTALS OF CRYPTOGRAPHY****10**

Foundations of Cryptology - Cipher Methods - Cryptographic Algorithms - Kerckhoffs's Principles. Keyword Ciphers - One-Time Pads - Symmetric and Asymmetric Cryptography Techniques - Hash Functions - SHA - MD5 - Digital Signatures - Certificates - Modern Cryptographic Tools.

**UNIT III INTRUSION DETECTION****9**

Threat Models - Secure Communications - Intrusion Detection Systems - Intrusion Detection and Prevention Systems - Honeypots - Scanning and Analysis Tools - Traditional Reconnaissance and Attacks - Malicious Software - Preventive Measures - Intrusion Monitoring and Detection - Reactive Measures - Network-Based Intrusion Protection.

**UNIT IV NETWORK SECURITY****9**

Kerberos - IP Security - IP Security architecture - Key Management - Email Security - Pretty Good Privacy, S/MIME - Public Key Infrastructure - Traffic flow security - Firewalls – Design and Types of Firewalls - Personal Firewalls

**UNIT V APPLICATION SECURITY****9**

Software Development Vulnerabilities - Buffer Overflows - Race Conditions - Input Validation Attacks - Authentication Attacks - Authorization Attacks - Cryptographic Attacks - Web Security - Client-Side Attacks - Server-Side Attacks - Database Security - Protocol Issues - Unauthenticated Access - Arbitrary Code Execution - Privilege Escalation - Application Security Tools - Sniffers - Web Application Analysis Tools - Fuzzers

**SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- 1: In-class activity to learn about various security services and attacks.
- 2: Analyse risk for any real time applications and prepare a blueprint for security to control the risk.
- 3: Develop an attack success scenario and assess the potential damage.
- 4: Prepare the contingency planning documents for business continuity.
- 5: Discussion on scanning and analysis tools for identifying the vulnerabilities.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completing the course students will be able to

**CO1:** Apply the basic security models and policies required by the computing system.

**CO2:** Apply a cryptographic algorithm to build a secure application.

**CO3:** Monitor, detect and prevent intrusions in a network.

**CO4:** Predict the vulnerabilities in any computing system and propose a security solution.

**CO5:** Understand the importance of network security and risk management of an organization.

**TOTAL :45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. Cryptography and Network Security : William Stallings, Pearson Education, 7th Edition
2. Security in Computing, Fifth Edition, by Charles P. Pfleeger, Pearson Education
3. Foundations of Information Security: A Straightforward Introduction, Jason Andress. No Starch Press, 2019
4. Fundamentals of information systems security, Kim, David, Solomon, and Michael G. Jones & Bartlett Learning, third edition, 2018
5. Information Security: Foundations, technologies and applications, Ali Ismail Awad, Michael Fairhurst. Institution of Engineering & Technology, 2018
6. Computer and Information Security Handbook, John R. Vacca. Morgan Kaufmann, 2017
7. Software-Defined Networking and Security, Dijiang Huang, Ankur Chowdhary, and Sandeep Pisharody. CRC Press, 2018

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	2	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	3	-	-	-
3	2	-	2	3	3	3
4	-	-	-	2	-	-
5	-	-	-	2	-	3
<b>Avg</b>	2	-	2.5	2.3	3	3

**MU4251**

**DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To study fundamental concepts of digital image processing.
- To understand and learn image processing operations and restoration.
- To use the concepts of Feature Extraction
- To study the concepts of Image Compression.
- To expose students to current trends in the field of image segmentation.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9**

Examples of fields that use digital image processing, fundamental steps in digital image

processing, components of image processing system. Digital Image Fundamentals: A simple image formation model, image sampling and quantization, basic relationships between pixels. Image enhancement in the spatial domain: Basic gray-level transformation, histogram processing, enhancement using arithmetic and logic operators, basic spatial filtering, smoothing, and sharpening spatial filters, combining the spatial enhancement methods.

**Suggested Activities:**

- Discussion of Mathematical Transforms.
- Numerical problem solving using Fourier Transform.
- Numerical problem solving in Image Enhancement.
- External learning – Image Noise and its types.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

- Tutorial – Image transforms.
- Assignments on histogram specification, histogram equalization and spatial filters.
- Quizzes on noise modeling.

**UNIT II IMAGE RESTORATION**

**9**

A model of the image degradation/restoration process, noise models, restoration in the presence of noise—only spatial filtering, Wiener filtering, constrained least squares filtering, geometric transforms; Introduction to the Fourier transform and the frequency domain, estimating the degradation function. Color Image Processing: Color fundamentals, color models, pseudo color image processing, basics of full-color image processing, color transforms, smoothing and sharpening, color segmentation

**Suggested Activities:**

- Discussion on Image Artifacts and Blur.
- Discussion of Role of Wavelet Transforms in Filter and Analysis.
- Numerical problem solving in Wavelet Transforms.
- External learning – Image restoration algorithms.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

- Tutorial – Wavelet transforms.
- Assignment problems on order statistics and multi-resolution expansions.
- Quizzes on wavelet transforms.

**UNIT III FEATURE EXTRACTION**

**9**

Detection of discontinuities – Edge linking and Boundary detection- Thresholding- -Edge based segmentation-Region based Segmentation- matching-Advanced optimal border and surface detection- Use of motion in segmentation. Image Morphology – Boundary descriptors- Regional descriptors.

**Suggested Activities:**

- External learning – Feature selection and reduction.
- External learning – Image salient features.
- Assignment on numerical problems in texture computation.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

- Assignment problems on feature extraction and reduction.
- Quizzes on feature selection and extraction.

**UNIT IV IMAGE COMPRESSION**

**9**

Fundamentals, image compression models, error-free compression, lossy predictive coding, image compression standards Morphological Image Processing: Preliminaries, dilation, erosion, open and

closing, hit or miss transformation, basic morphological algorithms

**Suggested Activities:**

- Flipped classroom on different image coding techniques.
- Practical – Demonstration of EXIF format for given camera.
- Practical – Implementing effects quantization, color change.
- Case study of Google’s WebP image format.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

- Evaluation of the practical implementations.
- Assignment on image file formats

**UNIT V IMAGE SEGMENTATION**

**9**

Detection of discontinuous, edge linking and boundary detection, thresholding, region-based segmentation. Object Recognition: Patterns and patterns classes, recognition based on decision-theoretic methods, matching, optimum statistical classifiers, neural networks, structural methods – matching shape numbers, string matching.

**Suggested Activities:**

- Flipped classroom on importance of segmentation.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

- Tutorial – Image segmentation and edge detection.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:**Apply knowledge of Mathematics for image processing operations

**CO2:**Apply techniques for image restoration.

**CO3:**Identify and extract salient features of images.

**CO4:**Apply the appropriate tools (Contemporary) for image compression and analysis.

**CO5:**Apply segmentation techniques and do object recognition.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. Digital Image Processing, Rafeal C.Gonzalez, Richard E.Woods, Second Edition, Pearson Education/PHI., 2002
2. Digital Image Processing, Sridhar S, Second Edition, Oxford University Press, 2016
3. Introduction to Digital Image Processing with Matlab, Alasdair McAndrew, Thomson Course Technology, .Brooks/Cole 2004
4. Milan Sonka, Vaclav Hlavac, Roger Boyle, “Image Processing, Analysis and Machine Vision”, Second Edition, Thompson Learning, 2007.
5. Digital Image Processing using Matlab, Rafeal C.Gonzalez, Richard E.Woods, Steven L. Eddins, Pearson Education.Second Edition, 2017

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	2	2		3	-	-
2	2	-	3	3	2	3
3	3	3	-	2	-	-
4	3	-	-	2	3	3

5	2	2	2	2	2	3
<b>Avg</b>	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	3

**IF4001**

**GAME DEVELOPMENT**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To know the basics of 2D and 3D graphics for game development.
- To know the stages of game development.
- To understand the basics of a game engine.
- To survey the gaming development environment and toolkits.
- To learn and develop simple games using the Pygame environment.

**UNIT I      3D GRAPHICS FOR GAME PROGRAMMING      9**

Game – Definition – Genres of Games, Basics of 2D and 3D Graphics, Game Objects Design – 2D and 3D Transformations – Projections – Colour Models – Illumination and Shader Models – Animation – Controller based Animation.

**UNIT II      GAME DESIGN PRINCIPLES      8**

Character Development, Storyboard Development for Gaming – Script Design – Script Narration – Game Balancing –Core Mechanics – Principles of Level Design – Proposals – Writing for Pre-production, Production and Post-Production

**UNIT III      GAME ENGINE DESIGN      8**

Rendering Concept – Software Rendering – Hardware Rendering – Spatial Sorting Algorithms – Algorithms for Game Engine – Collision Detection – Game Logic – Game AI – Path Finding

**UNIT IV      OVERVIEW OF GAMING PLATFORMS AND FRAMEWORKS      10**

Pygame Game development – Unity – Unity Scripts –Mobile Gaming, Game Studio, Unity –Single player and Multiplayer games.

**UNIT V      GAME DEVELOPMENT USING PYGAME      10**

Developing 2D and 3D Interactive Games using Pygame – Avatar Creation – 2D and 3D Graphics Programming – Incorporating Music and Sound – Asset Creations – Game Physics Algorithms Development – Device Handling in Pygame – Overview of Isometric and Tile Based Games – Overview of Puzzle Games.

**SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- 1: External learning - Writing Unity scripts and assets.
- 2: Practical - Implementation of simple games.
- 3: External learning on Unity Game Engine.
- 4: Practical - Installation of Unity and scripts.
- 5: Practical - Pygame routines for character rendering, transformations and sound processing.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** To have a fundamental understanding of the concepts of 2D and 3D graphics.  
**CO2:** Apply design and development principles in the construction of games.

**CO3:** Understand the implementation of gaming engines.

**CO4:** Understand foundational language and platforms of game development technology.

**CO5:** Will gain experience with various game developments like Pygame and Unity.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

## REFERENCES

1. Jung Hyun Han, "3D Graphics for Game Programming", Chapman and Hall/CRC, 2011.
2. Ernest Adams, "Fundamentals of Game Design", 3rd Edition, New Riders Press, 2013.
3. David H. Eberly, "3D Game Engine Design: A Practical Approach to Real-Time Computer Graphics", Second Edition, CRC Press, 2006.
4. Will McGugan, "Beginning Game Development with Python and Pygame: From Novice to Professional", Apress Publishers, 2007.
5. Paul Craven, "Python Arcade games", Apress Publishers, 2016.
6. Sanjay Madhav, "Game Programming Algorithms and Techniques: A Platform Agnostic Approach", Addison-Wesley Professional, 1st Edition, 2013.
7. Tracy Fullerton, Game Design Workshop: A Playcentric Approach to Creating Innovative Games, A K Peters/CRC Press, 4th Edition, 2018.
8. Paris Buttfield-Addison, Jon Manning, Tim Nugent, "Unity Game Development Cookbook: Essentials for Every Game", O'Reilly, 1st edition, 2019.
9. Jesse Schell, "The Art of Game Design: A Book of Lenses", 3rd Edition, CRC Press, 2019

## CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	-	1	2	3	-	-
2	2	3	2	2	3	3
3	3	2	2	-	-	-
4	3	3	-	3	3	3
5	-	3	3	-	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.6	3	3

MP4152

**WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the basic concepts in cellular communication.
- To learn the characteristics of wireless channels.
- To understand the impact of digital modulation techniques in fading.
- To get exposed to diversity techniques in wireless communication.
- To acquire knowledge in multicarrier systems.

## UNIT I CELLULAR CONCEPTS

**9**

Frequency Reuse – Channel Assignment Strategies – Handoff Strategies – Interference and system capacity- Co-Channel Interference- Adjacent Channel Interference – Trunking and Grade of service – Improving coverage & capacity in cellular systems-Cell Splitting- Sectoring-

Repeaters for Range Extension-Microcell Zone Concept.

**UNIT II THE WIRELESS CHANNEL 9**

Overview of wireless systems – Physical modeling for wireless channels – Time and Frequency coherence – Statistical channel models – Capacity of wireless Channel- Capacity of Flat Fading Channel – Channel Side Information at Receiver – Channel Side Information at Transmitter and Receiver –Capacity comparisons – Capacity of Frequency Selective Fading channels.

**UNIT III PERFORMANCE OF DIGITAL MODULATION OVER WIRELESS CHANNELS 9**

Performance of flat fading and frequency selective fading – Impact on digital modulation techniques – Outage Probability– Average Probability of Error – Combined Outage and Average Error Probability – Doppler Spread – Inter symbol Interference.

**UNIT IV DIVERSITY TECHNIQUES 9**

Realization of Independent Fading Paths – Receiver Diversity – Selection Combining – Threshold Combining – Maximal-Ratio Combining – Equal - Gain Combining – Capacity with Receiver diversity – Transmitter Diversity – Channel known at Transmitter – Channel unknown at Transmitter – The Alamouti Scheme– Transmit & Receive Diversity-MIMO Systems.

**UNIT V MULTICARRIER MODULATION 9**

Data Transmission using Multiple Carriers – Multicarrier Modulation with Overlapping Sub channels – Mitigation of Subcarrier Fading – Discrete Implementation of Multicarrier Modulation – Peak to average Power Ratio- Frequency and Timing offset.

**SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- 1: Survey on various features of cellular networks
- 2: Study the nature of cellular networks
- 3: A comparative study on the performance of different digital modulation techniques
- 4: Perform a review of various diversity techniques in wireless communication
- 5: Presentation on design of multicarrier systems for 5G

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Design solutions for cellular communication  
**CO2:** Determine the capacity of wireless channels  
**CO3:** Analyze the performance of the digital modulation techniques in fading channels  
**CO4:** Apply various diversity techniques in wireless communication  
**CO5:** Design multicarrier systems in wireless communication

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES:**

1. Theodore.S. Rappaport, "Wireless Communications: Principles and Practice", 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, India, 2010.
2. Andrea Goldsmith, "Wireless Communications", Cambridge University Press, 2005.
3. David Tse and Pramod Viswanath, "Fundamentals of Wireless Communication", Wiley Series in Telecommunications, Cambridge University Press, 2005.
4. Saad Z. Asif, "5G Mobile Communications Concepts and Technologies" CRC press – 2019.
5. Keith Q. T. Zhang, "Wireless Communications: Principles, Theory and Methodology" 1st edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2016.



6. Ramjee Prasad, "OFDM for Wireless Communication Systems", Artech House, 2004.

### CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	-	-	2	2	3	2
2	3	2	3	-	-	-
3	2	-	-	2	3	3
4	3	3	-	3	3	3
5	2	3	3	2	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.2	3	3

IF4091

### COMPILER OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the optimization techniques used in compiler design.
- To be aware of the various computer architectures that support parallelism.
- To become familiar with the theoretical background needed for code optimization.
- To understand the techniques used for identifying parallelism in a sequential program.
- To learn the various optimization algorithms.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

**9**

Language Processors - The Structure of a Compiler – The Evolution of Programming Languages- The Science of Building a Compiler – Applications of Compiler Technology Programming Language Basics - The Lexical Analyzer Generator -Parser Generator - Overview of Basic Blocks and Flow Graphs - Optimization of Basic Blocks - Principle Sources of Optimization.

#### UNIT II INSTRUCTION-LEVEL PARALLELISM

**9**

Processor Architectures – Code-Scheduling Constraints – Basic-Block Scheduling –Global Code Scheduling – Advanced code motion techniques – Interaction with Dynamic Schedulers- Software Pipelining.

#### UNIT III OPTIMISING FOR PARALLELISM AND LOCALITY-THEORY

**9**

Basic Concepts – Matrix-Multiply: An Example - Iteration Spaces - Affine Array Indexes – Data Reuse- Array data dependence Analysis.

#### UNIT IV OPTIMISING FOR PARALLELISM AND LOCALITY – APPLICATION

**9**

Finding Synchronisation - Free Parallelism – Synchronisation Between Parallel Loops – Pipelining – Locality Optimizations – Other Uses of Affine Transforms.

#### UNIT V INTERPROCEDURAL ANALYSIS

**9**

Basic Concepts – Need for Interprocedural Analysis – A Logical Representation of Data Flow – A

Simple Pointer-Analysis Algorithm – Context Insensitive Interprocedural Analysis - Context-Sensitive Pointer-Analysis - Datalog Implementation by Binary Decision Diagrams.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:** Design and implement techniques used for optimization by a compiler.

**CO2:** Modify the existing architecture that supports parallelism.

**CO3:** Modify the existing data structures of an open source optimising compiler.

**CO4:** Design and implement new data structures and algorithms for code optimization.

**CO5:** Critically analyse different data structures and algorithms used in the building of an optimising compiler.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. Alfred V. Aho, Monica S.Lam, Ravi Sethi, Jeffrey D.Ullman, "Compilers:Principles, Techniques and Tools", Second Edition, Pearson Education,2008.
2. Randy Allen, Ken Kennedy, "Optimizing Compilers for Modern Architectures: A Dependence-based Approach", Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2002.
3. Steven S. Muchnick, "Advanced Compiler Design and Implementation",Morgan Kaufmann Publishers - Elsevier Science, India, 2007
4. John Hopcroft, Rajeev Motwani, Jeffrey Ullman, "Introduction To Automata Theory Languages, and Computation", Third Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.
5. Torbengidius Mogensen, "Basics of Compiler Design", Springer, 2011.
6. Charles N, Ron K Cytron, Richard J LeBlanc Jr., "Crafting a Compiler", Pearson Education, 2010.

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	2	2	2	3	2	2
2	-	-	3	3	-	3
3	3	-	3	3	-	3
4	3	3	3	3	-	-
5	-	3	3	3	3	-
<b>Avg</b>	2.6	2.6	2.8	3	2.5	2.6

**IF4002**

**MULTIMEDIA TECHNOLOGIES**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To enrich student learning in multimedia systems.
- To train the students to acquire knowledge in multimedia related technologies.
- To acquire knowledge about multimedia techniques to enhance quality of service.
- To acquire knowledge in the development of multimedia systems.
- To learn about multimedia elements in a comprehensive way.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MULTIMEDIA ELEMENTS 9**

Multimedia – Medium – Properties of a Multimedia system – Traditional Data Stream Characteristics – Data Stream Characteristics of Continuous Media – Basic Sound Concepts – Speech – Images and Graphics – Computer Image Processing – Video and Animation – Computer Based Animation.

**UNIT II MULTIMEDIA COMPRESSION 9**

Storage Space – Coding Requirements – Hybrid Coding – JPEG: Image Preparation, Lossy Mode, Lossless Mode, Hierarchical Mode – H.261 – MPEG: Video Encoding, Audio Encoding, Data Stream, MPEG 3, MPEG 7, MPEG 21 – DVI – Audio Encoding.

**UNIT III MULTIMEDIA ARCHITECTURES 8**

User Interfaces – OS Multimedia Support – Multimedia Extensions – Hardware Support – Distributed Multimedia Applications – Real Time Protocols – Play Back Architectures – Synchronisation – Document and Document Architecture – Hypermedia Concepts – Hypermedia Design – Digital Copyrights – Digital Library – Multimedia Archives.

**UNIT IV MULTIMEDIA OPERATING SYSTEM AND DATABASES 10**

Real Time – Resource Management – Process Management – File Systems – Interprocess Communication and Synchronisation – Memory Management – Device Management – Characteristics of MDBMS – Data Analysis – Data Structures – Operations on Data – Integration in a Database Model.

**UNIT V MULTIMEDIA COMMUNICATION & APPLICATIONS 9**

Tele Services – Implementation of Conversational Services, Messaging Services, Retrieval Services, Tele Action Services, Tele Operation Services – Media Consumption – Media Entertainment – Virtual Reality – Interactive Audio – Interactive Video – Games.

**SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- 1: Assignments on creativity and visual appearance.
- 2: Practical - Creating and editing visual elements using tools like Audacity, Fontographer, Blender, Photoshop and flash.
- 3: Flipped classroom on different compression techniques.
- 4: Flipped classroom on concepts of Multimedia hardware architectures.
- 5: Flipped classroom on multimedia database and indexing structures.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Use the multimedia elements effectively.  
**CO2:** Encode and decode the multimedia elements.  
**CO3:** Understand the underlying multimedia computing architectures used for media development.  
**CO4:** Develop effective strategies to deliver quality-of-experience in multimedia applications.  
**CO5:** Design and implement algorithms and techniques related to multimedia objects.

**TOTAL :45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. Ralf Steinmetz, Klara Nahrstedt, "Multimedia Computing, Communications, and Applications", Pearson India, 2009.
2. Ranjan Parekh, "Principles of Multimedia", Second Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.

3. Ralf Steinmetz, Klara Nahrstedt, "Multimedia Systems", Springer, 2004.
4. Tay Vaughan, "Multimedia: Making it Work", McGraw – Hill Education, Ninth Edition, 2014.
5. Jerry D. Gibson, Toby Berger, Tom Lookabaugh, Dave Lindergh, Richard L. "Baker Digital Compression for Multimedia: Principles and Standards", Elsevier, 2006.

### CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	-	-	3	1	-	-
2	2	2	-	2	-	-
3	3	3	3	-	3	3
4	-	-	-	3	3	3
5	3	3	-	3	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	2.6	2.6	3	2.2	3	3

**IF4092**

**COMPUTER VISION**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Articulate & apply standard computer vision concepts
- Implement standard image processing tasks
- Applying Clustering concept for Image Classification
- Identify practical constraints in computer vision application
- Architecture of an existing computer vision pipeline based on deep learning models

**UNIT I      COMPUTER VISION**

**8**

About Computer Vision. Components of an Image Processing System. Image Resolution. Image Formats. Colour Spaces. Fundamental of Image Processing. Visual Inspection System. Biomedical Imaging Methods. Image Thresholding. Based Image Retrieval. Human Visual Inception. Image Formation. Geometric Properties. 3D Imaging. Stereo Images.

**UNIT II      PIXEL-BASED MANIPULATIONS & TRANSFORMATION**

**8**

Visual properties. Pixel colour manipulation. Colour Change with Pixel Position. Colour Change with Pixel Distance. Colour Change with Trigonometric Functions. Randomness. Drawing with existing images. Blending multiple images. Image transformation. Image orientation. Image resizing. Affine transform. Known Affine Transformations. Unknown Affine Transformations. Perspective transform. Linear vs. polar coordinates. Three-dimensional space. General pixel mapping.

**UNIT III      STRUCTURE IDENTIFICATION**

**11**

Image preparation. Conversion to grayscale. Conversion to a black-and-white image. Morphological operations (erode, dilate). Blur operations (smoothing)Edge detection. First Derivative Edge Detectors. Second Derivative Edge Detectors. Multispectral Edge Detection. Line detection. Circle detection. Contours processing. Finding the contours. Bounding box. Minimum

area rectangle. Convex hull. Polygon approximation. Testing a point in contour. Checking intersection. Shape detection. Moravec Corner Detection. Harris Corner Detection. FAST Corner Detection. SIFT.

#### **UNIT IV CLUSTERING IMAGES & IMAGE RETRIEVAL 9**

About Transfer Learning. Extract features. SciPy Clustering Package. K-Means Clustering. Clustering Images. Principal Components. Clustering Pixels. Hierarchical Clustering. Spectral Clustering. Fast Fourier Transforms. -Based Image Retrieval. Indexing Images. Searching the Database for Images. Querying with an Image. Benchmarking and Plotting the Results. Ranking Results Using Geometry.

#### **UNIT V IMAGE CLASSIFICATION USING DEEP LEARNING 9**

Working with Image Datasets. k-NN: A Simple Classifier. k-NN Hyperparameters. Gradient Descent. Loss Functions. Stochastic Gradient Descent (SGD). Regularisation. The Perceptron Algorithm. Backpropagation and Multi-layer Networks. Weight Initialization. Constant Initialization. Uniform and Normal Distributions. CNN Building Blocks. Image Classification.

#### **SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- 1: Identify and List various noises in the Image.
- 2: Identify Image Manipulation
- 3: Add colour descriptors and improve the search results.
- 4: Hierarchical k-means is a clustering method that applies k-means recursively to the clusters to create a tree of incrementally refined clusters
- 5: Image Classification using CNN

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:** Understand the basic knowledge, theories and methods of computer vision.

**CO2:** to understand the essentials of image processing concepts through mathematical interpretation.

**CO3:** Demonstrate a knowledge of a broad range of fundamental image processing and image analysis techniques

**CO4:** Apply Clustering algorithms for clustering.

**CO5:** Analyse cognitive tasks including image classification, recognition and detection through deep learning.

#### **REFERENCES**

1. Pro Processing for Images and Computer Vision with OpenCV, Bryan WC Chung, Apress, 2017
2. Programming Computer Vision with Python, Jan Erik Solem, O'Reilly Media, 2012
3. A PRACTICAL INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER VISION WITH OPENCV, Kenneth Dawson-Howe, Wiley, 2014
4. Practical Computer Vision Applications Using Deep Learning with CNNs: With Detailed Examples in Python Using TensorFlow and Kivy, Ahmed Fawzy Gad, Apress. 2018
5. Computer Vision Principles, Algorithms, Applications, Learning E.R. Davies, Academic Press, 5th edition, 2017

### CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	3	-	-	-	-
2	2	2	2	3	-	-
3	2	2	3	3	3	2
4	-	3	3	2	-	3
5	2	2	2	3	3	-
<b>Avg</b>	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	3	2.5

**MP4092**

**HUMAN COMPUTER INTERACTION**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn the foundations of Human Computer Interaction.
- Understanding Interaction Styles and to become familiar with the design technologies for individuals and persons with disabilities.
- To understand the process of Evaluation of Interaction Design.
- To clarify the significance of task analysis for ubiquitous computing
- To get insight on web and mobile interaction.

**UNIT I FOUNDATIONS OF HCI**

**9**

Context of Interaction –Ergonomics - Designing Interactive systems – Understanding Users-cognition and cognitive frameworks, User Centred approaches Usability, Universal Usability, Understanding and conceptualizing interaction, Guidelines, Principles and Theories Importance of User Interface: Definition-Importance of good design-Benefits of good design-Human-centered development and Evaluation-Human Performance models-A Brief history of screen design.

**UNIT II INTERACTION STYLES**

**9**

GUI: Popularity of graphics - The concept of direct manipulation - Graphical system -Characteristics - Web user - Interface Popularity - Characteristics and Principles of User Interface. Understanding interaction styles, Direct Navigation and Immersive environments, Fluid navigation, Expressive Human and Command Languages, Communication and Collaboration Advancing the user experience, Timely user Experience, Information search, Data Visualization Design process: Human Interaction with computers - Importance of Human Characteristics - Human Consideration - Human Interaction Speeds and Understanding Business Junctions.

**UNIT III VALUATION OF INTERACTION**

**9**

Evaluation Techniques- assessing user experience- usability testing – Heuristic evaluation and walkthroughs, analytics predictive models. Cognitive models, Socio-organizational issues and stakeholder requirements, Communication and collaboration models

**UNIT IV MODELS AND THEORIES****9**

Task analysis, dialog notations and design, Models of the system, Modeling rich interaction, Ubiquitous computing

**UNIT V WEB AND MOBILE INTERACTION****9**

Hypertext, Multimedia and WWW, Designing for the web Direct Selection, Contextual Tools, Overlays, Inlays and Virtual Pages, Process Flow. Use Transitions-Lookup patterns-Feedback patterns Mobile apps, Mobile navigation, content and control idioms, Multi-touch gestures, Inter-app integration, Mobile web

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:** Understand the basics of human computer interactions via usability engineering and cognitive modeling.

**CO2:** Understand the basic design paradigms, complex interaction styles.

**CO3:** Understand the models and theories for user interaction

**CO4:** Examine the evaluation of interaction designs and implementations.

**CO5:** Elaborate the above issues for web and mobile applications.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES**

1. Ben Shneiderman, Catherine Plaisant, Maxine Cohen, Steven Jacobs, NiklasElmqvist, "Designing the User Interface: Strategies for Effective Human-Computer Interaction", Sixth Edition, Pearson Education, 2016.
2. Alan Dix, Janet Finlay, G D Abowd and Russel Beale, "Human Computer Interaction", Pearson Education, Third Edition, 2004.
3. Helen Sharp Jennifer Preece Yvonne Rogers, "Interaction Design: Beyond Human-Computer Interaction", Wiley, 5th Edition, 2019.
4. Alan Cooper, Robert Reimann, David Cronin, Christopher Noessel, "About Face: The Essentials of Interaction Design", 4th Edition, Wiley, 2014.
5. Donald A. Norman, "Design of Everyday Things", MIT Press, 2013.
6. Wilbert O Galitz, "The Essential Guide to User Interface Design", Third Edition, Wiley India Pvt., Ltd., 2007.

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
<b>1</b>	3	2	3	-	-	-
<b>2</b>	3	2	3	2	-	-
<b>3</b>	3	-	3	-	2	-
<b>4</b>	3	3	3	-	3	-
<b>5</b>	2	2	3	3	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	2.8	2.2	3	2.5	2.6	3

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Emphasise the importance of digital forensics
- Can conduct a digital investigation in an organised and systematic way
- Understand the in-depth concept of Network Forensics
- Understand the in-depth concept of Mobile and Cloud Forensics
- Understand and perform basic static and dynamic malware analysis

**UNIT I FORENSIC FUNDAMENTALS 9**

Legal aspects. Laws and regulations. Rules of evidence. Digital forensic fundamentals. A brief history. The digital forensic process. Identification. Preservation. Collection. Proper evidence handling. Chain of custody. Examination. Analysis. Presentation. Digital forensic lab. Physical security. Tools. Hardware. Forensics Investigation Process. Incident. Identification. Seizure. Imaging. Hashing. Analysis. Reporting. Preservation. Forensic Protocol for Evidence Acquisition. Digital Forensics Standards and Guidelines. Digital Evidence. Write Blockers. What Is a Forensic Triage?. What Is a Cybercrime?.

**UNIT II NETWORK FORENSICS 9**

Network Evidence – Types of Network Monitoring – Setting Up a Network Monitoring System – Network Data Analysis – Email Clients – Email Tracing – Internet Fraud – Spam Investigations, Network Security and Forensic Techniques - Reconnaissance techniques, Recovery of protected data - Encrypted media - Password cracking, Reporting.

**UNIT III MOBILE FORENSICS 9**

Acquisition Protocol- Unlocking with Face ID or Touch ID - Android Operating System. Rooting an Android Device - Android Debug Bridge- Methods for Screen Lock Bypass- Manual Extraction - Physical Acquisition. Tools for Image Extraction - Image Extraction of an Android Device - JTAG-Chip-Off - Micro-read -Challenges in Mobile Forensics- iOS Operating System-iOS Device Boot Process-Jailbreak vs. No Jailbreak-iOS File System and Architecture- iTunes.

**UNIT IV CLOUD FORENSICS 9**

Cloud Forensics. Cloud Computing Models. Defining Cloud Forensics. Server-Side Forensics. Client-Side Forensics. Challenges in Cloud Forensics. Artifacts in Cloud Forensics. Log Files of Browsers. Physical Memory. Registry. For Mobile Devices. Use of Cloud Forensics.

**UNIT V MALWARE FORENSICS 9**

Malware analysis overview. Types of Malware. Viruses. Worms. Trojan. Rootkits. Spyware. Adware. Exploits. Ransomware. Bot. Static analysis. Dynamic analysis. Analysing malware. Static analysis. Pestudio. Remnux. Dynamic analysis. Process Explorer.

**SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- 1: Analysis Network Forensics
- 2: Implement forensics trace from mobile phone
- 3: Implement Forensics on Android and iPhone Mobiles
- 4: Implement Cloud Forensics on AWS and Azure
- 5: Implement Static and Dynamic Malware Forensics



**COURSE OUTCOMES:****CO1:** Can explain and properly document the process of digital forensics analysis.**CO2:** Understand the network attacks and forensic tools used for network forensics.**CO3:** understand and analyse the different methods used for data recovery, evidence collection and data seizure from the mobile devices**CO4:** Analyzes the principles, theories, and practice of cloud forensics.**CO5:** Understand and analyse malware behaviour, including launching, encoding, and network signatures.**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES**

1. Practical Cyber Forensics, Niranjana Reddy. Apress, First Edition, 2019
2. Digital Forensics and Incident Response, Gerard Johansen. Packt Publishing, Second Edition, 2020
3. Fundamentals of Digital Forensics, Kävrestad and Joakim. Springer, First Edition 2018
4. The Basics of Digital Forensics: The Primer for Getting Started in Digital Forensics by John Sammons, Second Edition, 2012
5. Digital Forensics, André Årnes. Wiley, 2017

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	3	2	-	-	-
2	2	-	-	-	2	3
3	3	3	3	-	3	-
4	3	2	2	3	3	-
5	3	3	3	3	3	2
<b>Avg</b>	2.8	2.5	2.5	3	2.7	2.5

**ML4151****ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE****L T P C****3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand basic problem solving strategies.
- To outline game theory based search and constraint satisfaction
- To study knowledge representation techniques
- To explore reasoning and planning associated with AI.
- To study the techniques of knowledge representation.
- To understand probabilistic and other types of reasoning
- To discuss ethical and safety issues associated with AI

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION AND PROBLEM SOLVING****9**

Artificial Intelligence -Introduction - Problem-solving -Solving Problems by Searching – Uninformed Search Strategies -Informed (Heuristic) Search Strategies - Local Search - Search

in Partially Observable Environments

**UNIT II      ADVERSARIAL SEARCH AND CONSTRAINT SATISFACTION      9**  
**PROBLEMS**

Game Theory- Optimal Decisions in Games - Heuristic Alpha--Beta Tree Search- Monte Carlo Tree Search - Stochastic Games - Partially Observable Games - Limitations of Game Search Algorithms Constraint Satisfaction Problems (CSP)– Examples - Constraint Propagation- Backtracking Search for CSPs - Local Search for CSPs

**UNIT III      KNOWLEDGE, REASONING AND PLANNING      9**

First Order Logic – Inference in First Order Logic -Using Predicate Logic - Knowledge Representation - Issues -Ontological Engineering - Categories and Objects – Reasoning Systems for Categories - Planning -Definition -Algorithms -Heuristics for Planning -Hierarchical Planning

**UNIT IV      UNCERTAIN KNOWLEDGE AND REASONING      9**

Quantifying Uncertainty - Probabilistic Reasoning - Probabilistic Reasoning over Time Probabilistic Programming -Making Simple Decisions - Making Complex Decisions - Case Based Reasoning –Explanation-Based Learning – Evolutionary Computation

**UNIT V      PHILOSOPHY, ETHICS AND SAFETY OF AI      9**

The Limits of AI – Knowledge in Learning –Statistical Learning Methods – Reinforcement Learning - Introduction to Machine Learning and Deep Learning -Can Machines Really Think? - Distributed AI Artificial Life-The Ethics of AI - Interpretable AI- Future of AI - AI Components -AI Architectures

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

1. Solve puzzles with uninformed and informed searches.
- 2: Reasoning methods through puzzles and real life scenarios
- 3: Ontology creation using Protégé
- 4: Give example scenarios where probabilistic reasoning and case based reasoning can be applied
- 5: Discuss some case studies and their ethical issues

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Implement any three problem solving methods for a puzzle of your choice  
**CO2:** Understand Game playing and implement a two player game using AI techniques  
**CO3:** Design and Implement an example using predicate Logic  
**CO4:** Implement a case based reasoning system  
**CO5:**Discuss some methodologies to design ethical and explainable AI systems

**REFERENCES:**

1. Stuart Russell, Peter Norvig, “Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach”, Pearson, 4th Edition, 2020.
2. Zhongzhi Shi “Advanced Artificial Intelligence”, World Scientific; 2019.
3. Kevin Knight, Elaine Rich, Shivashankar B. Nair, “Artificial Intelligence”, McGraw Hill Education; 3rd edition, 2017
4. Richard E. Neapolitan, Xia Jiang, “Artificial Intelligence with an Introduction to Machine Learning”, Chapman and Hall/CRC; 2nd edition, 2018

5. Dheepak Khemani, "A first course in Artificial Intelligence", McGraw Hill Education Pvt Ltd., NewDelhi, 2013.
6. Nils J. Nilsson, "Artificial Intelligence: A New Synthesis", Morgan Kaufmann Publishers Inc; Second Edition, 2003.

### CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	2	2	3	3	-	-
2	3	3	-	-	3	3
3	2	-	3	2	-	-
4	2	3	3	-	3	3
5	3	3	3	-	2	3
<b>Avg</b>	2.4	2.7	3	2.5	2.6	3

**MU4153**

**PRINCIPLES OF MULTIMEDIA**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To get familiarity with gamut of multimedia and its significance
- To acquire knowledge in multimedia components.
- To acquire knowledge about multimedia tools and authoring.
- To acquire knowledge in the development of multimedia applications.
- To explore the latest trends and technologies in multimedia

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9**

Introduction to Multimedia – Characteristics of Multimedia Presentation – Multimedia Components – Promotion of Multimedia Based Components – Digital Representation – Media and Data Streams – Multimedia Architecture – Multimedia Documents, Multimedia Tasks and Concerns, Production, sharing and distribution, Hypermedia, WWW and Internet, Authoring, Multimedia over wireless and mobile networks.

**Suggested Activities:**

1. Flipped classroom on media Components.
2. External learning – Interactive presentation.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

1. Tutorial – Handling media components
2. Quizzes on different types of data presentation.

**UNIT II ELEMENTS OF MULTIMEDIA**

**9**

Text-Types, Font, Unicode Standard, File Formats, Graphics and Image data representations – data types, file formats, color models; video – color models in video, analog video, digital video, file

formats, video display interfaces, 3D video and TV: Audio – Digitization, SNR, SQNR, quantization, audio quality, file formats, MIDI; Animation- Key Frames and Tweening, other Techniques, 2D and 3D Animation.

**Suggested Activities:**

1. Flipped classroom on different file formats of various media elements.
2. External learning – Adobe after effects, Adobe Media Encoder, Adobe Audition.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

1. Demonstration on after effects animations.
2. Quizzes on file formats and color models.

**UNIT III MULTIMEDIA TOOLS 9**

Authoring Tools – Features and Types – Card and Page Based Tools – Icon and Object Based Tools – Time Based Tools – Cross Platform Authoring Tools – Editing Tools – Painting and Drawing Tools – 3D Modeling and Animation Tools – Image Editing Tools – Sound Editing Tools – Digital Movie Tools.

**Suggested Activities:**

1. Flipped classroom on multimedia tools.
2. External learning – Comparison of various authoring tools.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

1. Tutorial – Audio editing tool.
2. Quizzes on animation tools.

**UNIT IV MULTIMEDIA SYSTEMS 9**

Compression Types and Techniques: CODEC, Text Compression: GIF Coding Standards, JPEG standard – JPEG 2000, basic audio compression – ADPCM, MPEG Psychoacoustics, basic Video compression techniques – MPEG, H.26X – Multimedia Database System – User Interfaces – OS Multimedia Support – Hardware Support – Real Time Protocols – Play Back Architectures – Synchronization – Document Architecture – Hypermedia Concepts: Hypermedia Design – Digital Copyrights, Content analysis.

**Suggested Activities:**

1. Flipped classroom on concepts of multimedia hardware architectures.
2. External learning – Digital repositories and hypermedia design.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

1. Quizzes on multimedia hardware and compression techniques.
2. Tutorial – Hypermedia design.

**UNIT V MULTIMEDIA APPLICATIONS FOR THE WEB AND MOBILE PLATFORMS 9**

ADDIE Model – Conceptualization – Content Collection – Storyboard–Script Authoring Metaphors – Testing – Report Writing – Documentation. Multimedia for the web and mobile platforms. Virtual Reality, Internet multimedia content distribution, Multimedia Information sharing – social media sharing, cloud computing for multimedia services, interactive cloud gaming. Multimedia information retrieval.

**Suggested Activities:**

1. External learning – Game consoles.
2. External learning – VRML scripting languages.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

1. Demonstration of simple interactive games.
2. Tutorial – Simple VRML program.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:****CO1:**Handle the multimedia elements effectively.**CO2:**Articulate the concepts and techniques used in multimedia applications.**CO3:**Develop effective strategies to deliver Quality of Experience in multimedia applications.**CO4:**Design and implement algorithms and techniques applied to multimedia objects.**CO5:**Design and develop multimedia applications following software engineering models.**REFERENCES:**

1. Li, Ze-Nian, Drew, Mark, Liu, Jiangchuan, "Fundamentals of Multimedia", Springer, Third Edition, 2021.
2. Prabhat K.Andleigh, Kiran Thakrar, "MULTIMEDIA SYSTEMS DESIGN", Pearson Education, 2015.
3. Gerald Friedland, Ramesh Jain, "Multimedia Computing", Cambridge University Press, 2018. (digital book)
4. Ranjan Parekh, "Principles of Multimedia", Second Edition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2017

**5. CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	-	3	-	-	-
2	3	3	2	2	-	-
3	-	-	-	2	3	3
4	2	-	3	3	3	3
5	3	3	3	-	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	2.7	3	2.7	2.3	3	3

**NE4071****WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS AND PROTOCOLS****L T P C****3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn about the issues in the design of wireless ad hoc networks
- To understand the working of protocols in different layers of mobile ad hoc and sensor networks
- To expose the students to different aspects in sensor networks
- To understand various security issues in ad hoc and sensor networks and solutions to the issues

<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORK ARCHITECTURE</b>	<b>9</b>
Introduction to wireless sensor networks- Challenges, Comparison with ad hoc network, Node architecture and Network architecture, design principles, Service interfaces, Gateway, Short range radio communication standards - Physical layer and transceiver design considerations.		
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>MAC &amp; ROUTING IN WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS</b>	<b>9</b>
Introduction – Applications – Challenges – Sensor network architecture – MAC Protocols for wireless sensor networks – Low duty cycle protocols and wakeup concepts – Contention-Based protocols – Schedule-Based protocols – IEEE 802.15.4 Zig bee – Topology Control – Routing Protocols		
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>TRANSPORT &amp; QOS IN WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS</b>	<b>9</b>
Data-Centric and Contention-Based Networking – Transport Layer and QoS in Wireless Sensor Networks – Congestion Control – In-network processing – Operating systems for wireless sensor networks – Examples		
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>SECURITY IN AD HOC AND SENSOR NETWORKS</b>	<b>9</b>
Security Attacks – Key Distribution and Management – Intrusion Detection – Software based Antitamper techniques – Watermarking techniques – Defense against routing attacks - Secure Ad hoc routing protocols – Broadcast authentication WSN protocols – TESLA – Biba – Sensor Network Security Protocols – SPINS		
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>TOOLS FOR WSN</b>	<b>9</b>
TinyOS – Introduction, NesC, Interfaces, modules, configuration, Programming in TinyOS using NesC, TOSSIM, Contiki – Structure, Communication Stack, Simulation environment – Cooja simulator, Programming.		

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Identify different issues in wireless ad hoc and sensor networks
- CO2:** To analyze protocols developed for ad hoc and sensor networks
- CO3:** To identify and understand security issues in ad hoc and sensor networks
- CO4:** To learn the significance of Transport layer and QoS in wireless sensor networks.
- CO5:** To analyze the tools used for Wireless Sensor Networks

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. Anna Hac, Wireless Sensor Network Design, John Wiley & Sons, 2003.
2. Holger Karl, Andreas Willig, "Protocols and Architectures for Wireless Sensor Networks", John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2007.
3. Erdal Çayırıcı , Chunming Rong, "Security in Wireless Ad Hoc and Sensor Networks", John Wiley and Sons, 2009.
4. C.Siva Ram Murthy and B.S.Manoj, "Ad Hoc Wireless Networks – Architectures and Protocols, 1e", Pearson Education, 2006.
5. Carlos De Moraes Cordeiro, Dharma Prakash Agrawal, "Ad Hoc and Sensor Networks: Theory and Applications (2nd Edition)", World Scientific Publishing, 2011.
6. Waltenegus Dargie, Christian Poellabauer, "Fundamentals of Wireless Sensor Networks Theory and Practice", John Wiley and Sons, 2010
7. Adrian Perrig, J. D. Tygar, "Secure Broadcast Communication: In Wired and Wireless Networks", Springer, 2006.

### CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	3	-	-	-	-
2	3	-	-	-	3	-
3	3	3	3	-	-	-
4	3	-	2	2	3	-
5	-	-	3	3	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	3	3	2.6	2.5	3	3

**CP4093**

**INFORMATION RETRIEVAL TECHNIQUES**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the basics of information retrieval with pertinence to modeling, query operations and indexing
- To get an understanding of machine learning techniques for text classification and clustering.
- To understand the various applications of information retrieval giving emphasis to multimedia IR, web search
- To get an understanding of machine learning techniques for text classification and clustering.
- To understand the concepts of digital libraries

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION: MOTIVATION 9**

Basic Concepts – Practical Issues - Retrieval Process – Architecture - Boolean Retrieval –Retrieval Evaluation – Open-Source IR Systems–History of Web Search – Web Characteristics–The impact of the web on IR —IR Versus Web Search–Components of a Search engine.

**UNIT II MODELING 9**

Taxonomy and Characterization of IR Models – Boolean Model – Vector Model - Term Weighting – Scoring and Ranking –Language Models – Set Theoretic Models - Probabilistic Models – Algebraic Models – Structured Text Retrieval Models – Models for Browsing

**UNIT III INDEXING 9**

Static and Dynamic Inverted Indices – Index Construction and Index Compression. Searching - Sequential Searching and Pattern Matching. Query Operations -Query Languages – Query Processing - Relevance Feedback and Query Expansion - Automatic Local and Global Analysis – Measuring Effectiveness and Efficiency

**UNIT IV EVALUATION AND PARALLEL INFORMATION RETRIEVAL 9**

Traditional Effectiveness Measures – Statistics in Evaluation – Minimizing Adjudication Effect – Nontraditional Effectiveness Measures – Measuring Efficiency – Efficiency Criteria –Queueing Theory – Query Scheduling – Parallel Information Retrieval – Parallel Query Processing –

**UNIT V      SEARCHING THE WEB****9**

Searching the Web –Structure of the Web –IR and web search – Static and Dynamic Ranking – Web Crawling and Indexing – Link Analysis - XML Retrieval Multimedia IR: Models and Languages – Indexing and Searching Parallel and Distributed IR – Digital Libraries.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:** Build an Information Retrieval system using the available tools.

**CO2:** Identify and design the various components of an Information Retrieval system.

**CO3:** Categorize the different types of IR Models.

**CO4:** Apply machine learning techniques to text classification and clustering which is used for efficient Information Retrieval.

**CO5:** Design an efficient search engine and analyze the Web content structure.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES**

1. Christopher D. Manning, Prabhakar Raghavan, Hinrich Schutze, "Introduction to Information Retrieval, Cambridge University Press, First South Asian Edition, 2008.
2. Stefan Buttcher, Implementing and Evaluating Search Engines, The MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts London, England, 2016.
3. Ricardo Baeza – Yates, Berthier Ribeiro – Neto, "Modern Information Retrieval: The concepts and Technology behind Search (ACM Press Books), Second Edition, 2011.
4. Stefan Buttcher, Charles L. A. Clarke, Gordon V. Cormack, "Information Retrieval

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3					
2			3	3		3
3	2		3			
4	1	2	2	2		3
5						3
<b>Avg</b>	2	2	2.6	2.5		3

**IF4095****SOCIAL NETWORK ANALYSIS****L T P C****3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Formalise different types of entities and relationships as nodes and edges and represent this information as relational data.
- Understand the fundamental concepts in analyzing the large-scale data that are derived from social networks
- Understand the basic concepts and principles of different theoretical models of social



networks analysis.

- Transform data for analysis using graph-based and statistics-based social network measures
- Choose among social network designs based on research goals

## **UNIT I                    GRAPH THEORY AND STRUCTURE                    10**

Breadth First Search (BFS) Algorithm. Strongly Connected Components (SCC) Algorithm. Weakly Connected Components (WCC) Algorithm. First Set of Experiments—Degree Distributions. Second Set of Experiments—Connected Components. Third Set of Experiments—Number of Breadth First Searches. Rank Exponent R. Out-Degree Exponent O. Hop Plot Exponent H. Eigen Exponent E. Permutation Model. Random Graphs with Prescribed Degree Sequences. Switching Algorithms. Matching Algorithm. “Go with the Winners” Algorithm. HyperANF Algorithm. Iterative Fringe Upper Bound (iFUB) Algorithm. Spid. Degree Distribution. Path Length. Component Size. Clustering Coefficient and Degeneracy. Friends-of-Friends. Degree Assortativity. Login Correlation.

## **UNIT II                    SOCIAL NETWORK GRAPH ANALYSIS                    9**

Social network exploration/ processing and properties: Finding overlapping communities, similarity between graph nodes, counting triangles in graphs, neighborhood properties of graphs. Pregel paradigm and Apache Giraph graph processing system.

## **UNIT III                    INFORMATION DIFFUSION IN SOCIAL NETWORKS                    9**

Strategic network formation: game theoretic models for network creation/ user behavior in social networks. Information diffusion in graphs: Cascading behavior, spreading, epidemics, heterogeneous social network mining, influence maximization, outbreak detection. Opinion analysis on social networks: Contagion, opinion formation, coordination and cooperation.

## **UNIT IV                    CASCADING IN SOCIAL NETWORKS                    8**

Cascading in Social Networks. Decision Based Models of Cascade. Collective Action. Cascade Capacity. Co-existence of Behaviours. Cascade Capacity with Bilinguality. Probabilistic Models of Cascade. Branching Process. Basic Reproductive Number. SIR Epidemic Model. SIS Epidemic Model. SIRS Epidemic Model. Transient Contact Network. Cascading in Twitter.

## **UNIT V                    LINK ANALYSIS & COMMUNITY DETECTION                    9**

Search Engine. Crawling. Storage. Indexing. Ranking. Google. Data Structures. Crawling. Searching. Web Spam Pages Strength of Weak Ties. Triadic Closure. Detecting Communities in a Network. Girvan-Newman Algorithm. Modularity. Minimum Cut Trees. Tie Strengths in Mobile Communication Network. Exact Betweenness Centrality. Approximate Betweenness Centrality.

### **SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- 1: Twitter Intelligence project performs tracking and analysis of the Twitter
- 2: Large-Scale Network Embedding as Sparse Matrix Factorization
- 3: Implement how Information Propagation on Twitter
- 4: Social Network Analysis and Visualization software application.
- 5: Implement the Structure of Links in Networks

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Plan and execute network analytical computations.  
**CO2:** Implement mining algorithms for social networks

**CO3:** Analyze and evaluate social communities.

**CO4:** Use social network analysis in behavior analytics

**CO5:** Perform mining on large social networks and illustrate the results.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

## REFERENCES

1. Practical Social Network Analysis with Python, Krishna Raj P. M. Ankith Mohan and K. G. Srinivasa. Springer, 2018
2. SOCIAL NETWORK ANALYSIS: METHODS AND APPLICATIONS, STANLEY WASSERMAN, and KATHERINE F' AUST. CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2012
3. Social Network Analysis: History, Theory and Methodology by Christina Prell, SAGE Publications, 1st edition, 2011
4. Sentiment Analysis in Social Networks, Federico Alberto Pozzi, Elisabetta Fersini, Enza Messina, and Bing. LiuElsevier Inc, 1st edition, 2016
5. Social Network Analysis, John Scott. SAGE Publications, 2012

### CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	-	-	-	-	-
2	2	-	-	-	3	3
3	-	1	2	3	3	-
4	3	-	-	2	-	2
5	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Avg</b>	2.6	1	2	2.5	3	2.5

**IF4093**

**GPU COMPUTING**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the basics of GPU architectures
- To understand CPU GPU Program Partitioning
- To write programs for massively parallel processors
- To understand the issues in mapping algorithms for GPUs
- To introduce different GPU programming models

### UNIT I GPU ARCHITECTURE

**9**

Evolution of GPU architectures - Understanding Parallelism with GPU –Typical GPU Architecture - CUDA Hardware Overview - Threads, Blocks, Grids, Warps, Scheduling - Memory Handling with CUDA: Shared Memory, Global Memory, Constant Memory and Texture Memory.

### UNIT II CUDA PROGRAMMING

**9**

Using CUDA - Multi GPU - Multi GPU Solutions - Optimizing CUDA Applications: Problem Decomposition, Memory Considerations, Transfers, Thread Usage, Resource Contentions.

<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>PROGRAMMING ISSUES</b>	<b>9</b>
Common Problems: CUDA Error Handling, Parallel Programming Issues, Synchronization, Algorithmic Issues, Finding and Avoiding Errors.		
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>OPENCL BASICS</b>	<b>9</b>
OpenCL Standard – Kernels – Host Device Interaction – Execution Environment – Memory Model – Basic OpenCL Examples.		
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>ALGORITHMS ON GPU</b>	<b>9</b>
Parallel Patterns: Convolution, Prefix Sum, Sparse Matrix - Matrix Multiplication - Programming Heterogeneous Cluster.		

**SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

1. Debugging Lab
2. Performance Lab
3. Launching Nsight
4. Running Performance Analysis
5. Understanding Metrics
6. NVIDIA Visual Profiler
7. Matrix Transpose Optimization
8. Reduction Optimization

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:** Describe GPU Architecture

**CO2:** Write programs using CUDA, identify issues and debug them

**CO3:** Implement efficient algorithms in GPUs for common application kernels, such as matrix multiplication

**CO4:** Write simple programs using OpenCL

**CO5:** Identify efficient parallel programming patterns to solve problems

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. Shane Cook, CUDA Programming: "A Developer's Guide to Parallel Computing with GPUs (Applications of GPU Computing), First Edition, Morgan Kaufmann, 2012.
2. David R. Kaeli, Perhaad Mistry, Dana Schaa, Dong Ping Zhang, "Heterogeneous computing with OpenCL, 3rd Edition, Morgan Kaufman, 2015.
3. Nicholas Wilt, "CUDA Handbook: A Comprehensive Guide to GPU Programming, Addison - Wesley, 2013.
4. Jason Sanders, Edward Kandrot, "CUDA by Example: An Introduction to General Purpose GPU Programming, Addison - Wesley, 2010.
5. David B. Kirk, Wen-mei W. Hwu, Programming Massively Parallel Processors - A Hands-on Approach, Third Edition, Morgan Kaufmann, 2016.
6. [http://www.nvidia.com/object/cuda\\_home\\_new.html](http://www.nvidia.com/object/cuda_home_new.html)
7. <http://www.openCL.org>

### CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	2	-	-	-
3	-	-	3	-	3	3
4	-	2	-	3	2	-
5	-	-	-	2	-	3
<b>Avg</b>	3	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	3

**IF4004**

### VISUALIZATION TECHNIQUES

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the fundamentals of data visualization.
- To know the working principles of various information visualization tools.
- To acquire knowledge about the issues in data representation.
- To visualize the complex engineering design.
- To gain skill in designing real time interactive information visualization system.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9**

Introduction – Visualization Stages – Computational Support – Issues – Different Types of Tasks – Data representation – Limitation: Display Space, Rendering Time, Navigation Link.

**Suggested Activities:**

- Blended Learning - Displaying Different types visualization images.
- Flipped classroom on task of representing information.
- External learning - Problems related to acquiring data.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

- Tutorial - Different data visualizing images.
- Assignment on different data acquiring methods.
- Quizzes on issues and solutions in different visualization applications.

**UNIT II DATA REPRESENTATION**

**9**

Human Factors – Foundation for a Science of Data Visualization – Environment- Optics – Optimal Display – Overview about Lightness, Brightness, Contrast, Constancy, Color – Visual Attention that Pops Out – Types of Data – Data Complexity – The Encoding of Values – Encoding of Relation – Relation and Connection – Alternative Canvass.

**Suggested Activities:**

- Blended learning - Human Visual and Auditory System.
- Flipped classroom on color formats.
- External learning - Survey on different human computer interaction and types of user

interface.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

- Assignment on human visual and auditory system.
- Quizzes on various color format.
- Assignment on human computer interaction user interface.

**UNIT III DATA PRESENTATION**

**9**

Human Vision – Space Limitation – Time Limitations – Design – Exploration of Complex Information Space – Figure Caption in Visual Interface – Visual Objects and Data Objects – Space Perception and Data in Space – Images, Narrative and Gestures for Explanation.

**Suggested Activities:**

- Blended learning - Drawing Charts for display.
- Flipped classroom on various presentation techniques.
- External learning - Different font and font styles, symbols and Gesture representation.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

- Assignment on chart preparation.
- Tutorial - Various presentation techniques.
- Assignment on gesture presentation.

**UNIT IV INTERACTION AND DESIGN**

**9**

Norman's Action Cycle – Interacting with Visualization – Interaction for Information Visualization – Interaction for Navigation – Interaction with Models – Interacting with Visualization – Interactive 3D Illustrations with Images and Text – Personal View – Attitude – user perspective – Convergence – Sketching – Evaluation.

**Suggested Activities:**

- Flipped classroom on various interacting Techniques.
- External learning - Interaction facilities and high level support for animation design.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

- Tutorial - Interaction models.
- Assignment on animation design.

**UNIT V CURRENT TRENDS**

**9**

Design – Virtual Reality: Interactive Medical Application – Tactile Maps for visually challenged People – Animation Design for Simulation – Integrating Spatial and Nonspatial Data – Innovating the Interaction – Small Interactive Calendars – Selecting One from Many – Web Browsing Through a Key Hole – Communication Analysis – Archival Galaxies.

**Suggested Activities:**

- Flipped classroom on implementation of virtual reality environment.
- Mini project for designing and implementing a innovative interfaces.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

- Demonstration of the mini project.

- Tutorial - Virtual reality application.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Apply mathematics and basic science knowledge for designing information visualizing System.
- Collect data ethically and solve engineering problem in visualizing the information.
- Implement algorithms and techniques for interactive information visualization.
- Conduct experiments by applying various modern visualization tool and solve the space layout problem.
- Analyze and design system to visualize multidisciplinary multivariate Data individually or in teams.
- Develop a cost effective and a scale able information visualization system.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Robert Spence, "Information Visualization: An Introduction", Third Edition, Pearson Education, 2014.
2. Colin Ware, "Information Visualization Perception for Design", Third Edition, Morgan Kaufmann, 2012.
3. Robert Spence, "Information Visualization Design for Interaction", Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2006.
4. Benjamin B. Bederson, Ben shneiderman, "The Craft of Information Visualization", Morgan Kaufmann, 2003.
5. Thomas Strothotte, "Computational Visualization: Graphics, Abstraction and Interactivity", Springer, 1998.
6. Matthew O. Ward, George Grinstein, Daniel Keim, "Interactive Data Visualization: Foundation, Techniques and Applications", Second Edition, A.K.Peters/CRC Press, 2015.
7. Joerg Osarek, "Virtual Reality Analytics", Gordon's Arcade, 2016.

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3					
2	2	3				
3			2	3	2	
4			3			3
5				3		3
<b>Avg</b>	2.5	3	2.5	3	2	3

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide a sound knowledge in UI & UX
- To understand the need for UI and UX
- Research Methods used in Design
- Tools used in UI & UX
- Creating a wireframe and prototype

<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>UX LIFECYCLE TEMPLATE</b>	<b>8</b>
Introduction. A UX process lifecycle template. Choosing a process instance for your project. The system complexity space. Meet the user interface team. Scope of UX presence within the team. More about UX lifecycles. Business Strategy. Value Innovation. Validated User Research. Killer UX Design. The Blockbuster Value Proposition. What Is a Value Proposition?.		
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>CONTEXTUAL INQUIRY</b>	<b>10</b>
The system concept statement. User work activity data gathering. Look for emotional aspects of work practice. Abridged contextual inquiry process. Data-driven vs. model-driven inquiry. Organizing concepts: work roles and flow model. Creating and managing work activity notes. Constructing your work activity affinity diagram (WAAD). Abridged contextual analysis process. History of affinity diagrams.		
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>DESIGN THINKING, IDEATION, AND SKETCHING</b>	<b>9</b>
Design-informing models: second span of the bridge . Some general “how to” suggestions. A New example domain: slideshow presentations. User models. Usage models. Work environment models. Barrier summaries. Model consolidation. Protecting your sources. Abridged methods for design-informing models extraction. Design paradigms. Design thinking. Design perspectives. User personas. Ideation. Sketching		
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>UX GOALS, METRICS, AND TARGETS</b>	<b>8</b>
Introduction. UX goals. UX target tables. Work roles, user classes, and UX goals. UX measures. Measuring instruments. UX metrics. Baseline level. Target level. Setting levels. Observed results. Practical tips and cautions for creating UX targets. How UX targets help manage the user experience engineering process.		
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>ANALYSING USER EXPERIENCE</b>	<b>10</b>
Sharpening Your Thinking Tools. UX Research and Strength of Evidence. Agile Personas. How to Prioritize Usability Problems. Creating Insights, Hypotheses and Testable Design Ideas. How to Manage Design Projects with User Experience Metrics. Two Measures that Will Justify Any Design Change. Evangelizing UX Research. How to Create a User Journey Map. Generating Solutions to Usability Problems. Building UX Research Into the Design Studio Methodology. Dealing with Common objections to UX Research. The User Experience Debrief Meeting. Creating a User Experience Dashboard.		

**SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- 1: Hands on Design Thinking process for a product
- 2: Defining the Look and Feel of any new Project

- 3: Create a Sample Pattern Library for that product (Mood board, Fonts, Colors based on UI principles)
- 4: Identify a customer problem to solve.
- 5: Conduct end-to-end user research - User research, creating personas, Ideation process (User stories, Scenarios), Flow diagrams, Flow Mapping

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Build UI for user Applications
- CO2:** Use the UI Interaction behaviors and principles
- CO3:** Evaluate UX design of any product or application
- CO4:** Demonstrate UX Skills in product development
- CO5:** Implement Sketching principles

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. UX for Developers: How to Integrate User-Centered Design Principles Into Your Day-to-Day Development Work, Westley Knight. Apress, 2018
2. The UX Book: Process and Guidelines for Ensuring a Quality User Experience, Rex Hartson, Pardha Pyla. Morgan Kaufmann, 2012
3. UX Fundamentals for Non-UX Professionals: User Experience Principles for Managers, Writers, Designers, and Developers, Edward Stull. Apress, 2018
4. Lean UX: Designing Great Products with Agile Teams, Gothelf, Jeff, Seiden, and Josh. O'Reilly Media, 2016
5. Designing UX: Prototyping: Because Modern Design is Never Static, Ben Coleman, and Dan Goodwin. SitePoint, 2017

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	2	3	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	2	3
4	-	-	2	3	-	3
5	2	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Avg</b>	2.5	2	2.5	3	2	3

**IF4094**

**PATTERN RECOGNITION**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Understand the in-depth concept of Pattern Recognition
- Implement Bayes Decision Theory
- Understand the in-depth concept of Perception and related Concepts
- Understand the concept of ML Pattern Classification
- Understand the concept of DL Pattern Recognition



**UNIT I                      PATTERN RECOGNITION                      8**

Induction Algorithms. Rule Induction. Decision Trees. Bayesian Methods. Overview. Naive Bayes. The Basic Naïve Bayes Classifier. Naive Bayes Induction for Numeric Attributes. Correction to the Probability Estimation. Laplace Correction. No Match. Other Bayesian Methods. Other Induction Methods. Neural Networks. Genetic Algorithms. Instance-based Learning. Support Vector Machines.

**UNIT II                      STATISTICAL PATTERN RECOGNITION                      8**

About Statistical Pattern Recognition. Classification and regression. Features, Feature Vectors, and Classifiers. Pre-processing and feature extraction. The curse of dimensionality. Polynomial curve fitting. Model complexity. Multivariate non-linear functions. Bayes' theorem. Decision boundaries. Parametric methods. Sequential parameter estimation. Linear discriminant functions. Fisher's linear discriminant. Feed-forward network mappings.

**UNIT III                      BAYES DECISION THEORY CLASSIFIERS                      11**

Bayes Decision Theory. Discriminant Functions and Decision Surfaces. The Gaussian Probability Density Function. The Bayesian Classifier for Normally Distributed Classes. Exact interpolation. Radial basis function networks. Network training. Regularization theory. Noisy interpolation theory. Relation to kernel regression. Radial basis function networks for classification. Comparison with the multi-layer perceptron. Basis function optimization.

**UNIT IV                      LINEAR DISCRIMINANT FUNCTIONS                      9**

Linear Discriminant Functions and Decision Surfaces. The Two-Category Case. The Multicategory Case. The Perceptron Criterion Function. Batch Perceptron. Perceptron Algorithm Convergence. The Pocket Algorithm. Mean Square Error Estimation. Stochastic Approximation and the LMS Algorithm. Convergence Proof for Single-Sample Correction. Fixed increment descent. Some Direct Generalizations. Fixed increment descent. Batch variable increment Perceptron. Balanced Window algorithm. Relaxation Procedures. The Descent Algorithm.

**UNIT V                      NONLINEAR CLASSIFIERS                      9**

The Two Layer Perception. The Three Layer Perception. Algorithms Based On Exact Classification Of The Training Set. Feedforward operation and classification. General feedforward operation. Expressive power of multilayer networks. Backpropagation algorithm. Network learning. Training protocols. Stochastic Backpropagation. Batch Backpropagation. Radial basis function networks (RBF). Special bases. Time delay neural networks (TDNN). Recurrent networks. Counter propagation. Cascade-Correlation. Cascade-correlation. Neocognitron

**SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- 1: Car Sales Pattern Classification using Support Vector Classifier
- 2: Avocado Sales Pattern Recognition using Linear regression
- 3: Tracking Movements by implementing Pattern Recognition
- 4: Detecting Lanes by implementing Pattern Recognition
- 5: Pattern Detection in SAR Images

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Discover imaging, and interpretation of temporal patterns  
**CO2:** Identify Structural Data Patterns

**CO3:** Implement Pattern Classification using Machine Learning Classifiers

**CO4:** Implement Pattern Recognition using Deep Learning Models

**CO5:** Implement Image Pattern Recognition

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

## REFERENCES

1. Pattern Classification, 2nd Edition, Richard O. Duda, Peter E. Hart, and David G. Stork. Wiley, 2000
2. Pattern Recognition, Jürgen Beyerer, Matthias Richter, and Matthias Nagel. 2018
3. Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Christopher M. Bishop. Springer, 2010
4. Pattern Recognition and Classification, Dougherty, and Geoff. Springer, 2013
5. Practical Machine Learning and Image Processing, Himanshu Singh. Apress, 2019

## CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	2	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	3	2	-	3
4	-	-	3	-	3	3
5	3	-	-	3	2	-
<b>Avg</b>	3	2	3	2.5	2.5	3

**IF4005**

**BLOCKCHAIN AND CRYPTOCURRENCY**

**L T P C**

**3 0 2 4**

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- How assets can be transferred in a blockchain network
- Detailed Study of Blockchain
- Deploying transactions on the Blockchain node
- Learn, develop, and advance their skills in Ethereum development
- In depth knowledge on Smart Contract Deployment

## UNIT I BLOCKCHAIN CONCEPTS

**7**

Blockchain definitions How are blockchains different from databases? Versions of Blockchain Characteristics of blockchain Public blockchain (permissionless) Private blockchain (permissioned) Consortium blockchain Layers of Blockchain Block attributes. Structure of the block. Block header. Linking blocks Cryptography in blockchain. Classical cryptography. Cryptographic primitives. Symmetric key cryptography. Hashing in blockchain. Linking blocks in a blockchain. Nash Equilibrium. Prisoner's Dilemma. Byzantine Generals' Problem. Zero-Sum Games.

## UNIT II ETHEREUM BLOCKCHAIN

**11**

Overview of Ethereum. Ethereum accounts Transactions Consensus Timestamp Nonce Block time

Forking Genesis block Ether denominations Ethereum virtual machine Gas Peer discovery Whisper and Swarm Geth Installing geth Connecting to the mainnet network Creating a private network Creating accounts Mining Fast synchronization Ethereum Wallet Mist Sybil attack Serenity. Consensus Mechanism. Proof of Work. Proof of Stake. Delegated Proof of Stake.

### **UNIT III SMART CONTRACT WITH SOLIDITY 11**

What Is a Smart Contract?. Life Cycle of a Smart Contract. Solidity. The Ethereum Contract ABI. Smart contract templates. Oracles. Types of blockchain oracles. Deploying smart contracts. Statements and Expressions in Solidity. Data Types of Solidity. Tokens. Mining Ether. Truffle Suite. Ganache. Deploying using Ganache. Private Ethereum Blockchain with Geth.

### **UNIT IV SMART CONTRACT SECURITY 8**

Smart Contract Vulnerability. Preventative Techniques. PoWHC and Batch Transfer Overflow. Unexpected Ether. Parity Multisig Wallet. PRNG Contracts. Reentrancy Honey Pot. Short Address/Parameter Attack. Etherpot. Race Conditions/Front Running. Denial of Service (DoS). Wallet Cyberattacks. Blockchain network attacks. Platform attacks. Phishing Attack. Online Wallet Phishing-Malware Attacks. Double Spending or 51 Percent Attack. Credential Attacks.

### **UNIT V CRYPTOCURRENCY 8**

About Crypto Currency Bitcoin Bitcoin public addresses Bitcoin Transaction output Bitcoin Transaction input Bitcoin Transaction verification Mining and consensus Mining a block Verification of transactions Key management Wallet balance. Altcoins. Proof of Storage. Proof of Stake (PoS). Proof of coinage. Proof of Deposit. Stellar (XLM). Binance Coin (BNB). Cardano (ADA). Dogecoin (DOGE). XRP (XRP). Litecoin (LTC)

### **LIST EXPERIMENTS 30**

- 1: Voting with Ethereum Blockchain
- 2: Building a Betting App
- 3: Implement a new Crypto Currency
- 4: Developing a Sales Order DApp
- 5: Develop a Supply Chain DApp

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:** Record transactions between parties

**CO2:** Implement advanced concepts such as privacy, security and decentralized file management.

**CO3:** Analyse how cryptocurrencies are created, transacted, and stored

**CO4:** Design decentralized applications for countless applications

**CO5:** Instantiate an Ethereum application on the network.

**TOTAL : 45+30=75 PERIODS**

### **REFERENCES**

1. Beginning Blockchain, Bikramaditya Singhal, Gautam Dhameja and Priyansu Sekhar Panda. Apress, 2018
2. Mastering Ethereum, Andreas M. Antonopoulos and Dr. Gavin Wood. O'Reilly Media, 2018
3. Introducing Ethereum and Solidity, Chris Dannen. Apress, 2017
4. The Blockchain Developer, Elad Elrom. Apress, 2019
5. Ethereum Smart Contract Development, Mayukh Mukhopadhyay. Packt Publishing, 2018

6. Mastering Blockchain: Distributed Ledger Technology, Decentralization and Smart Contracts Explained”, Imran Bashir Second Edition, Packt Publishing, 2018.

### CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	2	3	-	-	-	-
2	-	2	1	3	2	3
3	-	2	2	2	3	1
4	-	2	-	3	2	3
5	-	1	-	2	2	3
<b>Avg</b>	2	2	1.5	2.5	2.25	2.5

IF4074

**DISTRIBUTED APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 2 4**

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- Learn Depth Concept of GO Programming
- How to develop Smart Contracts
- How to Deploy Smart Contracts
- Front end Development using Angular
- Implementing Bitcoin Network

#### UNIT I GETTING STARTED WITH GO PROGRAMMING

**8**

Centralized vs Decentralized Systems Centralized Systems Decentralized Systems. Decentralized Data. Decentralized Wealth. Decentralized Identity. Decentralized Computing. Decentralized Bandwidth. Decentralized Markets for Decentralized Assets. About Go Language. The Terminal. Environment. Go. Your First Program. Variables & Data Types. Control Structures. Collection Frameworks. Functions. Structs and Interfaces. Packages. Hashes and Cryptography Packages. Servers Packages. Concurrency. Goroutines. Channels. Channel Direction. Select. Buffered Channels. The sync package. Synchronizing with mutex locks. Synchronizing access to composite values. Concurrency barriers with sync. WaitGroup. Data IO.

#### UNIT II BUILDING DISTRIBUTED APPLICATIONS IN GIN

**8**

Installing and configuring Gin. Dependency management in Golang. Writing a custom HTTP handler. Exploring API functionality. Defining the data model. HTTP endpoints. Implementing HTTP routes & Methods. Managing Data Persistence with MongoDB. Authentication & Authorization. Developing and Deploying Web Application using Gin

#### UNIT III SMART CONTRACTS USING SOLIDITY & GO

**10**

The CAP theorem. Consensus in distributed systems. Understanding the hash function and the Merkle tree. Operations using Solidity. Control Structures. Smart contract on a private blockchain. Design of DAO. Class properties of a contract. Expression and control structures. State variables.

Functions & its Modifiers. Events. Implementing funding limit with inheritance. Making a contract abstract.

**UNIT IV DEVELOPING DAPPS 9**

What Is a DApp?. DApp architecture. Backend (Smart Contract). Frontend (Web User Interface). Data Storage. Inter-Planetary File System (IPFS). Swarm. Developing a Cryptocurrency. Building Your Dapp. Routing. Data Storage and Retrieval. Exploring the Truffle suite. Learning Solidity's advanced features. Contract testing and debugging. Ethereum DApp with Angular.

**UNIT V BITCOIN NETWORK 10**

The Bitcoin Network. Network Discovery for a New Node. Bitcoin Transactions. Consensus and Block Mining. Block Propagation. Bitcoin payments. Bitcoin client. Bitcoin programming. Running a Blockchain Node. Create a Bitcoin Miner. Create a NEO Bookkeeping Node. Create an EOS Block Producer. Bitcoin Core API. Serialized Blocks. Block Header. Block Version. Bitcoin Wallet.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS: 30**

- 1: Developing Purchase Order DApp
- 2: Designing a Voting DApp
- 3: Designing and Deploying Vaccine Production using DApp
- 4: Developing Auction DApp
- 5: Developing Property Registration DApp

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Learn How to Compile and Deploy Solidity
- CO2:** Use Golang to Connect to Ethereum
- CO3:** Deploy Ethereum Smart Contracts Using Golang
- CO4:** Develop DApp using Angular
- CO5:** Develop Bitcoin Application

**TOTAL: 45+30=75 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

- 1. Caleb Doxsey, "Introducing Go", O'Reilly Media, 2016
- 2. Vladimir Vivien, "Learning Go Programming", Packt Publishing, 2016
- 3. Siraj Raval, "Decentralized Applications", O'Reilly Media, 2016
- 4. Mohamed Labouardy, "Building Distributed Applications in Gin", Packt Publishing, 2021
- 5. Chris Dannen, "Introducing Ethereum and Solidity", Apress, 2017

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	2	2	-	2	-	-
2	-	2	-	2	-	-
3	3	2	2	3	2	3
4	3	2	2	3	2	3
5	3	2	2	3	2	3

<b>Avg</b>	2.75	2	2	2.6	2	3
------------	------	---	---	-----	---	---

**IF4006**

**FORECASTING AND OPTIMIZATION**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 2 4**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Knowledge to build and apply time series forecasting models
- Learn what attributes make data a time series.
- Learn about seasonality, trends, and cyclical patterns.
- Load and Summarize Dataset
- Load and Plot Dataset

**UNIT I                      TIME SERIES FORECASTING                      8**

Different types of data. Cross-sectional data. Time series data. Panel data. Internal structures of time series. General trend. Seasonality. Run sequence plot. Seasonal sub series plot. Multiple box plots. Cyclical changes. Unexpected variations. Models for time series analysis. Zero mean models. Random walk. Trend models. Seasonality models. Forecasting Time Series. Estimation of Transfer Functions. Analysis of Effects of Unusual Intervention Events to a System. Analysis of Multivariate Time Series.

**UNIT II                      TIME SERIES DATA PREPARATION                      8**

Common Data Preparation Operations for Time Series. Time stamps vs. Periods. Converting to Timestamps. Providing a Format Argument. Indexing. Time/Date Components. Frequency Conversion. Time Series Exploration and Understanding. How to Get Started with Time Series Data Analysis. Data Cleaning of Missing Values in the Time Series. Time Series Data Normalization and Standardization. Time Series Feature Engineering. Date Time Features. Lag Features and Window Features. Rolling Window Statistics. Expanding Window Statistics.

**UNIT III                      LINEAR STATIONARY MODELS                      9**

Stochastic Processes and Stationarity. Wold's Decomposition and Autocorrelation. First-Order Autoregressive Processes. Second-Order Autoregressive Process. First-Order Moving Average Processes. Second-Order Moving Average Process. Estimation of the Partial Autocorrelation Function. Standard Errors of Partial Autocorrelation Estimates. General AR and MA Processes. Autoregressive-Moving Average Models. ARMA Model Building and Estimation. Duality Between Autoregressive and Moving Average Processes.

**UNIT IV                      REGRESSION EXTENSION TECHNIQUES FOR TIME-SERIES DATA                      10**

Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average. Seasonal ARIMA. SARIMAX. Vector Autoregression. VARMA. Nonstationary First-Order Autoregressive Process. General Model for a Nonstationary Process Exhibiting Homogeneity. General Form of the ARIMA Model. Three Explicit Forms for the ARIMA Model. Difference Equation Form of the Model. Random Shock Form of the Model. Inverted Form of the Model. Integrated Moving Average Processes. Integrated Moving Average Process of Order (0, 1, 1). Integrated Moving Average Process of Order (0, 2, 2). Prophet Forecasting.

**UNIT V DEEP LEARNING FOR TIME SERIES FORECASTING****10**

Training MLPs. Automatically Learning and Extracting Features from Raw and Imperfect Data. Deep Learning Supports Multiple Inputs and Outputs. MLPs for time series forecasting. Bi-directional recurrent neural networks. Deep recurrent neural networks. Training recurrent neural networks. Solving the long-range dependency problem. Long Short Term Memory. Gated Recurrent Units. Recurrent neural networks for time series forecasting. 2D convolutions. 1D convolution. 1D convolution for time series forecasting.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS : 30**

- 1: Time Series Prediction of stock prices using ARIMA Model
- 2: Time Series Prediction of rainfall data using SARIMA Model
- 3: Forecasting of agricultural commodity pricing using pro
- 4: Time Series Prediction of Car Sales using ARIMA and SARIMA Model
- 5: Predicting Air Traffic Flow using Deep Learning

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Compile and fit time series forecasting model to training data  
**CO2:** Evaluate Forecast Model  
**CO3:** Analysis and compare ARIMA vs SARIMA vs Deep Learning Vs Prophet  
**CO4:** How to evaluate a Prophet model on a hold-out dataset.  
**CO5:** Assess trained model performance

**TOTAL : 45+30 =75PERIODS****REFERENCES**

1. Machine Learning for Time Series Forecasting with Python, Francesca Lazzeri, PhD. Wiley 2020
2. Practical Time Series Analysis, Dr. Avishek Pal and Dr. PKS Prakash. Packt Publishing, 2017
3. Hands-on Time Series Analysis with Python, B V Vishwas and Ashish Patel. Apress,2020
4. DEEP TIME SERIES FORECASTING With PYTHON, Dr. N.D Lewis,2016
5. Practical Time Series Analysis, Aileen Nielsen. O'Reilly Media, 2019

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	2	-	-	3	-	2
2	1	2	1	2	1	3
3	-	2	-	2	2	2
4	1	-	-	3	-	3
5	-	2	2	2	2	1
<b>Avg</b>	1.3	2	1.5	2.8	1.6	2.2

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Develop and Train Deep Neural Networks.
- Develop a CNN, R-CNN, Fast R-CNN, Faster-R-CNN, Mask-RCNN for detection and recognition
- Build and train RNNs, work with NLP and Word Embeddings
- The internal structure of LSTM and GRU and the differences between them
- The Auto Encoders for Image Processing

**UNIT I DEEP LEARNING CONCEPTS 6**

Fundamentals about Deep Learning. Perception Learning Algorithms. Probabilistic modelling. Early Neural Networks. How Deep Learning different from Machine Learning. Scalars. Vectors. Matrixes, Higher Dimensional Tensors. Manipulating Tensors. Vector Data. Time Series Data. Image Data. Video Data.

**UNIT II NEURAL NETWORKS 9**

About Neural Network. Building Blocks of Neural Network. Optimizers. Activation Functions. Loss Functions. Data Pre-processing for neural networks, Feature Engineering. Overfitting and Underfitting. Hyperparameters.

**UNIT III CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL NETWORK 10**

About CNN. Linear Time Invariant. Image Processing Filtering. Building a convolutional neural network. Input Layers, Convolution Layers. Pooling Layers. Dense Layers. Backpropagation Through the Convolutional Layer. Filters and Feature Maps. Backpropagation Through the Pooling Layers. Dropout Layers and Regularization. Batch Normalization. Various Activation Functions. Various Optimizers. LeNet, AlexNet, VGG16, ResNet. Transfer Learning with Image Data. Transfer Learning using Inception Oxford VGG Model, Google Inception Model, Microsoft ResNet Model. R-CNN, Fast R-CNN, Faster R-CNN, Mask-RCNN, YOLO

**UNIT VI NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING USING RNN 10**

About NLP & its Toolkits. Language Modeling . Vector Space Model (VSM). Continuous Bag of Words (CBOW). Skip-Gram Model for Word Embedding. Part of Speech (PoS) Global Co-occurrence Statistics-based Word Vectors. Transfer Learning. Word2Vec. Global Vectors for Word Representation GloVe. Backpropagation Through Time. Bidirectional RNNs (BRNN) . Long Short Term Memory (LSTM). Bi-directional LSTM. Sequence-to-Sequence Models (Seq2Seq). Gated recurrent unit GRU.

**UNIT V DEEP REINFORCEMENT & UNSUPERVISED LEARNING 10**

About Deep Reinforcement Learning. Q-Learning. Deep Q-Network (DQN). Policy Gradient Methods. Actor-Critic Algorithm. About Autoencoding. Convolutional Auto Encoding. Variational Auto Encoding. Generative Adversarial Networks. Autoencoders for Feature Extraction. Auto Encoders for Classification. Denoising Autoencoders. Sparse Autoencoders

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS: 30**

- 1: Feature Selection from Video and Image Data
- 2: Image and video recognition



- 3: Image Colorization
- 4: Aspect Oriented Topic Detection & Sentiment Analysis
- 5: Object Detection using Autoencoder

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Feature Extraction from Image and Video Data
- CO2:** Implement Image Segmentation and Instance Segmentation in Images
- CO3:** Implement image recognition and image classification using a pretrained network (Transfer Learning)
- CO4:** Traffic Information analysis using Twitter Data
- CO5:** Autoencoder for Classification & Feature Extraction

**TOTAL: 45+30=75 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. Deep Learning A Practitioner’s Approach Josh Patterson and Adam Gibson O’Reilly Media, Inc.2017
2. Learn Keras for Deep Neural Networks, Jojo Moolayil, Apress,2018
3. Deep Learning Projects Using TensorFlow 2, Vinita Silaparasetty, Apress, 2020
4. Deep Learning with Python, FRANÇOIS CHOLLET, MANNING SHELTER ISLAND,2017
5. Pro Deep Learning with TensorFlow, Santanu Pattanayak, Apress,2017

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	2	2	-	3	3	3
2	2	2	2	3	3	2
3	2	2	2	3	2	3
4	2	2	1	3	3	3
5	2	2	-	3	2	2
<b>Avg</b>	2	2	1.6	3	2.6	2.6

**IF4073**

**DEVOPS AND MICROSERVICES**

**L T P C  
3 0 2 4**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn the basic concepts and terminology of DevOps
- To gain knowledge on Devops platform
- To understand building and deployment of code
- To be familiar with DevOps automation tools
- To learn basics of MLOps

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9+6**

Software Engineering - traditional and Agile process models - DevOps -Definition - Practices - DevOps life cycle process - need for DevOps –Barriers

**UNIT II DEVOPS PLATFORM AND SERVICES****9+6**

Cloud as a platform - IaaS, PaaS, SaaS - Virtualization - Containers –Supporting Multiple Data Centers - Operation Services - Hardware provisioning- software Provisioning - IT services - SLA - capacity planning - security - Service Transition - Service Operation Concepts.

**UNIT III BUILDING , TESTING AND DEPLOYMENT****9+6**

Microservices architecture - coordination model - building and testing - Deployment pipeline - Development and Pre-commit Testing -Build and Integration Testing - continuous integration - monitoring - security - Resources to Be Protected - Identity Management

**UNIT IV DEVOPS AUTOMATION TOOLS****9+6**

Infrastructure Automation- Configuration Management - Deployment Automation - Performance Management - Log Management -Monitoring.

**UNIT V MLOps****9+6**

MLOps - Definition - Challenges -Developing Models - Deploying to production - Model Governance - Real world examples

**SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- 1: Creating a new Git repository, cloning existing repository, Checking changes into a Git repository, Pushing changes to a Git remote, Creating a Git branch
- 2: Installing Docker container on windows/Linux, issuing docker commands
- 3: Building Docker Images for Python Application
- 4: Setting up Docker and Maven in Jenkins and First Pipeline Run
- 5: Running Unit Tests and Integration Tests in Jenkins Pipelines

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Implement modern software Engineering process  
**CO2:** work with DevOps platform  
**CO3:** build, test and deploy code  
**CO4:** Explore DevOps tools  
**CO5:** Correlate MLOps concepts with real time examples

**TOTAL :75 PERIODS****REFERENCES**

1. Len Bass, Ingo Weber and Liming Zhu, "DevOps: A Software Architect's Perspective", Pearson Education, 2016
2. Joakim Verona - "Practical DevOps" - Packet Publishing , 2016
3. Viktor Farcic -"The DevOps 2.1 Toolkit: Docker Swarm" - Packet Publishing, 2017
4. Mark Treveil, and the Dataiku Team-"Introducing MLOps" - O'Reilly Media- 2020

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	2	1	2	3	-

2	3	2	-	-	3	-
3	3	2	2	3	2	3
4	3	2	1	2	3	-
5	3	2	2	1	2	3
<b>Avg</b>	3	2	1.5	2	2.6	3

**MP4292**

**MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT**

**L T P C**

**3 0 2 4**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To facilitate students to understand android SDK
- To help students to gain basic understanding of Android application development
- To understand how to work with various mobile application development frameworks
- To inculcate working knowledge of Android Studio development tool
- To learn the basic and important design concepts and issues of development of mobile applications

**UNIT I MOBILE PLATFORM AND APPLICATIONS 9**

Mobile Device Operating Systems — Special Constraints & Requirements — Commercial Mobile Operating Systems — Software Development Kit: iOS, Android, BlackBerry, Windows Phone — MCommerce — Structure — Pros & Cons — Mobile Payment System — Security Issues

**UNIT II INTRODUCTION TO ANDROID 9**

Introduction to Android: The Android Platform, Android SDK, Eclipse Installation, Android Installation, Building you First Android application, Understanding Anatomy of Android Application, Android Manifest file.

**UNIT III ANDROID APPLICATION DESIGN ESSENTIALS 9**

Anatomy of Android applications, Android terminologies, Application Context, Activities, Services, Intents, Receiving and Broadcasting Intents, Android Manifest File and its common settings, Using Intent Filter, Permissions.

**UNIT IV ANDROID USER INTERFACE DESIGN & MULTIMEDIA 9**

User Interface Screen elements, Designing User Interfaces with Layouts, Drawing and Working with Animation. Playing Audio and Video, Recording Audio and Video, Using the Camera to Take and Process Pictures

**UNIT V ANDROID APIs 9**

Using Android Data and Storage APIs, Managing data using Sqlite, Sharing Data between Applications with Content Providers, Using Android Networking APIs, Using Android Web APIs, Using Android Telephony APIs, Deploying Android Application to the World.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

**(30)**

1. Develop an application that uses GUI components, Font, Layout Managers and event listeners.
2. Develop an application that makes use of databases

3. Develop a native application that uses GPS location information
4. Implement an application that creates an alert upon receiving a message
5. Develop an application that makes use of RSS Feed.
6. Create an application using Sensor Manager
7. Create an android application that converts the user input text to voice.
8. Develop a Mobile application for simple and day to day needs (Mini Project)

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

**CO1:** Identify various concepts of mobile programming that make it unique from programming for other platforms

**CO2:** Create, test and debug Android application by setting up Android development

**CO3:** Demonstrate methods in storing, sharing and retrieving data in Android applications

**CO4:** Utilize rapid prototyping techniques to design and develop sophisticated mobile interfaces

**CO5:** Create interactive applications in android using databases with multiple activities including audio, video and notifications and deploy them in marketplace

**TOTAL: 45+30=75 PERIODS**

### REFERENCES

1. Lauren Darcey and Shane Conder, "Android Wireless Application Development", Pearson Education, 2nd ed. (2011)
2. Google Developer Training, "Android Developer Fundamentals Course – Concept Reference", Google Developer Training Team, 2017.
3. Prasanth Kumar Pattnaik, Rajib Mall, "Fundamentals of Mobile Computing", PHI Learning Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi-2012
4. Reto Meier, "Professional Android 2 Application Development", Wiley India Pvt Ltd, 2010
5. Mark L Murphy, "Beginning Android", Wiley India Pvt Ltd, 2009
6. Dawn Griffiths and David Griffiths, "Head First Android Development", 1st Edition, O'Reilly SPD Publishers, 2015. ISBN-13: 978-9352131341
7. Erik Hellman, "Android Programming – Pushing the Limits", 1st Edition, Wiley India Pvt Ltd, 2014. ISBN-13: 978-8126547197.
8. Bill Phillips, Chris Stewart and Kristin Marsicano, "Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch Guide", 4th Edition, Big Nerd Ranch Guides, 2019. ISBN-13: 978-0134706054

### CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	2	-	3	3	-
2	3	1	1	3	-	2
3	3	2	3	3	3	1
4	3	1	1	2	-	3
5	3	2	2	3	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	3	1.6	1.75	2.8	3	2.25

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the need for multi-core processors, and their architecture.
- To understand the challenges in parallel and multithreaded programming.
- To learn about the various parallel programming paradigms,
- To develop multicore programs and design parallel solutions.

**UNIT I MULTI-CORE PROCESSORS****9**

Single core to Multi-core architectures – SIMD and MIMD systems – Interconnection networks – Symmetric and Distributed Shared Memory Architectures – Cache coherence – Performance Issues – Parallel program design.

**UNIT II PARALLEL PROGRAM CHALLENGES****9**

Performance – Scalability – Synchronization and data sharing – Data races – Synchronization primitives (mutexes, locks, semaphores, barriers) – deadlocks and livelocks – communication between threads (condition variables, signals, message queues and pipes).

**UNIT III SHARED MEMORY PROGRAMMING WITH OPENMP****9**

OpenMP Execution Model – Memory Model – OpenMP Directives – Work-sharing Constructs – Library functions – Handling Data and Functional Parallelism – Handling Loops – Performance Considerations.

**UNIT IV DISTRIBUTED MEMORY PROGRAMMING WITH MPI****9**

MPI program execution – MPI constructs – libraries – MPI send and receive – Point-to-point and Collective communication – MPI derived datatypes – Performance evaluation

**UNIT V PARALLEL PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT****9**

Case studies – n-Body solvers – Tree Search – OpenMP and MPI implementations and comparison.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS****PRACTICALS:**

1. Write a simple Program to demonstrate an OpenMP Fork-Join Parallelism.
2. Create a program that computes a simple matrix-vector multiplication  $b=Ax$ , either in C/C++. Use OpenMP directives to make it run in parallel.
3. Create a program that computes the sum of all the elements in an array A (C/C++) or a program that finds the largest number in an array A. Use OpenMP directives to make it run in parallel.
4. Write a simple Program demonstrating Message-Passing logic using OpenMP.
5. Implement the All-Pairs Shortest-Path Problem (Floyd's Algorithm) Using OpenMP.
6. Implement a program Parallel Random Number Generators using Monte Carlo Methods in OpenMP.
7. Write a Program to demonstrate MPI-broadcast-and-collective-communication in C.
8. Write a Program to demonstrate MPI-scatter-gather-and-all gather in C.
9. Write a Program to demonstrate MPI-send-and-receive in C.
10. Write a Program to demonstrate by performing-parallel-rank-with-MPI in C.

**TOTAL:30 PERIODS**

**TOTAL:45+30=75 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

**CO1:**Describe multicore architectures and identify their characteristics and challenges.

**CO2:**Identify the issues in programming Parallel Processors.

**CO3:**Write programs using OpenMP and MPI.

**CO4:**Design parallel programming solutions to common problems.

**CO5:**Compare and contrast programming for serial processors and programming for parallel processors.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Peter S. Pacheco, "An Introduction to Parallel Programming, Morgan-Kaufman/Elsevier, 2021.
2. Darryl Gove, "Multicore Application Programming for Windows, Linux, and Oracle Solaris, Pearson, 2011 (unit 2)
3. Michael J Quinn, "Parallel programming in C with MPI and OpenMP, Tata McGraw Hill,2003.
4. Victor Alessandrini, Shared Memory Application Programming, 1st Edition, Concepts and Strategies in Multicore Application Programming, Morgan Kaufmann, 2015.
5. Yan Solihin, Fundamentals of Parallel Multicore Architecture, CRC Press, 2015.

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	2	3	3	-	2
2	3	2	-	3	-	-
3	2	3	-	-	-	-
4	3	2	2	3	3	2
5	2	2	2	2	-	2
<b>Avg</b>	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.75	3	2

**BC4291**

**ETHICAL HACKING**

**L T P C  
3 0 2 4**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand and analyze security threats & countermeasures related to ethical hacking.
- To learn the different levels of vulnerabilities at a system level.
- To gain knowledge on the different hacking methods for web services and session hijacking.
- To understand the hacking mechanisms on how a wireless network is hacked.

<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>ETHICAL HACKING OVERVIEW &amp; VULNERABILITIES</b>	<b>9</b>
Understanding the importance of security, Concept of ethical hacking and essential Terminologies- Threat, Attack, Vulnerabilities, Target of Evaluation, Exploit. Phases involved in hacking		
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>FOOTPRINTING &amp; PORT SCANNING</b>	<b>9</b>
Footprinting - Introduction to foot printing, Understanding the information gathering methodology of the hackers, Tools used for the reconnaissance phase, Port Scanning - Introduction, using port scanning tools, ping sweeps, Scripting Enumeration-Introduction, Enumerating windows OS & Linux OS		
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>SYSTEM HACKING</b>	<b>9</b>
Aspect of remote password guessing, Role of eavesdropping ,Various methods of password cracking, Keystroke Loggers, Understanding Sniffers ,Comprehending Active and Passive Sniffing, ARP Spoofing and Redirection, DNS and IP Sniffing, HTTPS Sniffing.		
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>HACKING WEB SERVICES &amp; SESSION HIJACKING</b>	<b>9</b>
Web application vulnerabilities, application coding errors, SQL injection into Back-end Databases, cross-site scripting, cross-site request forging, authentication bypass, web services and related flaws, protective http headers. Understanding Session Hijacking, Phases involved in Session Hijacking,Types of Session Hijacking, Session Hijacking Tools		
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>HACKING WIRELESS NETWORKS</b>	<b>9</b>
Introduction to 802.11, Role of WEP, Cracking WEP Keys, Sniffing Traffic, Wireless DOS attacks, WLANScanners, WLANSniffers,HackingTools,Securing Wireless Network		

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Study of Guessing username and passwords using Hydra
2. Experiment on Recovering password Hashes
3. Implementation to crack Linux passwords
4. Experiments on SQL injections
5. Analysis of WEP flaws
6. Experiments on Wireless DoS Attacks
7. Implementation of Buffer Overflow Prevention
8. Prevention against Cross Site Scripting Attacks
9. Experiments on Metasploit Framework
10. Implementation to identify web vulnerabilities
11. Wireshark: Experiment to monitor live network capturing packets and analyzing over the live network
12. LOIC: DoS attack using LOIC
13. FTK: Bit level forensic analysis of evidential image and reporting the same.
14. Darkcomet : Develop a malware using Remote Access Tool Darkcomet to take a remote access over network
15. HTTrack: Website mirroring using Htrack and hosting on a local network.
16. XSS: Inject a client side script to a web application
17. Emailtrackerpro: Email analysis involving header check, tracing the route. Also perform a check on a spam mail and non-spam mail

**TOTAL:30 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:** Understand vulnerabilities, mechanisms to identify vulnerabilities/threats/attacks

**CO2:** Use tools to identify vulnerable entry points

**CO3:** Identify vulnerabilities using sniffers at different layers

**CO4:** Handle web application vulnerabilities

**CO5:** Identify attacks in wireless networks

**TOTAL :45+30=75 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. Kimberly Graves, "Certified Ethical Hacker", Wiley India Pvt Ltd, 2010
2. Michael T. Simpson, "Hands-on Ethical Hacking & Network Defense", Course Technology, 2010
3. RajatKhare, "Network Security and Ethical Hacking", Luniver Press, 2006
4. Ramachandran V, "BackTrack 5 Wireless Penetration Testing Beginner's Guide (3rd ed.)." Packt Publishing, 2011
5. Thomas Mathew, "Ethical Hacking", OSB publishers, 2003
6. Matthew Hickey, Jennifer Arcuri, "Hands on Hacking: Become an Expert at Next Gen Penetration Testing and Purple Teaming", 1st Edition, Wiley, 2020.
7. Jon Ericson, Hacking: The Art of Exploitation, 2nd Edition, NoStarch Press, 2008.

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	2	3	3	3	3
2	2	2	-	3	3	3
3	3	2	2	3	3	3
4	3	-	2	2	2	2
5	3	2	2	3	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	2.8	2	2.25	2.8	2.8	2.8

**MU4151**

**ADVANCED GRAPHICS AND ANIMATION**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 2 4**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the basics of geometry processing.
- To understand the fundamentals of pipelined rasterization rendering of meshed objects and curved surfaces.
- To understand and work with advanced rendering methods such as radiosity.
- To design programs for advanced animation methods.
- To become proficient in graphics programming using OpenGL



## UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS

9

Basics - Scope and Applications – Graphics Standards – Display Systems – Image Formation – Graphics Systems – 2D and 3D Coordinate Systems – Vectors – Matrices and Basic Vector/Matrix Operations – Line Drawing – Object Representation – Anti-Aliasing.

### Suggested Activities:

1. Practical - Basic application to be implemented for vectors and matrices.
2. Practical - Apply various implementations of the graphics algorithms and analyze.
3. Practical - Execute some shader application and fix the warnings and errors

### Suggested Evaluation Methods:

1. Quiz to check the understanding of the graphics concepts (like graphics hardware, displays and standards).
2. Assessing the understanding of various basic graphics algorithms through programming assessment by using vectors and matrices

## UNIT II TRANSFORMATIONS

9

2D and 3D Geometric Transformations: Translation, Rotation, Scaling, Affine – Hierarchical Modelling & viewing – The Camera Transformation – Perspective – Orthographic and Stereographic Views.

### Suggested Activities:

1. Flipped classroom on rasterization.
2. Practical - Execute any shader application and set viewports, windows, draw polylines and explore the keyboard and mouse interaction routines.
3. Familiarize with transformations and hierarchical in OpenGL using a matrix stack

### Suggested Evaluation Methods:

1. Quizzes on rasterization schemes.
2. Assessing the understanding of the basic elements available in the OpenGL environment through the programming structs.
3. Demonstration on transformations hierarchies using matrix stack.

## UNIT III FRACTALS

9

Fractals and Self Similarity – Peano Curves – Creating Image by Iterated Functions – Mandelbrot Sets – Julia Sets – Random Fractals – Intersecting Rays with Other Primitives – Reflections and Transparency – Boolean Operations on Objects and its Applications.

### Suggested Activities:

1. Flipped classroom on various algorithms used to generate the fractals.
2. Practical - Generation of fractals using Python and Numpy
3. Practical - Run any shader application and set viewports, windows, fractal rendering and explore the keyboard and mouse interaction routines.

### Suggested Evaluation Methods:

1. Quiz on Fractals.
2. Demonstration the generation of fractals using Python and Numpy.
3. Assessing the understanding of generation of fractals by changing the various parameters in the OpenGL environment through the programming structs.

## UNIT IV                      **ADVANCED GRAPHICS**

9

Hidden Surface Removal– Parametric Curves and Surfaces– Global Illumination – Ray Casting – Monte Carlo Algorithm – Texture Synthesis – Bump Mapping – Environmental Mapping –Advanced Lighting and Shading – Shadows –Volumetric Rendering.

### **Suggested Activities:**

1. Flipped classroom on Texture Synthesis and photo realistic rendering
2. Run the shader application and add the texture and shadow.
3. Analyze a few more shaders - Toon/Cell, Cook-Torrance, Oren-Nayar, Gradient.

### **Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

1. Quiz on advanced graphics techniques (like texture synthesis and photo realistic rendering).
2. Demonstration of shader application exploring texture and shadow features.
3. Discussion on bi-directional reflectance distribution function after analyzing the various shader models.

## UNIT V                      **ANIMATION**

9

Overview of Animation Techniques – Keyframing, Computer Animation – Motion Capture and Editing–Forward/Inverse Kinematics– 3D Computer Animation for Applications Such as Games and Virtual Environments – Character Animation Techniques Such as Synthesizing their Body Movements – Facial Expressions and Skin Movements – Behaviors in Crowded Scenes.

### **Suggested Activities:**

1. Exploration of various animation techniques and tools (Self Study).
2. Carry out small projects like Design of small animation movies using any tools with good aesthetic sense.

### **Suggested Evaluation Methods**

1. Discussion on various animation techniques and tools.
2. Projects may be evaluated based on the theme, design, creativity, tools and aesthetic sense.

**30 PERIODS**

### **PRACTICAL EXERCISES:**

1. Introduction to Programming in OpenGL.
2. Write a program to draw the following points: (0.0,0.0), (20.0,0.0), (20.0,20.0), (0.0,20.0) and (10.0,25.0). For this purpose, use the GL\_POINTS primitive.
3. Re-write the previous program in order to draw a house. The house consists of two figures: a square and a triangle. The first four points given above define the square, while the last three points define the triangle. For this purpose, use the GL\_QUADS and GL\_TRIANGLES primitives.
4. Write a program to color to primitives like cube, triangle and perform 2D rotation using OpenGL.
5. Modify the above program extending the 2D rotation to 3D with a simple 3D Orthographic Projection.
6. Write a program to roll a wheel on a horizontal line using OpenGL.
7. Draw the Koch snowflake (or some other variation of the Koch curve) using python.
8. Create a rotating cube with lighting using OpenGL.
9. Create a scene consisting of multiple spheres and cubes, apply a different texture to each

- object, and give a bumpy-looking appearance to each surface using normal mapping.  
10. Create 10 seconds Walking animation with a rigged character using any animation tool.

**TOTAL : 45+30=75 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course, the students will be able to:

**CO1:** Understand and apply 3d graphics algorithms related to transformations, illumination, texturing, etc. With the aid of software libraries.

**CO2:** Develop interactive applications using 3d graphics

**CO3:** Investigate and apply software libraries for 3d graphics and related software needs.

**CO4:** Understand the issues relevant to computer animation.

**CO5:** Describe and synthesize character animation techniques, including motion, changing their facial expressions and crowd behavior.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Donald D. Hearn, M. Pauline Baker, Warren Carithers, "Computer Graphics with OpenGL", Fourth Edition, Prentice Hall, 2011.
2. JungHun Hyan, "3D Graphics for Game Programming", Chapman and Hall/CRC, 1st Edition, 2011.
3. Foley van Dam, Feiner Hughes, "Computer Graphics Principles and Practice", Third Edition, Addison Wesley, 2014.
4. Alan Watt, Mark Watt, "Advanced Animation and Rendering Techniques: Theory and Practice", Addison Wesley, 1992.
5. Rick Parent, "Computer Animation – Algorithms and Techniques", Third Edition, Morgan Kaufman, 2012.
6. Edward Angel, Dave Shreiner, "Interactive Computer Graphics: A Top-Down Approach with OpenGL", Sixth Edition, Addison Wesley, 2012.

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	2	2	3	3	3
2	3	2	2	3	3	2
3	3	2	2	3	3	3
4	3	2	-	-	2	-
5	3	2	3	3	-	3
<b>Avg</b>	3	2	2.25	3	2.75	2.5

**AUDIT COURSES**

**AX4091**

**ENGLISH FOR RESEARCH PAPER WRITING**

**L T P C  
2 0 0 0**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Teach how to improve writing skills and level of readability

- Tell about what to write in each section
- Summarize the skills needed when writing a Title
- Infer the skills needed when writing the Conclusion
- Ensure the quality of paper at very first-time submission

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH PAPER WRITING 6**

Planning and Preparation, Word Order, Breaking up long sentences, Structuring Paragraphs and Sentences, Being Concise and Removing Redundancy, Avoiding Ambiguity and Vagueness

**UNIT II PRESENTATION SKILLS 6**

Clarifying Who Did What, Highlighting Your Findings, Hedging and Criticizing, Paraphrasing and Plagiarism, Sections of a Paper, Abstracts, Introduction

**UNIT III TITLE WRITING SKILLS 6**

Key skills are needed when writing a Title, key skills are needed when writing an Abstract, key skills are needed when writing an Introduction, skills needed when writing a Review of the Literature, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, The Final Check

**UNIT IV RESULT WRITING SKILLS 6**

Skills are needed when writing the Methods, skills needed when writing the Results, skills are needed when writing the Discussion, skills are needed when writing the Conclusions

**UNIT V VERIFICATION SKILLS 6**

Useful phrases, checking Plagiarism, how to ensure paper is as good as it could possibly be the first-time submission

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1 –Understand that how to improve your writing skills and level of readability
- CO2 – Learn about what to write in each section
- CO3 – Understand the skills needed when writing a Title
- CO4 – Understand the skills needed when writing the Conclusion
- CO5 – Ensure the good quality of paper at very first-time submission

**REFERENCES:**

1. Adrian Wallwork , English for Writing Research Papers, Springer New York Dordrecht Heidelberg London, 2011
2. Day R How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press 2006
3. Goldbort R Writing for Science, Yale University Press (available on Google Books) 2006
4. Highman N, Handbook of Writing for the Mathematical Sciences, SIAM. Highman's book 1998.

**AX4092**

**DISASTER MANAGEMENT**

**L T P C**

**2 0 0 0**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Summarize basics of disaster
- Explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
- Illustrate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from

- multiple perspectives.
- Describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
- Develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 6**

Disaster: Definition, Factors and Significance; Difference between Hazard And Disaster; Natural and Manmade Disasters: Difference, Nature, Types and Magnitude.

**UNIT II REPERCUSSIONS OF DISASTERS AND HAZARDS 6**

Economic Damage, Loss of Human and Animal Life, Destruction Of Ecosystem. Natural Disasters: Earthquakes, Volcanisms, Cyclones, Tsunamis, Floods, Droughts And Famines, Landslides And Avalanches, Man-made disaster: Nuclear Reactor Meltdown, Industrial Accidents, Oil Slicks And Spills, Outbreaks Of Disease And Epidemics, War And Conflicts.

**UNIT III DISASTER PRONE AREAS IN INDIA 6**

Study of Seismic Zones; Areas Prone To Floods and Droughts, Landslides And Avalanches; Areas Prone To Cyclonic and Coastal Hazards with Special Reference To Tsunami; Post-Disaster Diseases and Epidemics

**UNIT IV DISASTER PREPAREDNESS AND MANAGEMENT 6**

Preparedness: Monitoring Of Phenomena Triggering a Disaster or Hazard; Evaluation of Risk: Application of Remote Sensing, Data from Meteorological And Other Agencies, Media Reports: Governmental and Community Preparedness.

**UNIT V RISK ASSESSMENT 6**

Disaster Risk: Concept and Elements, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global and National Disaster Risk Situation. Techniques of Risk Assessment, Global Co-Operation in Risk Assessment and Warning, People's Participation in Risk Assessment. Strategies for Survival

**TOTAL : 30 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO1: Ability to summarize basics of disaster

CO2: Ability to explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.

CO3: Ability to illustrate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.

CO4: Ability to describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.

CO5: Ability to develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches

**REFERENCES:**

1. Goel S. L., Disaster Administration And Management Text And Case Studies”, Deep & Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2009.
2. Nishitha Rai, Singh AK, “Disaster Management in India: Perspectives, issues and strategies “NewRoyal book Company, 2007.
3. Sahni, Pardeep Et. Al. ,” Disaster Mitigation Experiences And Reflections”, Prentice Hall Of India, New Delhi, 2001.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

Students will be able to:

- Understand the premises informing the twin themes of liberty and freedom from a civil rights perspective.
- To address the growth of Indian opinion regarding modern Indian intellectuals' constitutional
- Role and entitlement to civil and economic rights as well as the emergence nation hood in the early years of Indian nationalism.
- To address the role of socialism in India after the commencement of the Bolshevik Revolution in 1917 and its impact on the initial drafting of the Indian Constitution.

**UNIT I HISTORY OF MAKING OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION**

History, Drafting Committee, (Composition & Working)

**UNIT II PHILOSOPHY OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION**

Preamble, Salient Features

**UNIT III CONTOURS OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND DUTIES**

Fundamental Rights, Right to Equality, Right to Freedom, Right against Exploitation, Right to Freedom of Religion, Cultural and Educational Rights, Right to Constitutional Remedies, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.

**UNIT IV ORGANS OF GOVERNANCE**

Parliament, Composition, Qualifications and Disqualifications, Powers and Functions, Executive, President, Governor, Council of Ministers, Judiciary, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Qualifications, Powers and Functions.

**UNIT V LOCAL ADMINISTRATION**

District's Administration head: Role and Importance, □Municipalities: Introduction, Mayor and role of Elected Representative, CEO, Municipal Corporation. Pachayati raj: Introduction, PRI: Zila Pachayat. Elected officials and their roles, CEO Zila Pachayat: Position and role. Block level: Organizational Hierarchy(Different departments), Village level: Role of Elected and Appointed officials, Importance of grass root democracy.

**UNIT VI ELECTION COMMISSION**

Election Commission: Role and Functioning. Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners - Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Students will be able to:

- Discuss the growth of the demand for civil rights in India for the bulk of Indians before the arrival of Gandhi in Indian politics.
- Discuss the intellectual origins of the framework of argument that informed the conceptualization
- of social reforms leading to revolution in India.
- Discuss the circumstances surrounding the foundation of the Congress Socialist Party[CSP]

under the leadership of Jawaharlal Nehru and the eventual failure of the proposal of direct elections through adult suffrage in the Indian Constitution.

- Discuss the passage of the Hindu Code Bill of 1956.

### SUGGESTED READING

1. The Constitution of India,1950(Bare Act),Government Publication.
2. Dr.S.N.Busi, Dr.B. R.Ambedkar framing of Indian Constitution,1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2015.
3. M.P. Jain, Indian Constitution Law, 7<sup>th</sup> Edn., Lexis Nexis,2014.
4. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2015.

AX4094

நற்றமிழ் இலக்கியம்

L T P C  
2 0 0 0

UNIT I

சங்க இலக்கியம்

6

1. தமிழின் துவக்க நூல் தொல்காப்பியம்  
- எழுத்து, சொல், பொருள்
2. அகநானூறு (82)  
- இயற்கை இன்னிசை அரங்கம்
3. குறிஞ்சிப் பாட்டின் மலர்க்காட்சி
4. புறநானூறு (95,195)  
- போரை நிறுத்திய ஔவையார்

UNIT II

அறநெறித் தமிழ்

6

1. அறநெறி வகுத்த திருவள்ளுவர்  
- அறம் வலியுறுத்தல், அன்புடைமை, ஒப்புரவறிதல், ஈகை, புகழ்
2. பிற அறநூல்கள் - இலக்கிய மருந்து  
- ஏலாதி, சிறுபஞ்சமூலம், திரிகடுகம், ஆசாரக்கோவை (தூய்மையை வலியுறுத்தும் நூல்)

UNIT III

இரட்டைக் காப்பியங்கள்

6

1. கண்ணகியின் புரட்சி  
- சிலப்பதிகார வழக்குரை காதை
2. சமூகசேவை இலக்கியம் மணிமேகலை  
- சிறைக்கோட்டம் அறக்கோட்டமாகிய காதை

UNIT IV

அருள்நெறித் தமிழ்

6

1. சிறுபாணாற்றுப்படை  
- பாரி முல்லைக்குத் தேர் கொடுத்தது, பேகன் மயிலுக்குப் போர்வை கொடுத்தது, அதியமான் ஔவைக்கு நெல்லிக்கனி கொடுத்தது, அரசர் பண்புகள்
2. நற்றிணை  
- அன்னைக்குரிய புன்னை சிறப்பு

3. திருமந்திரம் (617, 618)
  - இயமம் நியமம் விதிகள்
4. தர்மச்சாலையை நிறுவிய வள்ளலார்
5. புறநானூறு
  - சிறுவனே வள்ளலானான்
6. அகநானூறு (4) - வண்டு  
 நற்றிணை (11) - நண்டு  
 கலித்தொகை (11) - யானை, புறா  
 ஐந்திணை 50 (27) - மான்  
 ஆகியவை பற்றிய செய்திகள்

## UNIT V

### நவீன தமிழ் இலக்கியம்

6

1. உரைநடைத் தமிழ்,
  - தமிழின் முதல் புதினம்,
  - தமிழின் முதல் சிறுகதை,
  - கட்டுரை இலக்கியம்,
  - பயண இலக்கியம்,
  - நாடகம்,
2. நாட்டு விடுதலை போராட்டமும் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்,
3. சமுதாய விடுதலையும் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்,
4. பெண் விடுதலையும் விளிம்பு நிலையினரின் மேம்பாட்டில் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்,
5. அறிவியல் தமிழ்,
6. இணையத்தில் தமிழ்,
7. சுற்றுச்சூழல் மேம்பாட்டில் தமிழ் இலக்கியம்.

TOTAL: 30 PERIODS

### தமிழ் இலக்கிய வெளியீடுகள் / புத்தகங்கள்

1. தமிழ் இணைய கல்விக்கழகம் (Tamil Virtual University)
  - [www.tamilvu.org](http://www.tamilvu.org)
2. தமிழ் விக்கிப்பீடியா (Tamil Wikipedia)
  - <https://ta.wikipedia.org>
3. தர்மபுர ஆதீன வெளியீடு
4. வாழ்வியல் களஞ்சியம்
  - தமிழ்ப் பல்கலைக்கழகம், தஞ்சாவூர்
5. தமிழ்கலைக் களஞ்சியம்
  - தமிழ் வளர்ச்சித் துறை (thamilvalarchithurai.com)
6. அறிவியல் களஞ்சியம்
  - தமிழ்ப் பல்கலைக்கழகம், தஞ்சாவூர்



**OBJECTIVE**

- Students will be introduced to the concepts and principles of IWRM, which is inclusive of the economics, public-private partnership, water & health, water & food security and legal & regulatory settings.

**UNIT I CONTEXT FOR IWRM****9**

Water as a global issue: key challenges – Definition of IWRM within the broader context of development – Key elements of IWRM - Principles – Paradigm shift in water management - Complexity of the IWRM process – UN World Water Assessment - SDGs.

**UNIT II WATER ECONOMICS****9**

Economic view of water issues: economic characteristics of water good and services – Non-market monetary valuation methods – Water economic instruments – Private sector involvement in water resources management: PPP objectives, PPP models, PPP processes, PPP experiences through case studies.

**UNIT III LEGAL AND REGULATORY SETTINGS****9**

Basic notion of law and governance: principles of international and national law in the area of water management - Understanding UN law on non-navigable uses of international water courses – International law for groundwater management – World Water Forums – Global Water Partnerships - Development of IWRM in line with legal and regulatory framework.

**UNIT IV WATER AND HEALTH WITHIN THE IWRM CONTEXT****9**

Links between water and health: options to include water management interventions for health – Health protection and promotion in the context of IWRM – Global burden of Diseases - Health impact assessment of water resources development projects – Case studies.

**UNIT V AGRICULTURE IN THE CONCEPT OF IWRM****9**

Water for food production: ‘blue’ versus ‘green’ water debate – Water foot print - Virtual water trade for achieving global water and food security – Irrigation efficiencies, irrigation methods - current water pricing policy– scope to relook pricing.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES**

- On completion of the course, the student is expected to be able to

**CO1** Describe the context and principles of IWRM; Compare the conventional and integrated ways of water management.

**CO2** Select the best economic option among the alternatives; illustrate the pros and cons of PPP through case studies.

**CO3** Apply law and governance in the context of IWRM.

**CO4** Discuss the linkages between water-health; develop a HIA framework.

**CO5** Analyse how the virtual water concept pave way to alternate policy options.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Cech Thomas V., Principles of water resources: history, development, management and policy. John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York. 2003.

2. Mollinga .P. etal “ Integrated Water Resources Management”, Water in South Asia Volume I, Sage Publications, 2006.
3. Technical Advisory Committee, Integrated Water Resources management, Technical Advisory Committee Background Paper No: 4. Global water partnership, Stockholm, Sweden. 2002.
4. Technical Advisory Committee, Dublin principles for water as reflected in comparative assessment of institutional and legal arrangements for Integrated Water Resources Management, Technical Advisory Committee Background paper No: 3. Global water partnership, Stockholm, Sweden. 1999.
5. Technical Advisory Committee, Effective Water Governance”. Technical Advisory Committee Background paper No: 7. Global water partnership, Stockholm, Sweden, 2003.

**OCE432**

**WATER, SANITATION AND HEALTH**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- Understand the accelerating health impacts due to the present managerial aspects and initiatives in water and sanitation and health sectors in the developing scenario

**UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS WASH**

**9**

Meanings and Definition: Safe Water- Health, Nexus: Water- Sanitation - Health and Hygiene – Equity issues-Water security - Food Security. Sanitation And Hygiene (WASH) and Integrated Water Resources Management (IWRM) - Need and Importance of WASH

**UNIT II MANAGERIAL IMPLICATIONS AND IMPACT**

**9**

Third World Scenario – Poor and Multidimensional Deprivation--Health Burden in Developing Scenario -Factors contribute to water, sanitation and hygiene related diseases-Social: Social Stratification and Literacy Demography: Population and Migration- Fertility - Mortality- Environment: Water Borne-Water Washed and Water Based Diseases - Economic: Wage - Water and Health Budgeting -Psychological: Non-compliance - Disease Relapse - Political: Political Will.

**UNIT III CHALLENGES IN MANAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT**

**9**

Common Challenges in WASH - Bureaucracy and Users- Water Utilities -Sectoral Allocation:- Infrastructure- Service Delivery: Health services: Macro and Micro- level: Community and Gender Issues- Equity Issues - Paradigm Shift: Democratization of Reforms and Initiatives.

**UNIT IV GOVERNANCE**

**9**

Public health -Community Health Assessment and Improvement Planning (CHA/CHIP)- Infrastructure and Investments on Water, (WASH) - Cost Benefit Analysis – Institutional Intervention-Public Private Partnership - Policy Directives - Social Insurance -Political Will vs Participatory Governance -

**UNIT V INITIATIVES**

**9**

Management vs Development -Accelerating Development- Development Indicators -Inclusive Development-Global and Local- Millennium Development Goal (MDG) and Targets - Five Year Plans - Implementation - Capacity Building - Case studies on WASH.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

- CO1** Capture to fundamental concepts and terms which are to be applied and understood

all through the study.

- CO2** Comprehend the various factors affecting water sanitation and health through the lens of third world scenario.
- CO3** Critically analyse and articulate the underlying common challenges in water, sanitation and health.
- CO4** Acquire knowledge on the attributes of governance and its say on water sanitation and health.
- CO5** Gain an overarching insight in to the aspects of sustainable resource management in the absence of a clear level playing field in the developmental aspects.

## REFERENCES

1. Bonitha R., Beaglehole R., Kjellstorm, 2006, "Basic Epidemiology", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, World Health Organization.
2. Van Note Chism, N. and Bickford, D. J. (2002), Improving the environment for learning: An expanded agenda. *New Directions for Teaching and Learning*, 2002: 91–98. doi: 10.1002/tl.83
3. National Research Council. *Global Issues in Water, Sanitation, and Health: Workshop Summary*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, 2009.
4. Sen, Amartya 1997. *On Economic Inequality*. Enlarged edition, with annex by James Foster and Amartya Sen, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997.
5. *Intersectoral Water Allocation Planning and Management*, 2000, World Bank Publishers [www. Amazon.com](http://www.Amazon.com)
6. Third World Network.org ([www.twn.org](http://www.twn.org)).

OCE433

**PRINCIPLES OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

**LT PC  
3 0 0 3**

## OBJECTIVES:

- To impart knowledge on environmental, social and economic dimensions of sustainability and the principles evolved through landmark events so as to develop an action mindset for sustainable development.

### **UNIT I SUSTAINABILITY AND DEVELOPMENT CHALLENGES**

**9**

Definition of sustainability – environmental, economical and social dimensions of sustainability - sustainable development models – strong and weak sustainability – defining development-millennium development goals – mindsets for sustainability: earthly, analytical, precautionary, action and collaborative– syndromes of global change: utilisation syndromes, development syndromes, and sink syndromes – core problems and cross cutting Issues of the 21 century - global, regional and local environmental issues – social insecurity - resource degradation –climate change – desertification.

### **UNIT II PRINCIPLES AND FRAME WORK**

**9**

History and emergence of the concept of sustainable development - our common future - Stockholm to Rio plus 20– Rio Principles of sustainable development – Agenda 21 natural step-peoples earth charter – business charter for sustainable development –UN Global Compact - Role of civil society, business and government – United Nations’ 2030 Agenda for sustainable development – 17 sustainable development goals and targets, indicators and intervention areas

**UNIT III SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND WELLBEING****9**

The Unjust World and inequities - Quality of Life - Poverty, Population and Pollution - Combating Poverty - Demographic dynamics of sustainability - Strategies to end Rural and Urban Poverty and Hunger – Sustainable Livelihood Framework- Health, Education and Empowerment of Women, Children, Youth, Indigenous People, Non-Governmental Organizations, Local Authorities and Industry for Prevention, Precaution, Preservation and Public participation.

**UNIT IV SUSTAINABLE SOCIO-ECONOMIC SYSTEMS****10**

Sustainable Development Goals and Linkage to Sustainable Consumption and Production – Investing in Natural Capital- Agriculture, Forests, Fisheries - Food security and nutrition and sustainable agriculture- Water and sanitation - Biodiversity conservation and Ecosystem integrity – Ecotourism - Sustainable Cities – Sustainable Habitats- Green Buildings - Sustainable Transportation — Sustainable Mining - Sustainable Energy– Climate Change –Mitigation and Adaptation - Safeguarding Marine Resources - Financial Resources and Mechanisms

**UNIT V ASSESSING PROGRESS AND WAY FORWARD****8**

Nature of sustainable development strategies and current practice- Sustainability in global, regional and national context –Approaches to measuring and analysing sustainability– limitations of GDP- Ecological Footprint- Human Development Index- Human Development Report – National initiatives for Sustainable Development - Hurdles to Sustainability - Science and Technology for sustainable development –Performance indicators of sustainability and Assessment mechanism – Inclusive Green Growth and Green Economy – National Sustainable Development Strategy Planning and National Status of Sustainable Development Goals

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

- On completion of the course, the student is expected to be able to
  - CO1 Explain and evaluate current challenges to sustainability, including modern world social, environmental, and economic structures and crises.
  - CO2 Identify and critically analyze the social environmental, and economic dimensions of sustainability in terms of UN Sustainable development goals
  - CO3 Develop a fair understanding of the social, economic and ecological linkage of Human well being, production and consumption
  - CO4 Evaluate sustainability issues and solutions using a holistic approach that focuses on connections between complex human and natural systems.
  - CO5 Integrate knowledge from multiple sources and perspectives to understand environmental limits governing human societies and economies and social justice dimensions of sustainability.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Tom Theis and Jonathan Tomkin, Sustainability: A Comprehensive Foundation, Rice University, Houston, Texas, 2012
2. A guide to SDG interactions:from science to implementation, International Council for Science, Paris,2017
3. Karel Mulder, Sustainable Development for Engineers - A Handbook and Resource Guide, Roulledge Taylor and Francis, 2017.
4. The New Global Frontier - Urbanization, Poverty and Environmentin the 21st Century - *George Martine,Gordon McGranahan,Mark Montgomery and Rogelio Fernández-Castilla*, IIED and UNFPA, Earthscan, UK, 2008

5. Nolberto Munier, Introduction to Sustainability: Road to a Better Future, Springer, 2006
6. Barry Dalal Clayton and Stephen Bass, Sustainable Development Strategies- a resource book”, Earthscan Publications Ltd, London, 2002.

**OCE434 ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To make the students to understand environmental clearance, its legal requirements and to provide knowledge on overall methodology of EIA, prediction tools and models, environmental management plan and case studies.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Historical development of Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA). Environmental Clearance- EIA in project cycle. legal and regulatory aspects in India – types and limitations of EIA –EIA process- screening – scoping - terms of reference in EIA- setting – analysis – mitigation. Cross sectoral issues –public hearing in EIA- EIA consultant accreditation.

**UNIT II IMPACT IDENTIFICATION AND PREDICTION 10**

Matrices – networks – checklists – cost benefit analysis – analysis of alternatives – expert systems in EIA. prediction tools for EIA – mathematical modeling for impact prediction – assessment of impacts – air – water – soil – noise – biological — cumulative impact assessment

**UNIT III SOCIO-ECONOMIC IMPACT ASSESSMENT 8**

Socio-economic impact assessment - relationship between social impacts and change in community and institutional arrangements. factors and methodologies- individual and family level impacts. communities in transition-rehabilitation

**UNIT IV EIA DOCUMENTATION AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PLAN 9**

Environmental management plan - preparation, implementation and review – mitigation and rehabilitation plans – policy and guidelines for planning and monitoring programmes – post project audit – documentation of EIA findings – ethical and quality aspects of environmental impact assessment

**UNIT V CASE STUDIES 9**

Mining, power plants, cement plants, highways, petroleum refining industry, storage & handling of hazardous chemicals, common hazardous waste facilities, CETPs, CMSWMF, building and construction projects

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

- On completion of the course, the student is expected to be able to
  - CO1** Understand need for environmental clearance, its legal procedure, need of EIA, its types, stakeholders and their roles
  - CO2** Understand various impact identification methodologies, prediction techniques and model of impacts on various environments
  - CO3** Understand relationship between social impacts and change in community due to development activities and rehabilitation methods

- CO4** Document the EIA findings and prepare environmental management and monitoring plan
- CO5** Identify, predict and assess impacts of similar projects based on case studies

**REFERENCES:**

1. EIA Notification 2006 including recent amendments, by Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change, Government of India
2. Sectoral Guidelines under EIA Notification by Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change, Government of India
3. Canter, L.W., Environmental Impact Assessment, McGraw Hill, New York. 1996
4. Lawrence, D.P., Environmental Impact Assessment – Practical solutions to recurrent problems, Wiley-Interscience, New Jersey. 2003
5. Lee N. and George C. 2000. Environmental Assessment in Developing and Transitional Countries. Chichester: Willey
6. World Bank –Source book on EIA ,1999
7. Sam Mannan, Lees' Loss Prevention in the Process Industries, Hazard Identification Assessment and Control, 4th Edition, Butterworth Heineman, 2012.

**OME431                      VIBRATION AND NOISE CONTROL STRATEGIES                      L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To appreciate the basic concepts of vibration in damped and undamped systems
- To appreciate the basic concepts of noise, its effect on hearing and related terminology
- To use the instruments for measuring and analyzing the vibration levels in a body
- To use the instruments for measuring and analyzing the noise levels in a system
- To learn the standards of vibration and noise levels and their control techniques

**UNIT- I                      BASICS OF VIBRATION                      9**

Introduction – Sources and causes of Vibration-Mathematical Models - Displacement, velocity and Acceleration - Classification of vibration: free and forced vibration, undamped and damped vibration, linear and non-linear vibration - Single Degree Freedom Systems - Vibration isolation - Determination of natural frequencies

**UNIT- II                      BASICS OF NOISE                      9**

Introduction - Anatomy of human ear - Mechanism of hearing - Amplitude, frequency, wavelength and sound pressure level - Relationship between sound power, sound intensity and sound pressure level - Addition, subtraction and averaging decibel levels - sound spectra -Types of sound fields - Octave band analysis - Loudness.

**UNIT- III                      INSTRUMENTATION FOR VIBRATION MEASUREMENT                      9**

Experimental Methods in Vibration Analysis.- Vibration Measuring Instruments - Selection of Sensors - Accelerometer Mountings - Vibration Exciters - Mechanical, Hydraulic, Electromagnetic and Electrodynamics – Frequency Measuring Instruments - System Identification from Frequency Response -Testing for resonance and mode shapes

**UNIT- IV INSTRUMENTATION FOR NOISE MEASUREMENT AND ANALYSIS 9**

Microphones - Weighting networks - Sound Level meters, its classes and calibration - Noise measurements using sound level meters - Data Loggers - Sound exposure meters - Recording of noise - Spectrum analyser - Intensity meters - Energy density sensors - Sound source localization.

**UNIT- V METHODS OF VIBRATION CONTROL, SOURCES OF NOISE AND ITS CONTROL 9**

Specification of Vibration Limits – Vibration severity standards - Vibration as condition Monitoring Tool – Case Studies - Vibration Isolation methods - Dynamic Vibration Absorber – Need for Balancing - Static and Dynamic Balancing machines – Field balancing - Major sources of noise - Noise survey techniques – Measurement technique for vehicular noise - Road vehicles Noise standard – Noise due to construction equipment and domestic appliances – Industrial noise sources and its strategies – Noise control at the source – Noise control along the path – Acoustic Barriers – Noise control at the receiver -- Sound transmission through barriers – Noise reduction Vs Transmission loss - Enclosures

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

On Completion of the course the student will be able to

1. apply the basic concepts of vibration in damped and undamped systems
2. apply the basic concepts of noise and to understand its effects on systems
3. select the instruments required for vibration measurement and its analysis
4. select the instruments required for noise measurement and its analysis.
5. recognize the noise sources and to control the vibration levels in a body and to control noise under different strategies.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Singiresu S. Rao, "Mechanical Vibrations", Pearson Education Incorporated, 2017.
2. Graham Kelly. Sand Shashidhar K. Kudari, "Mechanical Vibrations", Tata McGraw –Hill Publishing Com. Ltd., 2007.
3. Ramamurti. V, "Mechanical Vibration Practice with Basic Theory", Narosa Publishing House, 2000.
4. William T. Thomson, "Theory of Vibration with Applications", Taylor & Francis, 2003.
5. G.K. Grover, "Mechanical Vibrations", Nem Chand and Bros.,Roorkee, 2014.
6. A.G. Ambekar, "Mechanical Vibrations and Noise Engineering", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2014.
7. David A. Bies and Colin H. Hansen, "Engineering Noise Control – Theory and Practice", Spon Press, London and New York, 2009.

**OME432 ENERGY CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT IN DOMESTIC SECTORS**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn the present energy scenario and the need for energy conservation.
- To understand the different measures for energy conservation in utilities.
- Acquaint students with principle theories, materials, and construction techniques to create energy efficient buildings.

- To identify the energy demand and bridge the gap with suitable technology for sustainable habitat
- To get familiar with the energy technology, current status of research and find the ways to optimize a system as per the user requirement

**UNIT I ENERGY SCENARIO 9**

Primary energy resources - Sectorial energy consumption (domestic, industrial and other sectors), Energy pricing, Energy conservation and its importance, Energy Conservation Act-2001 and its features – Energy star rating.

**UNIT II HEATING, VENTILLATION & AIR CONDITIONING 9**

Basics of Refrigeration and Air Conditioning – COP / EER / SEC Evaluation – SPV system design & optimization for Solar Refrigeration.

**UNIT III LIGHTING, COMPUTER, TV 9**

Specification of Luminaries – Types – Efficacy – Selection & Application – Time Sensors – Occupancy Sensors – Energy conservation measures in computer – Television – Electronic devices.

**UNIT IV ENERGY EFFICIENT BUILDINGS 9**

Conventional versus Energy efficient buildings – Landscape design – Envelope heat loss and heat gain – Passive cooling and heating – Renewable sources integration.

**UNIT V ENERGY STORAGE TECHNOLOGIES 9**

Necessity & types of energy storage – Thermal energy storage – Battery energy storage, charging and discharging– Hydrogen energy storage & Super capacitors – energy density and safety issues – Applications.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Understand technical aspects of energy conservation scenario.
- Energy audit in any type for domestic buildings and suggest the conservation measures.
- Perform building load estimates and design the energy efficient landscape system.
- Gain knowledge to utilize an appliance/device sustainably.
- Understand the status and current technological advancement in energy storage field.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Yogi Goswami, Frank Kreith, Energy Efficiency and Renewable energy Handbook, CRC Press, 2016
2. ASHRAE Handbook 2020 – HVAC Systems & Equipment
3. Paolo Bertoldi, Andrea Ricci, Anibal de Almeida, Energy Efficiency in Household Appliances and Lighting, Conference proceedings, Springer, 2001
4. David A. Bainbridge, Ken Haggard, Kenneth L. Haggard, Passive Solar Architecture: Heating, Cooling, Ventilation, Daylighting, and More Using Natural Flows, Chelsea Green Publishing, 2011.
5. Guide book for National Certification Examination for Energy Managers and Energy Auditors
6. (Could be downloaded from [www.energymanagertraining.com](http://www.energymanagertraining.com))



7. Ibrahim Dincer and Mark A. Rosen, Thermal Energy Storage Systems and Applications, John Wiley & Sons 2002.
8. Robert Huggins, Energy Storage: Fundamentals, Materials and Applications, 2nd edition, Springer, 2015
9. Ru-shiliu, Leizhang, Xueliang sun, Electrochemical technologies for energy storage and conversion, Wiley publications, 2012.

**OME433**

**ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9**

Need - Development - Rapid Prototyping Rapid Tooling – Rapid Manufacturing – Additive Manufacturing. AM Process Chain- Classification – Benefits.

**UNIT II DESIGN FOR ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING**

**9**

CAD Model Preparation - Part Orientation and Support Structure Generation -Model Slicing - Tool Path Generation Customized Design and Fabrication - Case Studies.

**UNIT III VAT POLYMERIZATION**

**9**

Stereolithography Apparatus (SLA)- Materials -Process -Advantages Limitations- Applications. Digital Light Processing (DLP) - Materials – Process - Advantages - Applications. Multi Jet Modelling (MJM) - Principles - Process - Materials - Advantages and Limitations.

**UNIT IV MATERIAL EXTRUSION AND SHEET LAMINATION**

**9**

Fused Deposition Modeling (FDM)- Process-Materials - Applications and Limitations. Sheet Lamination Process: Laminated Object Manufacturing (LOM)- Basic Principle- Mechanism: Gluing or Adhesive Bonding – Thermal Bonding- Materials- Application and Limitation - Bio-Additive Manufacturing Computer Aided Tissue Engineering (CATE) – Case studies

**POWDER BASED PROCESS**

Selective Laser Sintering (SLS): Process –Mechanism– Typical Materials and Application- Multi Jet Fusion - Basic Principle-- Materials- Application and Limitation - Three Dimensional Printing - Materials -Process - Benefits and Limitations. Selective Laser Melting (SLM) and Electron Beam Melting (EBM): Materials – Process - Advantages and Applications. Beam Deposition Process: Laser Engineered Net Shaping (LENS)- Process -Material Delivery - Process Parameters - Materials -Benefits -Applications.

**UNIT V CASE STUDIES AND OPPORTUNITIES ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING PROCESSES**

**9**

Education and training - Automobile- pattern and mould - tooling - Building Printing-Bio Printing - medical implants -development of surgical tools Food Printing -Printing Electronics. Business Opportunities and Future Directions - Intellectual Property.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES:**

1. Andreas Gebhardt and Jan-Steffen Hötter “Additive Manufacturing: 3D Printing for Prototyping and Manufacturing”, Hanser publications, United States, 2015, ISBN: 978-1- 56990-582-1.

2. Ian Gibson, David W. Rosen and Brent Stucker “Additive Manufacturing Technologies: Rapid Prototyping to Direct Digital Manufacturing”, 2nd edition, Springer., United States, 2015, ISBN13: 978-1493921126.
3. Amit Bandyopadhyay and Susmita Bose, “Additive Manufacturing”, 1st Edition, CRC Press., United States, 2015, ISBN-13: 978-1482223590
4. Andreas Gebhardt, “Understanding Additive Manufacturing: Rapid Prototyping, Rapid Manufacturing”, Hanser Gardner Publication, Cincinnati., Ohio, 2011, ISBN :9783446425521.
5. Chua C.K., Leong K.F., and Lim C.S., “Rapid prototyping: Principles and applications”, Third edition, World Scientific Publishers, 2010.

**OME434**

**ELECTRIC VEHICLE TECHNOLOGY**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I NEED FOR ELECTRIC VEHICLES**

**9**

History and need for electric and hybrid vehicles, social and environmental importance of hybrid and electric vehicles, impact of modern drive-trains on energy supplies, comparison of diesel, petrol, electric and hybrid vehicles, limitations, technical challenges

**UNIT II ELECTRIC VEHICLE ARCHITECTURE**

**9**

Electric vehicle types, layout and power delivery, performance – traction motor characteristics, tractive effort, transmission requirements, vehicle performance, energy consumption, Concepts of hybrid electric drive train, architecture of series and parallel hybrid electric drive train, merits and demerits, mild and full hybrids, plug-in hybrid electric vehicles and range extended hybrid electric vehicles, Fuel cell vehicles.

**UNIT III ENERGY STORAGE**

**9**

Batteries – types – lead acid batteries, nickel based batteries, and lithium based batteries, electrochemical reactions, thermodynamic voltage, specific energy, specific power, energy efficiency, Battery modeling and equivalent circuit, battery charging and types, battery cooling, Ultra-capacitors, Flywheel technology, Hydrogen fuel cell, Thermal Management of the PEM fuel cell

**UNIT IV ELECTRIC DRIVES AND CONTROL**

**9**

Types of electric motors – working principle of AC and DC motors, advantages and limitations, DC motor drives and control, Induction motor drives and control, PMSM and brushless DC motor - drives and control , AC and Switch reluctance motor drives and control – Drive system efficiency – Inverters – DC and AC motor speed controllers

**UNIT V DESIGN OF ELECTRIC VEHICLES**

**9**

Materials and types of production, Chassis skate board design, motor sizing, power pack sizing, component matching, Ideal gear box – Gear ratio, torque–speed characteristics, Dynamic equation of vehicle motion, Maximum tractive effort – Power train tractive effort Acceleration performance, rated vehicle velocity – maximum gradability, Brake performance, Electronic control system, safety and challenges in electric vehicles. Case study of Nissan leaf, Toyota Prius, tesla model 3, and Renault Zoe cars.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

## REFERENCES:

1. Iqbal Hussein, Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Design Fundamentals, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition CRC Press, 2011.
2. Mehrdad Ehsani, Yimi Gao, Sebastian E. Gay, Ali Emadi, Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design, CRC Press, 2004.
3. James Larminie, John Lowry, Electric Vehicle Technology Explained - Wiley, 2003.
4. Ehsani, M, "Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design", CRC Press, 2005

<b>OME435</b>	<b>NEW PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The main learning objective of this course is to prepare the students for:

- Applying the principles of generic development process; and understanding the organization structure for new product design and development.
- Identifying opportunity and planning for new product design and development.
- Conducting customer need analysis; and setting product specification for new product design and development.
- Generating, selecting, and testing the concepts for new product design and development.
- Applying the principles of Industrial design and prototype for new product design and development.

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO PRODUCT DESIGN & DEVELOPMENT 9**

Introduction – Characteristics of Successful Product Development – People involved in Product Design and Development – Duration and Cost of Product Development – The Challenges of Product Development – The Product Development Process – Concept Development: The Front-End Process – Adapting the Generic Product Development Process – Product Development Process Flows – Product Development Organizations.

### **UNIT II OPPORTUNITY IDENTIFICATION & PRODUCT PLANNING 9**

Opportunity Identification: Definition – Types of Opportunities – Tournament Structure of Opportunity Identification – Effective Opportunity Tournaments – Opportunity Identification Process – Product Planning: Four types of Product Development Projects – The Process of Product Planning.

### **UNIT III IDENTIFYING CUSTOMER NEEDS & PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS 9**

Identifying Customer Needs: The Importance of Latent Needs – The Process of Identifying Customer Needs. Product Specifications: Definition – Time of Specifications Establishment – Establishing Target Specifications – Setting the Final Specifications

### **UNIT IV CONCEPT GENERATION, SELECTION & TESTING 9**

Concept Generation: Activity of Concept Generation – Structured Approach – Five step method of Concept Generation. Concept Selection: Methodology – Concept Screening and Concepts Scoring. Concept testing: Seven Step activities of concept testing.

### **UNIT V INDUSTRIAL DESIGN & PROTOTYPING 9**

Industrial Design: Need and Impact–Industrial Design Process. Prototyping – Principles of

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Apply the principles of generic development process; and understand the organization structure for new product design and development.
- Identify opportunity and plan for new product design and development.
- Conduct customer need analysis; and set product specification for new product design and development.
- Generate, select, and test the concepts for new product design and development.
- Apply the principles of Industrial design and prototype for design and develop new products.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Ulrich K.T., Eppinger S. D. and Anita Goyal, “Product Design and Development “McGraw-Hill Education; 7 edition, 2020.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Belz A., 36-Hour Course: “Product Development” McGraw-Hill, 2010.
2. Rosenthal S., “Effective Product Design and Development”, Business One Orwin, Homewood, 1992, ISBN1-55623-603-4.
3. Pugh, S., “Total Design Integrated Methods for Successful Product Engineering”, Addison Wesley Publishing, 1991, ISBN0-202-41639-5.
4. Chitale, A. K. and Gupta, R. C., Product Design and Manufacturing, PHI Learning, 2013.
5. Jamnia, A., Introduction to Product Design and Development for Engineers, CRC Press, 2018.

**OBA431**

**SUSTAINABLE MANAGEMENT**

**LT P C  
3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide students with fundamental knowledge of the notion of corporate sustainability.
- To determine how organizations impacts on the environment and socio-technical systems, the relationship between social and environmental performance and competitiveness, the approaches and methods.

**UNIT I MANAGEMENT OF SUSTAINABILITY**

**9**

Management of sustainability -rationale and political trends: An introduction to sustainability management, International and European policies on sustainable development, theoretical pillars in sustainability management studies.

**UNIT II CORPORATE SUSTAINABILITY AND RESPONSIBILITY**

**9**

Corporate sustainability parameter, corporate sustainability institutional framework, integration of sustainability into strategic planning and regular business practices, fundamentals of stakeholder engagement.

**UNIT III SUSTAINABILITY MANAGEMENT: STRATEGIES AND APPROACHES 9**

Corporate sustainability management and competitiveness: Sustainability-oriented corporate strategies, markets and competitiveness, Green Management between theory and practice, Sustainable Consumption and Green Marketing strategies, Environmental regulation and strategic postures; Green Management approaches and tools; Green engineering: clean technologies and innovation processes; Sustainable Supply Chain Management and Procurement.

**UNIT IV SUSTAINABILITY AND INNOVATION 9**

Socio-technical transitions and sustainability, Sustainable entrepreneurship, Sustainable pioneers in green market niches, Smart communities and smart specializations.

**UNIT V SUSTAINABLE MANAGEMENT OF RESOURCES, COMMODITIES AND COMMONS 9**

Energy management, Water management, Waste management, Wild Life Conservation, Emerging trends in sustainable management, Case Studies.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: An understanding of sustainability management as an approach to aid in evaluating and minimizing environmental impacts while achieving the expected social impact.
- CO2: An understanding of corporate sustainability and responsible Business Practices
- CO3: Knowledge and skills to understand, to measure and interpret sustainability performances.
- CO4: Knowledge of innovative practices in sustainable business and community management
- CO5: Deep understanding of sustainable management of resources and commodities

**REFERENCES:**

1. Daddi, T., Iraldo, F., Testa, Environmental Certification for Organizations and Products: Management, 2015
2. Christian N. Madu, Handbook of Sustainability Management 2012
3. Petra Molthan-Hill, The Business Student's Guide to Sustainable Management: Principles and Practice, 2014
4. Margaret Robertson, Sustainability Principles and Practice, 2014
5. Peter Rogers, An Introduction to Sustainable Development, 2006

**OBA432**

**MICRO AND SMALL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To familiarize students with the theory and practice of small business management.
- To learn the legal issues faced by small business and how they impact operations.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO SMALL BUSINESS 9**

Creation, Innovation, entrepreneurship and small business - Defining Small Business –Role of Owner – Manager – government policy towards small business sector –elements of entrepreneurship –evolution of entrepreneurship –Types of Entrepreneurship – social, civic, corporate - Business life cycle - barriers and triggers to new venture creation – process to assist start ups – small business and family business.

**UNIT II            SCREENING THE BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY AND FORMULATING THE BUSINESS PLAN**

**9**

Concepts of opportunity recognition; Key factors leading to new venture failure; New venture screening process; Applying new venture screening process to the early stage small firm Role planning in small business – importance of strategy formulation – management skills for small business creation and development.

**UNIT III            BUILDING THE RIGHT TEAM AND MARKETING STRATEGY**

**9**

Management and Leadership – employee assessments – Tuckman’s stages of group development - The entrepreneurial process model - Delegation and team building - Comparison of HR management in small and large firms - Importance of coaching and how to apply a coaching model.

Marketing within the small business - success strategies for small business marketing - customer delight and business generating systems, - market research, - assessing market performance- sales management and strategy - the marketing mix and marketing strategy.

**UNIT IV            FINANCING SMALL BUSINESS**

**9**

Main sources of entrepreneurial capital; Nature of ‘bootstrap’ financing - Difference between cash and profit - Nature of bank financing and equity financing - Funding-equity gap for small firms. Importance of working capital cycle - Calculation of break-even point - Power of gross profit margin- Pricing for profit - Credit policy issues and relating these to cash flow management and profitability.

**UNIT V            VALUING SMALL BUSINESS AND CRISIS MANAGEMENT**

**9**

Causes of small business failure - Danger signals of impending trouble - Characteristics of poorly performing firms - Turnaround strategies - Concept of business valuation - Different valuation measurements - Nature of goodwill and how to measure it - Advantages and disadvantages of buying an established small firm - Process of preparing a business for sale.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1. Familiarise the students with the concept of small business
- CO2. In depth knowledge on small business opportunities and challenges
- CO3. Ability to devise plans for small business by building the right skills and marketing strategies
- CO4. Identify the funding source for small start ups
- CO5. Business evaluation for buying and selling of small firms

**REFERENCES**

1. Hankinson,A.(2000). “The key factors in the profile of small firm owner-managers that influence business performance. The South Coast Small Firms Survey, 1997-2000.” Industrial and Commercial Training 32(3):94-98.
2. Parker,R.(2000). “Small is not necessarily beautiful: An evaluation of policy support for small and medium-sized enterprise in Australia.” Australian Journal of Political Science 35(2):239-253.
3. Journal articles on SME’s.

**COURSE OBJECTIVE**

- To understand intellectual property rights and its valuation.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Intellectual property rights - Introduction, Basic concepts, Patents, Copyrights, Trademarks, Trade Secrets, Geographic Indicators; Nature of Intellectual Property, Technological Research, Inventions and Innovations, History - the way from WTO to WIPO, TRIPS.

**UNIT II PROCESS****9**

New Developments in IPR, Procedure for grant of Patents, TM, GIs, Patenting under Patent Cooperation Treaty, Administration of Patent system in India, Patenting in foreign countries.

**UNIT III STATUTES****9**

International Treaties and conventions on IPRs, The TRIPs Agreement, PCT Agreement, The Patent Act of India, Patent Amendment Act (2005), Design Act, Trademark Act, Geographical Indication Act, Bayh-Dole Act and Issues of Academic Entrepreneurship.

**UNIT IV STRATEGIES IN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY****9**

Strategies for investing in R&D, Patent Information and databases, IPR strength in India, Traditional Knowledge, Case studies.

**UNIT V MODELS****9**

The technologies Know-how, concept of ownership, Significance of IP in Value Creation, IP Valuation and IP Valuation Models, Application of Real Option Model in Strategic Decision Making, Transfer and Licensing.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1: Understanding of intellectual property and appreciation of the need to protect it  
 CO2: Awareness about the process of patenting  
 CO3: Understanding of the statutes related to IPR  
 CO4: Ability to apply strategies to protect intellectual property  
 CO5: Ability to apply models for making strategic decisions related to IPR

**REFERENCES**

- Sople Vinod, Managing Intellectual Property by (Prentice hall of India Pvt.Ltd), 2006.
- Intellectual Property rights and copyrights, EssEss Publications.
- Primer, R. Anita Rao and Bhanoji Rao, Intellectual Property Rights, Lastain Book company.
- Edited by Derek Bosworth and Elizabeth Webster, The Management of Intellectual Property, Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., 2006.
- WIPO Intellectual Property Hand book.

**COURSE OBJECTIVE**

- To help students develop knowledge and competence in ethical management and decision making in organizational contexts.

**UNIT I ETHICS AND SOCIETY****9**

Ethical Management- Definition, Motivation, Advantages-Practical implications of ethical management. Managerial ethics, professional ethics, and social Responsibility-Role of culture and society's expectations- Individual and organizational responsibility to society and the community.

**UNIT II ETHICAL DECISION MAKING AND MANAGEMENT IN A CRISIS****9**

Managing in an ethical crisis, the nature of a crisis, ethics in crisis management, discuss case studies, analyze real-world scenarios, develop ethical management skills, knowledge, and competencies. Proactive crisis management.

**UNIT III STAKEHOLDERS IN ETHICAL MANAGEMENT****9**

Stakeholders in ethical management, identifying internal and external stakeholders, nature of stakeholders, ethical management of various kinds of stakeholders: customers (product and service issues), employees (leadership, fairness, justice, diversity) suppliers, collaborators, business, community, the natural environment (the sustainability imperative, green management, Contemporary issues).

**UNIT IV INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES IN ETHICAL MANAGEMENT****9**

Understanding individual variables in ethics, managerial ethics, concepts in ethical psychology-ethical awareness, ethical courage, ethical judgment, ethical foundations, ethical emotions/intuitions/intensity. Utilization of these concepts and competencies for ethical decision-making and management.

**UNIT V PRACTICAL FIELD-GUIDE, TECHNIQUES AND SKILLS****9**

Ethical management in practice, development of techniques and skills, navigating challenges and dilemmas, resolving issues and preventing unethical management proactively. Role modelling and creating a culture of ethical management and human flourishing.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1: Role modelling and influencing the ethical and cultural context.
- CO2: Respond to ethical crises and proactively address potential crises situations.
- CO3: Understand and implement stakeholder management decisions.
- CO4: Develop the ability, knowledge, and skills for ethical management.
- CO5: Develop practical skills to navigate, resolve and thrive in management situations

**REFERENCES**

- Brad Agle, Aaron Miller, Bill O' Rourke, The Business Ethics Field Guide: the essential companion to leading your career and your company, 2016.
- Steiner & Steiner, Business, Government & Society: A managerial Perspective, 2011.
- Lawrence & Weber, Business and Society: Stakeholders, Ethics, Public Policy, 2020.



**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To study about **Internet of Things** technologies and its role in real time applications.
- To introduce the infrastructure required for IoT
- To familiarize the accessories and communication techniques for IoT.
- To provide insight about the embedded processor and sensors required for IoT
- To familiarize the different platforms and Attributes for IoT

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO INTERNET OF THINGS****9**

Overview, Hardware and software requirements for IOT, Sensor and actuators, Technology drivers, Business drivers, Typical IoT applications, Trends and implications.

**UNIT II IOT ARCHITECTURE****9**

IoT reference model and architecture -Node Structure - Sensing, Processing, Communication, Powering, Networking - Topologies, Layer/Stack architecture, IoT standards, Cloud computing for IoT, Bluetooth, Bluetooth Low Energy beacons.

**UNIT III PROTOCOLS AND WIRELESS TECHNOLOGIES FOR IOT****9****PROTOCOLS:**

NFC, SCADA and RFID, Zigbee MIPI, M-PHY, UniPro, SPMI, SPI, M-PCIe GSM, CDMA, LTE, GPRS, small cell.

**Wireless technologies for IoT:** WiFi (IEEE 802.11), Bluetooth/Bluetooth Smart, ZigBee/ZigBee Smart, UWB (IEEE 802.15.4), 6LoWPAN, Proprietary systems-Recent trends.

**UNIT IV IOT PROCESSORS****9**

**Services/Attributes:** Big-Data Analytics for IOT, Dependability, Interoperability, Security, Maintainability.

**Embedded processors for IOT** :Introduction to Python programming -Building IOT with RASPBERRY PI and Arduino.

**UNIT V CASE STUDIES****9**

Industrial IoT, Home Automation, smart cities, Smart Grid, connected vehicles, electric vehicle charging, Environment, Agriculture, Productivity Applications, IOT Defense

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Analyze the concepts of IoT and its present developments.

CO2: Compare and contrast different platforms and infrastructures available for IoT

CO3: Explain different protocols and communication technologies used in IoT

CO4: Analyze the big data analytic and programming of IoT

CO5: Implement IoT solutions for smart applications

**REFERENCES:**

1. ArshdeepBahga and VijaiMadiseti : A Hands-on Approach "Internet of Things",Universities Press 2015.
2. Oliver Hersent , David Boswarthick and Omar Elloumi " The Internet of Things", Wiley,2016.

3. Samuel Greengard, "The Internet of Things", The MIT press, 2015.
4. Adrian McEwen and Hakim Cassimally "Designing the Internet of Things" Wiley, 2014.
5. Jean- Philippe Vasseur, Adam Dunkels, "Interconnecting Smart Objects with IP: The Next Internet" Morgan Kuffmann Publishers, 2010.
6. Adrian McEwen and Hakim Cassimally, "Designing the Internet of Things", John Wiley and sons, 2014.
7. Lingyang Song/Dusit Niyato/ Zhu Han/ Ekram Hossain, "Wireless Device-to-Device Communications and Networks, CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2015.
8. Ovidiu Vermesan and Peter Friess (Editors), "Internet of Things: Converging Technologies for Smart Environments and Integrated Ecosystems", River Publishers Series in Communication, 2013.
9. Vijay Madiseti, Arshdeep Bahga, "Internet of Things (A Hands on-Approach)", 2014.
10. Zach Shelby, Carsten Bormann, "6LoWPAN: The Wireless Embedded Internet", John Wiley and sons, 2009.
11. Lars T. Berger and Krzysztof Iniewski, "Smart Grid applications, communications and security", Wiley, 2015.
12. Janaka Ekanayake, Kithsiri Liyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokoyama and Nick Jenkins, "Smart Grid Technology and Applications", Wiley, 2015.
13. Upena Dalal, "Wireless Communications & Networks, Oxford, 2015.

**ET4072**

**MACHINE LEARNING AND DEEP LEARNING**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The course is aimed at

- Understanding about the learning problem and algorithms
- Providing insight about neural networks
- Introducing the machine learning fundamentals and significance
- Enabling the students to acquire knowledge about pattern recognition.
- Motivating the students to apply deep learning algorithms for solving real life problems.

**UNIT I LEARNING PROBLEMS AND ALGORITHMS**

**9**

Various paradigms of learning problems, Supervised, Semi-supervised and Unsupervised algorithms

**UNIT II NEURAL NETWORKS**

**9**

Differences between Biological and Artificial Neural Networks - Typical Architecture, Common Activation Functions, Multi-layer neural network, Linear Separability, Hebb Net, Perceptron, Adaline, Standard Back propagation Training Algorithms for Pattern Association - Hebb rule and Delta rule, Hetero associative, Auto associative, Kohonen Self Organising Maps, Examples of Feature Maps, Learning Vector Quantization, Gradient descent, Boltzmann Machine Learning.

**UNIT III MACHINE LEARNING – FUNDAMENTALS & FEATURE SELECTIONS & CLASSIFICATIONS**

**9**

Classifying Samples: The confusion matrix, Accuracy, Precision, Recall, F1- Score, the curse of dimensionality, training, testing, validation, cross validation, overfitting, under-fitting the data, early stopping, regularization, bias and variance. Feature Selection, normalization, dimensionality reduction, Classifiers: KNN, SVM, Decision trees, Naïve Bayes, Binary classification, multi class classification, clustering.

**UNIT IV DEEP LEARNING: CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL NETWORKS 9**

Feed forward networks, Activation functions, back propagation in CNN, optimizers, batch normalization, convolution layers, pooling layers, fully connected layers, dropout, Examples of CNNs.

**UNIT V DEEP LEARNING: RNNs, AUTOENCODERS AND GANS 9**

State, Structure of RNN Cell, LSTM and GRU, Time distributed layers, Generating Text, Autoencoders: Convolutional Autoencoders, Denoising autoencoders, Variational autoencoders, GANs: The discriminator, generator, DCGANs

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES (CO):**

At the end of the course the student will be able to

CO1 : Illustrate the categorization of machine learning algorithms.

CO2: Compare and contrast the types of neural network architectures, activation functions

CO3: Acquaint with the pattern association using neural networks

CO4: Elaborate various terminologies related with pattern recognition and architectures of convolutional neural networks

CO5: Construct different feature selection and classification techniques and advanced neural network architectures such as RNN, Autoencoders, and GANs.

**REFERENCES:**

1. J. S. R. Jang, C. T. Sun, E. Mizutani, Neuro Fuzzy and Soft Computing - A Computational Approach to Learning and Machine Intelligence, 2012, PHI learning
2. Deep Learning, Ian Good fellow, YoshuaBengio and Aaron Courville, MIT Press, ISBN: 9780262035613, 2016.
3. The Elements of Statistical Learning. Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani and Jerome Friedman. Second Edition. 2009.
4. Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning. Christopher Bishop. Springer. 2006.
5. Understanding Machine Learning. Shai Shalev-Shwartz and Shai Ben-David. Cambridge University Press. 2017.

**PX4012**

**RENEWABLE ENERGY TECHNOLOGY**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

To impart knowledge on

- Different types of renewable energy technologies
- Standalone operation, grid connected operation of renewable energy systems

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Classification of energy sources – Co2 Emission - Features of Renewable energy - Renewable energy scenario in India -Environmental aspects of electric energy conversion: impacts of renewable energy generation on environment Per Capital Consumption - CO<sub>2</sub> Emission - importance of renewable energy sources, Potentials – Achievements– Applications.

**UNIT II SOLAR PHOTOVOLTAICS 9**

Solar Energy: Sun and Earth-Basic Characteristics of solar radiation- angle of sunrays on solar collector-Estimating Solar Radiation Empirically - Equivalent circuit of PV Cell- Photovoltaic cell-characteristics: P-V and I-V curve of cell-Impact of Temperature and Insolation on I-V characteristics-Shading Impacts on I-V characteristics-Bypass diode -Blocking diode.

**UNIT III PHOTOVOLTAIC SYSTEM DESIGN 9**

Block diagram of solar photo voltaic system : Line commutated converters (inversion mode) - Boost and buck-boost converters - selection of inverter, battery sizing, array sizing - PV systems classification- standalone PV systems - Grid tied and grid interactive inverters- grid connection issues.

**UNIT IV WIND ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS 9**

Origin of Winds: Global and Local Winds- Aerodynamics of Wind turbine-Derivation of Betz's limit-Power available in wind-Classification of wind turbine: Horizontal Axis wind turbine and Vertical axis wind turbine- Aerodynamic Efficiency-Tip Speed-Tip Speed Ratio-Solidity-Blade Count-Power curve of wind turbine - Configurations of wind energy conversion systems: Type A, Type B, Type C and Type D Configurations- Grid connection Issues - Grid integrated SCIG and PMSG based WECS.

**UNIT V OTHER RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES 9**

Qualitative study of different renewable energy resources: ocean, Biomass, Hydrogen energy systems, Fuel cells, Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC), Tidal and wave energy, Geothermal Energy Resources.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

After completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Demonstrate the need for renewable energy sources.
- CO2: Develop a stand-alone photo voltaic system and implement a maximum power point tracking in the PV system.
- CO3: Design a stand-alone and Grid connected PV system.
- CO4: Analyze the different configurations of the wind energy conversion systems.
- CO5: Realize the basic of various available renewable energy sources

**REFERENCES:**

1. S.N.Bhadra, D. Kasta, & S. Banerjee "Wind Electrical Systems", Oxford University Press, 2009.
2. Rai. G.D, "Non conventional energy sources", Khanna publishes, 1993.
3. Rai. G.D," Solar energy utilization", Khanna publishes, 1993.
4. Chetan Singh Solanki, "Solar Photovoltaics: Fundamentals, Technologies and Applications", PHI Learning Private Limited, 2012.
5. John Twideu and Tony Weir, "Renewal Energy Resources" BSP Publications, 2006
6. Gray, L. Johnson, "Wind energy system", prentice hall of India, 1995.
7. B.H.Khan, " Non-conventional Energy sources", , McGraw-hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2009.
8. Fang Lin Luo Hong Ye, " Renewable Energy systems", Taylor & Francis Group,2013.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To Study about Smart Grid technologies, different smart meters and advanced metering infrastructure.
- To know about the function of smart grid.
- To familiarize the power quality management issues in Smart Grid.
- To familiarize the high performance computing for Smart Grid applications
- To get familiarized with the communication networks for Smart Grid applications

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO SMART GRID 9**

Evolution of Electric Grid, Concept, Definitions and Need for Smart Grid, Smart grid drivers, functions, opportunities, challenges and benefits, Difference between conventional & Smart Grid, Comparison of Micro grid and Smart grid, Present development & International policies in Smart Grid, Smart Grid Initiative for Power Distribution Utility in India – Case Study.

**UNIT II SMART GRID TECHNOLOGIES 9**

Technology Drivers, Smart Integration of energy resources, Smart substations, Substation Automation, Feeder Automation, Transmission systems: EMS, FACTS and HVDC, Wide area monitoring, Protection and control, Distribution systems: DMS, Volt/Var control, Fault Detection, Isolation and service restoration, Outage management, High-Efficiency Distribution Transformers, Phase Shifting Transformers, Plug in Hybrid Electric Vehicles (PHEV) – Grid to Vehicle and Vehicle to Grid charging concepts.

**UNIT III SMART METERS AND ADVANCED METERING INFRASTRUCTURE 9**

Introduction to Smart Meters, Advanced Metering infrastructure (AMI) drivers and benefits, AMI protocols, standards and initiatives, AMI needs in the smart grid, Phasor Measurement Unit (PMU) & their application for monitoring & protection. Demand side management and demand response programs, Demand pricing and Time of Use, Real Time Pricing, Peak Time Pricing.

**UNIT IV POWER QUALITY MANAGEMENT IN SMART GRID 9**

Power Quality & EMC in Smart Grid, Power Quality issues of Grid connected Renewable Energy Sources, Power Quality Conditioners for Smart Grid, Web based Power Quality monitoring, Power Quality Audit.

**Unit V HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING FOR SMART GRID APPLICATIONS 9**

Architecture and Standards -Local Area Network (LAN), House Area Network (HAN), Wide Area Network (WAN), Broadband over Power line (BPL), PLC, Zigbee, GSM, IP based Protocols, Basics of Web Service and CLOUD Computing, Cyber Security for Smart Grid.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOME:**

Students able to

CO1: Relate with the smart resources, smart meters and other smart devices.

CO2: Explain the function of Smart Grid.

CO3: Experiment the issues of Power Quality in Smart Grid.

CO4: Analyze the performance of Smart Grid.

CO5: Recommend suitable communication networks for smart grid applications

## REFERENCES

1. Stuart Borlase 'Smart Grid: Infrastructure, Technology and Solutions', CRC Press 2012.
2. JanakaEkanayake, Nick Jenkins, KithsiriLiyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokoyama, 'Smart Grid: Technology and Applications', Wiley, 2012.
3. Mini S. Thomas, John D McDonald, 'Power System SCADA and Smart Grids', CRC Press, 2015
4. Kenneth C.Budka, Jayant G. Deshpande, Marina Thottan, 'Communication Networks for Smart Grids', Springer, 2014
5. SMART GRID Fundamentals of Design and Analysis, James Momoh, IEEE press, A John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Publication.

**DS4015**

**BIG DATA ANALYTICS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the basics of big data analytics
- To understand the search methods and visualization
- To learn mining data streams
- To learn frameworks
- To gain knowledge on R language

### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO BIG DATA

**9**

Introduction to Big Data Platform – Challenges of Conventional Systems - Intelligent data analysis –Nature of Data - Analytic Processes and Tools - Analysis Vs Reporting - Modern Data Analytic Tools- Statistical Concepts: Sampling Distributions - Re-Sampling - Statistical Inference - Prediction Error.

### UNIT II SEARCH METHODS AND VISUALIZATION

**9**

Search by simulated Annealing – Stochastic, Adaptive search by Evaluation – Evaluation Strategies –Genetic Algorithm – Genetic Programming – Visualization – Classification of Visual Data Analysis Techniques – Data Types – Visualization Techniques – Interaction techniques – Specific Visual data analysis Techniques

### UNIT III MINING DATA STREAMS

**9**

Introduction To Streams Concepts – Stream Data Model and Architecture - Stream Computing - Sampling Data in a Stream – Filtering Streams – Counting Distinct Elements in a Stream – Estimating Moments – Counting Oneness in a Window – Decaying Window - Real time Analytics Platform(RTAP) Applications - Case Studies - Real Time Sentiment Analysis, Stock Market Predictions

### UNIT IV FRAMEWORKS

**9**

MapReduce – Hadoop, Hive, MapR – Sharding – NoSQL Databases - S3 - Hadoop Distributed File Systems – Case Study- Preventing Private Information Inference Attacks on Social Networks- Grand Challenge: Applying Regulatory Science and Big Data to Improve Medical Device Innovation

**UNIT V R LANGUAGE****9**

Overview, Programming structures: Control statements -Operators -Functions -Environment and scope issues -Recursion -Replacement functions, R data structures: Vectors -Matrices and arrays - Lists -Data frames -Classes, Input/output, String manipulations

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO1:understand the basics of big data analytics

CO2: Ability to use Hadoop, Map Reduce Framework.

CO3: Ability to identify the areas for applying big data analytics for increasing the business outcome.

CO4:gain knowledge on R language

CO5: Contextually integrate and correlate large amounts of information to gain faster insights.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS****REFERENCE:**

1. Michael Berthold, David J. Hand, Intelligent Data Analysis, Springer, 2007.
2. Anand Rajaraman and Jeffrey David Ullman, Mining of Massive Datasets, Cambridge University Press, 3rd edition 2020.
3. Norman Matloff, The Art of R Programming: A Tour of Statistical Software Design, No Starch Press, USA, 2011.
4. Bill Franks, Taming the Big Data Tidal Wave: Finding Opportunities in Huge Data Streams with Advanced Analytics, John Wiley & sons, 2012.
5. Glenn J. Myatt, Making Sense of Data, John Wiley & Sons, 2007.

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	3	3	3	2	1
2	3	3	3	3	2	1
3	3	3	3	3	2	1
4	3	3	3	3	2	1
5	3	3	3	3	2	1
<b>Avg</b>	3	3	3	3	2	1

**NC4201 INTERNET OF THINGS AND CLOUD****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand Smart Objects and IoT Architectures
- To learn about various IOT-related protocols
- To build simple IoT Systems using Arduino and Raspberry Pi.
- To understand data analytics and cloud in the context of IoT
- To develop IoT infrastructure for popular applications

**UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF IoT****9**

Introduction to IoT – IoT definition – Characteristics – IoT Complete Architectural Stack – IoT enabling Technologies – IoT Challenges. Sensors and Hardware for IoT – Hardware Platforms – Arduino, Raspberry Pi, Node MCU. A Case study with any one of the boards and data acquisition from sensors.

<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>PROTOCOLS FOR IoT</b>	<b>9</b>
Infrastructure protocol (IPV4/V6/RPL), Identification (URIs), Transport (Wifi, Lifi, BLE), Discovery, Data Protocols, Device Management Protocols. – A Case Study with MQTT/CoAP usage-IoT privacy, security and vulnerability solutions.		
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>CASE STUDIES/INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS</b>	<b>9</b>
Case studies with architectural analysis: IoT applications – Smart City – Smart Water – Smart Agriculture – Smart Energy – Smart Healthcare – Smart Transportation – Smart Retail – Smart waste management.		
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>CLOUD COMPUTING INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>9</b>
Introduction to Cloud Computing - Service Model – Deployment Model- Virtualization Concepts – Cloud Platforms – Amazon AWS – Microsoft Azure – Google APIs.		
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>IoT AND CLOUD</b>	<b>9</b>
IoT and the Cloud - Role of Cloud Computing in IoT - AWS Components - S3 – Lambda - AWS IoT Core -Connecting a web application to AWS IoT using MQTT- AWS IoT Examples. Security Concerns, Risk Issues, and Legal Aspects of Cloud Computing- Cloud Data Security		
		<b>TOTAL:45 PERIODS</b>

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**At the end of the course, the student will be able to:**

- CO1:** Understand the various concept of the IoT and their technologies..
- CO2:** Develop IoT application using different hardware platforms
- CO3:** Implement the various IoT Protocols
- CO4:** Understand the basic principles of cloud computing.
- CO5:** Develop and deploy the IoT application into cloud environment

**REFERENCES**

1. "The Internet of Things: Enabling Technologies, Platforms, and Use Cases", by Pethuru Raj and Anupama C. Raman ,CRC Press, 2017
2. Adrian McEwen, Designing the Internet of Things, Wiley,2013.
3. EMC Education Services, "Data Science and Big Data Analytics: Discovering, Analyzing, Visualizing and Presenting Data", Wiley publishers, 2015.
4. Simon Walkowiak, "Big Data Analytics with R" PackT Publishers, 2016
5. Bart Baesens, "Analytics in a Big Data World: The Essential Guide to Data Science and its Applications", Wiley Publishers, 2015.

**MX4073**

**MEDICAL ROBOTICS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To explain the basic concepts of robots and types of robots
- To discuss the designing procedure of manipulators, actuators and grippers
- To impart knowledge on various types of sensors and power sources
- To explore various applications of Robots in Medicine
- To impart knowledge on wearable robots



**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO ROBOTICS 9**

Introduction to Robotics, Overview of robot subsystems, Degrees of freedom, configurations and concept of workspace, Dynamic Stabilization

**Sensors and Actuators**

Sensors and controllers, Internal and external sensors, position, velocity and acceleration sensors, Proximity sensors, force sensors Pneumatic and hydraulic actuators, Stepper motor control circuits, End effectors, Various types of Grippers, PD and PID feedback actuator models

**UNIT II MANIPULATORS & BASIC KINEMATICS 9**

Construction of Manipulators, Manipulator Dynamic and Force Control, Electronic and pneumatic manipulator, Forward Kinematic Problems, Inverse Kinematic Problems, Solutions of Inverse Kinematic problems

**Navigation and Treatment Planning**

Variable speed arrangements, Path determination – Machinery vision, Ranging – Laser – Acoustic, Magnetic, fiber optic and Tactile sensor

**UNIT III SURGICAL ROBOTS 9**

Da Vinci Surgical System, Image guided robotic systems for focal ultrasound based surgical applications, System concept for robotic Tele-surgical system for off-pump, CABG surgery, Urologic applications, Cardiac surgery, Neuro-surgery, Pediatric and General Surgery, Gynecologic Surgery, General Surgery and Nanorobotics. Case Study

**UNIT IV REHABILITATION AND ASSISTIVE ROBOTS 9**

Pediatric Rehabilitation, Robotic Therapy for the Upper Extremity and Walking, Clinical-Based Gait Rehabilitation Robots, Motion Correlation and Tracking, Motion Prediction, Motion Replication. Portable Robot for Tele rehabilitation, Robotic Exoskeletons – Design considerations, Hybrid assistive limb. Case Study

**UNIT V WEARABLE ROBOTS 9**

Augmented Reality, Kinematics and Dynamics for Wearable Robots, Wearable Robot technology, Sensors, Actuators, Portable Energy Storage, Human–robot cognitive interaction (cHRI), Human–robot physical interaction (pHRI), Wearable Robotic Communication - case study

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:** Describe the configuration, applications of robots and the concept of grippers and actuators

**CO2:** Explain the functions of manipulators and basic kinematics

**CO3:** Describe the application of robots in various surgeries

**CO4:** Design and analyze the robotic systems for rehabilitation

**CO5:** Design the wearable robots

**REFERENCES**

1. Nagrath and Mittal, "Robotics and Control", Tata McGraw Hill, First edition, 2003
2. Spong and Vidhyasagar, "Robot Dynamics and Control", John Wiley and Sons, First edition, 2008
3. Fu.K.S, Gonzalez. R.C., Lee, C.S.G, "Robotics, control", sensing, Vision and Intelligence, Tata McGraw Hill International, First edition, 2008
4. Bruno Siciliano, Oussama Khatib, Springer Handbook of Robotics, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Springer,

2008

5. Shane (S.Q.) Xie, Advanced Robotics for Medical Rehabilitation - Current State of the Art and Recent Advances, Springer, 2016
6. Sashi S Kommu, Rehabilitation Robotics, I-Tech Education and Publishing, 2007
7. Jose L. Pons, Wearable Robots: Biomechatronic Exoskeletons, John Wiley & Sons Ltd, England, 2008
8. Howie Choset, Kevin Lynch, Seth Hutchinson, "Principles of Robot Motion: Theory, Algorithms, and Implementations", Prentice Hall of India, First edition, 2005
9. Philippe Coiffet, Michel Chirouze, "An Introduction to Robot Technology", Tata McGraw Hill, First Edition, 1983
10. Jacob Rosen, Blake Hannaford & Richard M Satava, "Surgical Robotics: System Applications & Visions", Springer 2011
11. Jocelyn Troccaz, Medical Robotics, Wiley, 2012
12. Achim Schweikard, Floris Ernst, Medical Robotics, Springer, 2015

**VE4202**

**EMBEDDED AUTOMATION**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn about the process involved in the design and development of real-time embedded system
- To develop the embedded C programming skills on 8-bit microcontroller
- To study about the interfacing mechanism of peripheral devices with 8-bit microcontrollers
- To learn about the tools, firmware related to microcontroller programming
- To build a home automation system

**UNIT - I INTRODUCTION TO EMBEDDED C PROGRAMMING**

**9**

C Overview and Program Structure - C Types, Operators and Expressions - C Control Flow - C Functions and Program Structures - C Pointers And Arrays - FIFO and LIFO - C Structures - Development Tools

**UNIT - II AVR MICROCONTROLLER**

**9**

ATMEGA 16 Architecture - Nonvolatile and Data Memories - Port System - Peripheral Features : Time Base, Timing Subsystem, Pulse Width Modulation, USART, SPI, Two Wire Serial Interface, ADC, Interrupts - Physical and Operating Parameters

**UNIT – III HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE INTERFACING WITH 8-BIT SERIES CONTROLLERS**

**9**

Lights and Switches - Stack Operation - Implementing Combinational Logic - Expanding I/O - Interfacing Analog To Digital Convertors - Interfacing Digital To Analog Convertors - LED Displays : Seven Segment Displays, Dot Matrix Displays - LCD Displays - Driving Relays - Stepper Motor Interface - Serial EEPROM - Real Time Clock - Accessing Constants Table - Arbitrary Waveform Generation - Communication Links - System Development Tools

**UNIT – IV VISION SYSTEM**

**9**

Fundamentals of Image Processing - Filtering - Morphological Operations - Feature Detection and Matching - Blurring and Sharpening - Segmentation - Thresholding - Contours - Advanced Contour Properties - Gradient - Canny Edge Detector - Object Detection - Background Subtraction

**UNIT – V HOME AUTOMATION****9**

Home Automation - Requirements - Water Level Notifier - Electric Guard Dog - Tweeting Bird Feeder - Package Delivery Detector - Web Enabled Light Switch - Curtain Automation - Android Door Lock - Voice Controlled Home Automation - Smart Lighting - Smart Mailbox - Electricity Usage Monitor - Proximity Garage Door Opener - Vision Based Authentic Entry System

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, students will be able to

**CO1:** analyze the 8-bit series microcontroller architecture, features and pin details

**CO2:** write embedded C programs for embedded system application

**CO3:** design and develop real time systems using AVR microcontrollers

**CO4:** design and develop the systems based on vision mechanism

**CO5:** design and develop a real time home automation system

**REFERENCES:**

1. Dhananjay V. Gadre, "Programming and Customizing the AVR Microcontroller", McGraw-Hill, 2001.
2. Joe Pardue, "C Programming for Microcontrollers ", Smiley Micros, 2005.
3. Steven F. Barrett, Daniel J. Pack, "ATMEL AVR Microcontroller Primer : Programming and Interfacing", Morgan & Claypool Publishers, 2012
4. Mike Riley, "Programming Your Home - Automate With Arduino, Android and Your Computer", the Pragmatic Programmers, Llc, 2012.
5. Richard Szeliski, "Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications", Springer, 2011.
6. Kevin P. Murphy, "Machine Learning - a Probabilistic Perspective", the MIT Press Cambridge, Massachusetts, London, 2012.

**CX4016****ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY**

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Valuing the Environment: Concepts, Valuing the Environment: Methods, Property Rights, Externalities, and Environmental Problems

**UNIT II CONCEPT OF SUSTAINABILITY****9**

Sustainable Development: Defining the Concept, the Population Problem, Natural Resource Economics: An Overview, Energy, Water, Agriculture

**UNIT III SIGNIFICANCE OF BIODIVERSITY****9**

Biodiversity, Forest Habitat, Commercially Valuable Species, Stationary - Source Local Air Pollution, Acid Rain and Atmospheric Modification, Transportation

**UNIT IV POLLUTION IMPACTS****9**

Water Pollution, Solid Waste and Recycling, Toxic Substances and Hazardous Wastes, Global Warming.

**UNIT V ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS****9**

Development, Poverty, and the Environment, Visions of the Future, Environmental economics and policy by Tom Tietenberg, Environmental Economics

**REFERENCES**

1. Andrew Hoffman, Competitive Environmental Strategy - A Guide for the Changing Business Landscape, Island Press.
2. Stephen Doven, Environment and Sustainability Policy: Creation, Implementation, Evaluation, the Federation Press, 2005
3. Robert Brinkmann., Introduction to Sustainability, Wiley-Blackwell., 2016
4. Niko Roorda., Fundamentals of Sustainable Development, 3rd Edn, Routledge, 2020
5. Bhavik R Bakshi., Sustainable Engineering: Principles and Practice, Cambridge University Press, 2019

**TX4092**

**TEXTILE REINFORCED COMPOSITES**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I REINFORCEMENTS**

**9**

Introduction – composites –classification and application; reinforcements- fibres and its properties; preparation of reinforced materials and quality evaluation; preforms for various composites

**UNIT II MATRICES**

**9**

Preparation, chemistry, properties and applications of thermoplastic and thermoset resins; mechanism of interaction of matrices and reinforcements; optimization of matrices

**UNIT III COMPOSITE MANUFACTURING**

**9**

Classification; methods of composites manufacturing for both thermoplastics and thermosets- Hand layup, Filament Winding, Resin transfer moulding, prepregs and autoclave moulding, pultrusion, vacuum impregnation methods, compression moulding; post processing of composites and composite design requirements

**UNIT IV TESTING**

**9**

Fibre volume and weight fraction, specific gravity of composites, tensile, flexural, impact, compression, inter laminar shear stress and fatigue properties of thermoset and thermoplastic composites.

**UNIT V MECHANICS**

**9**

Micro mechanics, macro mechanics of single layer, macro mechanics of laminate, classical lamination theory, failure theories and prediction of inter laminar stresses using at ware

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. BorZ.Jang, “Advanced Polymer composites”, ASM International, USA, 1994.
2. Carlsson L.A. and Pipes R.B., “Experimental Characterization of advanced composite Materials”, Second Edition, CRC Press, New Jersey, 1996.
3. George Lubin and Stanley T. Peters, “Handbook of Composites”, Springer Publications, 1998.
4. Mel. M. Schwartz, “Composite Materials”, Vol. 1 & 2, Prentice Hall PTR, New Jersey, 1997.
5. Richard M. Christensen, “Mechanics of composite materials”, Dover Publications, 2005.
6. Sanjay K. Mazumdar, “Composites Manufacturing: Materials, Product, and Process Engineering”, CRC Press, 2001

**UNIT I BASICS OF NANOCOMPOSITES 9**

Nomenclature, Properties, features and processing of nanocomposites. Sample Preparation and Characterization of Structure and Physical properties. Designing, stability and mechanical properties and applications of super hard nanocomposites.

**UNIT II METAL BASED NANOCOMPOSITES 9**

Metal-metal nanocomposites, some simple preparation techniques and their properties. Metal-Oxide or Metal-Ceramic composites, Different aspects of their preparation techniques and their final properties and functionality. Fractal based glass-metal nanocomposites, its designing and fractal dimension analysis. Core-Shell structured nanocomposites

**UNIT III POLYMER BASED NANOCOMPOSITES 9**

Preparation and characterization of diblock Copolymer based nanocomposites; Polymer Carbon nanotubes based composites, their mechanical properties, and industrial possibilities.

**UNIT IV NANOCOMPOSITE FROM BIOMATERIALS 9**

Natural nanocomposite systems - spider silk, bones, shells; organic-inorganic nanocomposite formation through self-assembly. Biomimetic synthesis of nanocomposites material; Use of synthetic nanocomposites for bone, teeth replacement.

**UNIT V NANOCOMPOSITE TECHNOLOGY 9**

Nanocomposite membrane structures- Preparation and applications. Nanotechnology in Textiles and Cosmetics-Nano-fillers embedded polypropylene fibers – Soil repellence, Lotus effect - Nano finishing in textiles (UV resistant, anti-bacterial, hydrophilic, self-cleaning, flame retardant finishes), Sun-screen dispersions for UV protection using titanium oxide – Colour cosmetics. Nanotechnology in Food Technology - Nanopackaging for enhanced shelf life - Smart/Intelligent packaging.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES:**

1. Introduction to Nanocomposite Materials. Properties, Processing, Characterization- Thomas E. Twardowski. 2007. DEStech Publications. USA.
2. Nanocomposites Science and Technology - P. M. Ajayan, L.S. Schadler, P. V.Braun 2006.
3. Physical Properties of Carbon Nanotubes- R. Saito 1998.
4. Carbon Nanotubes (Carbon , Vol 33) - M. Endo, S. Iijima, M.S. Dresselhaus 1997.
5. The search for novel, superhard materials- Stan Vepřek (Review Article) JVST A, 1999
6. Nanometer versus micrometer-sized particles-Christian Brosseau, Jamal BeN Youssef, Philippe Talbot, Anne-Marie Konn, (Review Article) J. Appl. Phys, Vol 93, 2003
7. Diblock Copolymer, - Aviram (Review Article), Nature, 2002
8. Bikramjit Basu, Kantesh Balani Advanced Structural Ceramics, A John Wiley & Sons, Inc.,
9. P. Brown and K. Stevens, Nanofibers and Nanotechnology in Textiles, Woodhead publication, London, 2006

**UNIT I IPR****9**

Intellectual property rights – Origin of the patent regime – Early patents act & Indian pharmaceutical industry – Types of patents – Patent Requirements – Application preparation filing and prosecution – Patentable subject matter – Industrial design, Protection of GMO's IP as a factor in R&D, IP's of relevance to biotechnology and few case studies.

**UNIT II AGREEMENTS, TREATIES AND PATENT FILING PROCEDURES****9**

History of GATT Agreement – Madrid Agreement – Hague Agreement – WIPO Treaties – Budapest Treaty – PCT – Ordinary – PCT – Conventional – Divisional and Patent of Addition – Specifications – Provisional and complete – Forms and fees Invention in context of “prior art” – Patent databases – Searching International Databases – Country-wise patent searches (USPTO, espacenet(EPO) – PATENT Scope (WIPO) – IPO, etc National & PCT filing procedure – Time frame and cost – Status of the patent applications filed – Precautions while patenting – disclosure/non-disclosure – Financial assistance for patenting – Introduction to existing schemes Patent licensing and agreement Patent infringement – Meaning, scope, litigation, case studies

**UNIT III BIOSAFETY****9**

Introduction – Historical Background – Introduction to Biological Safety Cabinets – Primary Containment for Biohazards – Biosafety Levels – Biosafety Levels of Specific Microorganisms – Recommended Biosafety Levels for Infectious Agents and Infected Animals – Biosafety guidelines – Government of India.

**UNIT IV GENETICALLY MODIFIED ORGANISMS****9**

Definition of GMOs & LMOs – Roles of Institutional Biosafety Committee – RCGM – GEAC etc. for GMO applications in food and agriculture – Environmental release of GMOs – Risk Analysis – Risk Assessment – Risk management and communication – Overview of National Regulations and relevant International Agreements including Cartagena Protocol.

**UNIT V ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT****9**

Introduction – Entrepreneurship Concept – Entrepreneurship as a career – Entrepreneurial personality – Characteristics of successful Entrepreneur – Factors affecting entrepreneurial growth – Entrepreneurial Motivation – Competencies – Mobility – Entrepreneurship Development Programmes (EDP) - Launching Of Small Enterprise - Definition, Characteristics – Relationship between small and large units – Opportunities for an Entrepreneurial career – Role of small enterprise in economic development – Problems of small scale industries – Institutional finance to entrepreneurs - Institutional support to entrepreneurs.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES**

1. Bouchoux, D.E., “Intellectual Property: The Law of Trademarks, Copyrights, Patents, and Trade Secrets for the Paralegal”, 3rd Edition, Delmar Cengage Learning, 2008.
2. Fleming, D.O. and Hunt, D.L., “Biological Safety: Principles and Practices”, 4th Edition, American Society for Microbiology, 2006.
3. Irish, V., “Intellectual Property Rights for Engineers”, 2nd Edition, The Institution of Engineering and Technology, 2005.
4. Mueller, M.J., “Patent Law”, 3rd Edition, Wolters Kluwer Law & Business, 2009.

5. Young, T., "Genetically Modified Organisms and Biosafety: A Background Paper for Decision- Makers and Others to Assist in Consideration of GMO Issues" 1st Edition, World Conservation Union, 2004.
6. S.S Khanka, "Entrepreneurial Development", S.Chand & Company LTD, New Delhi, 2007.

